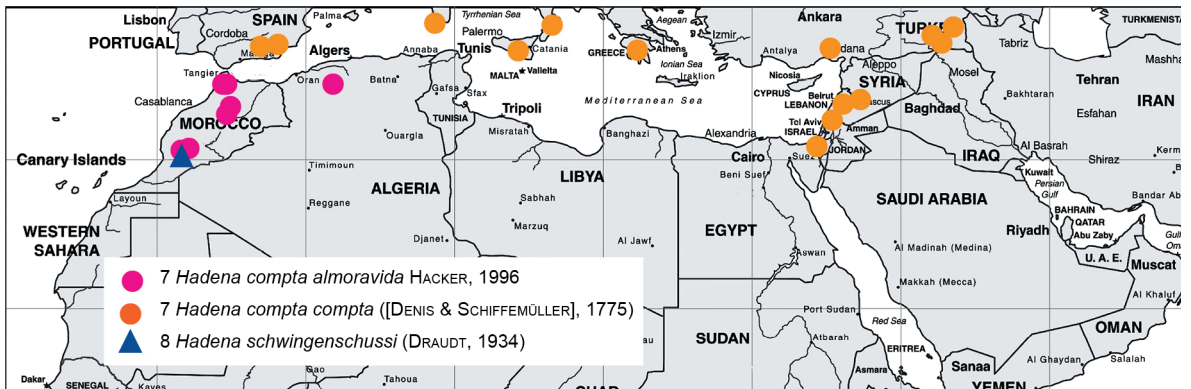
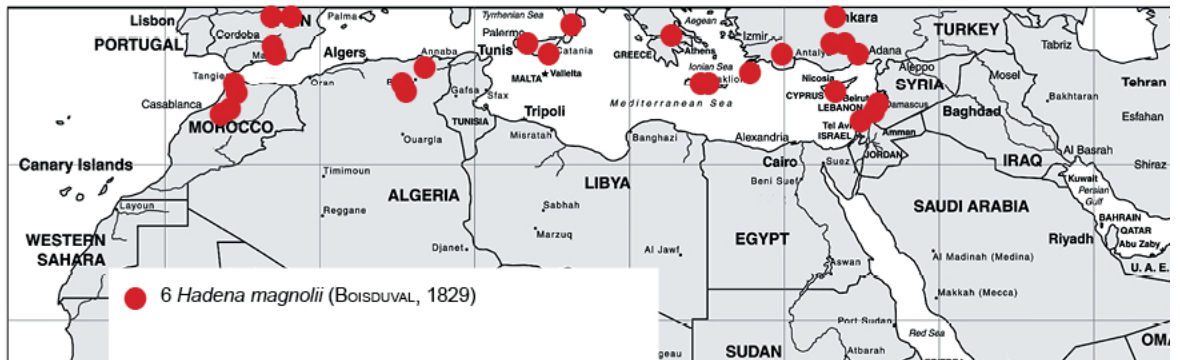
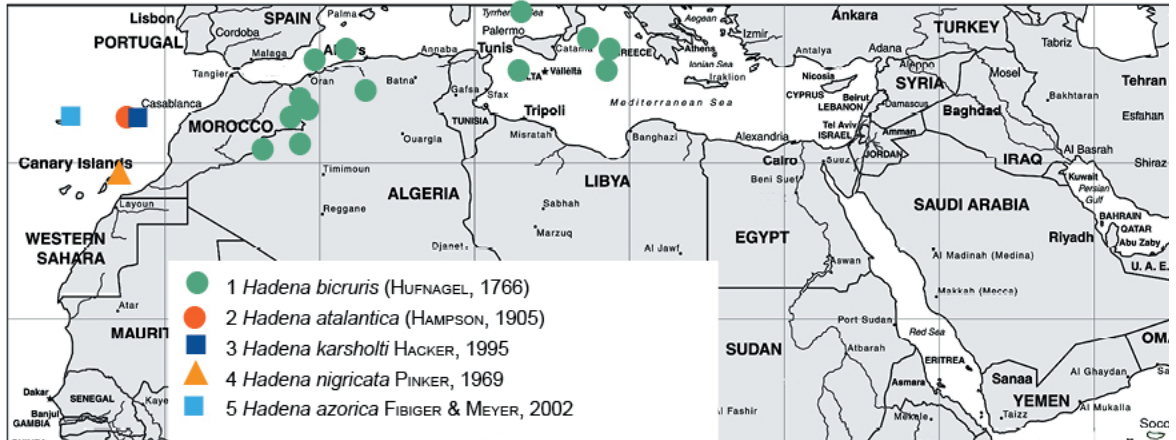
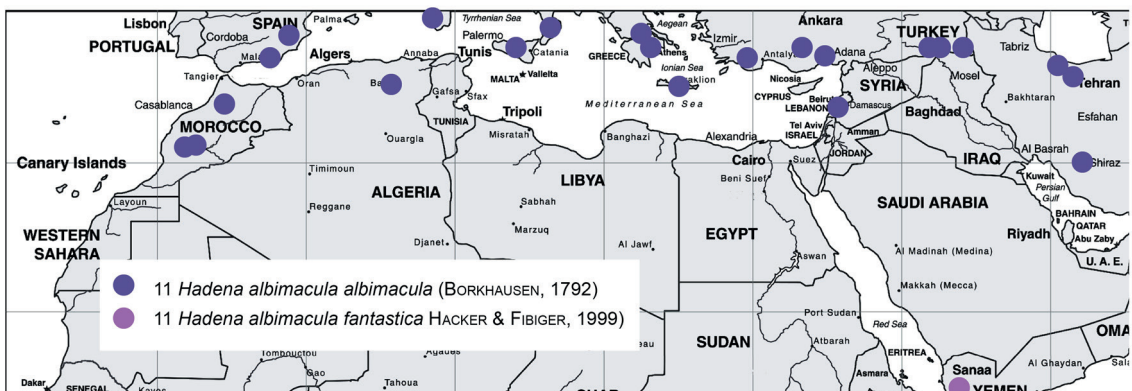
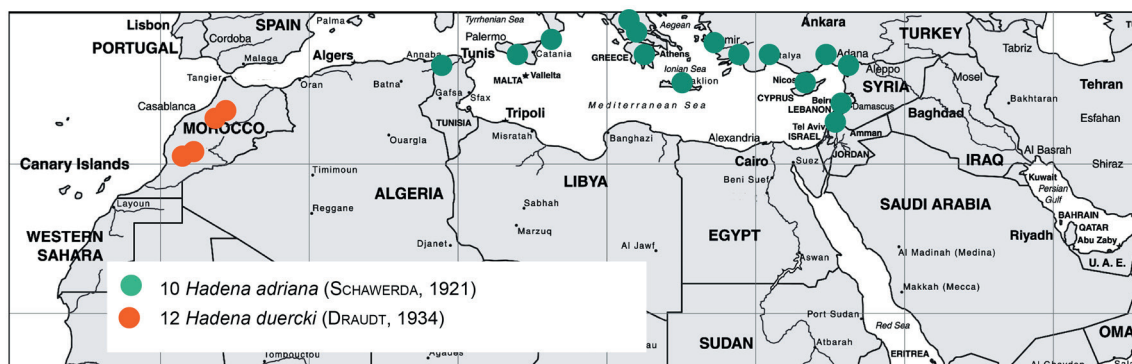
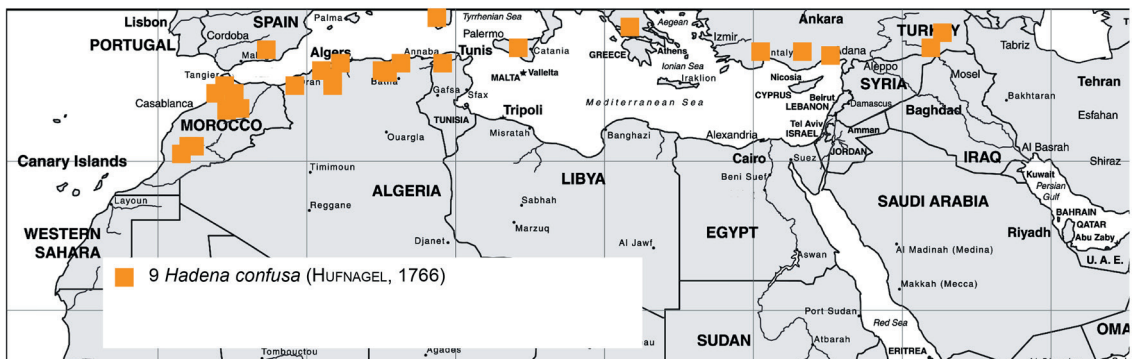
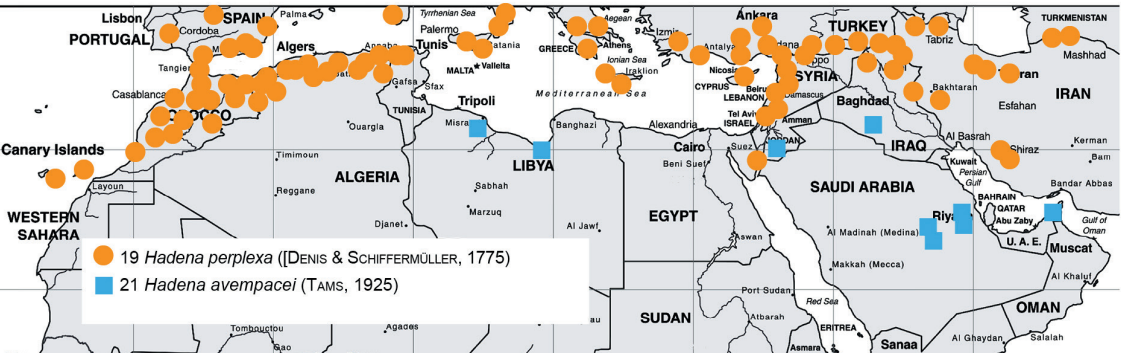
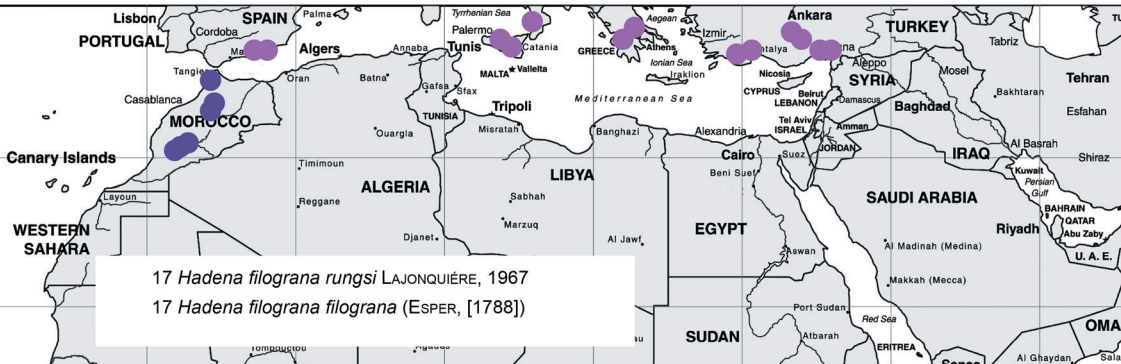
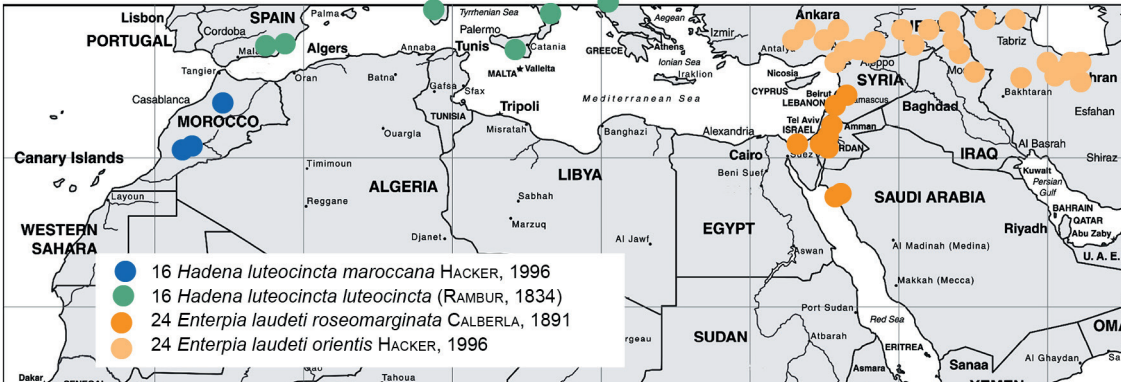
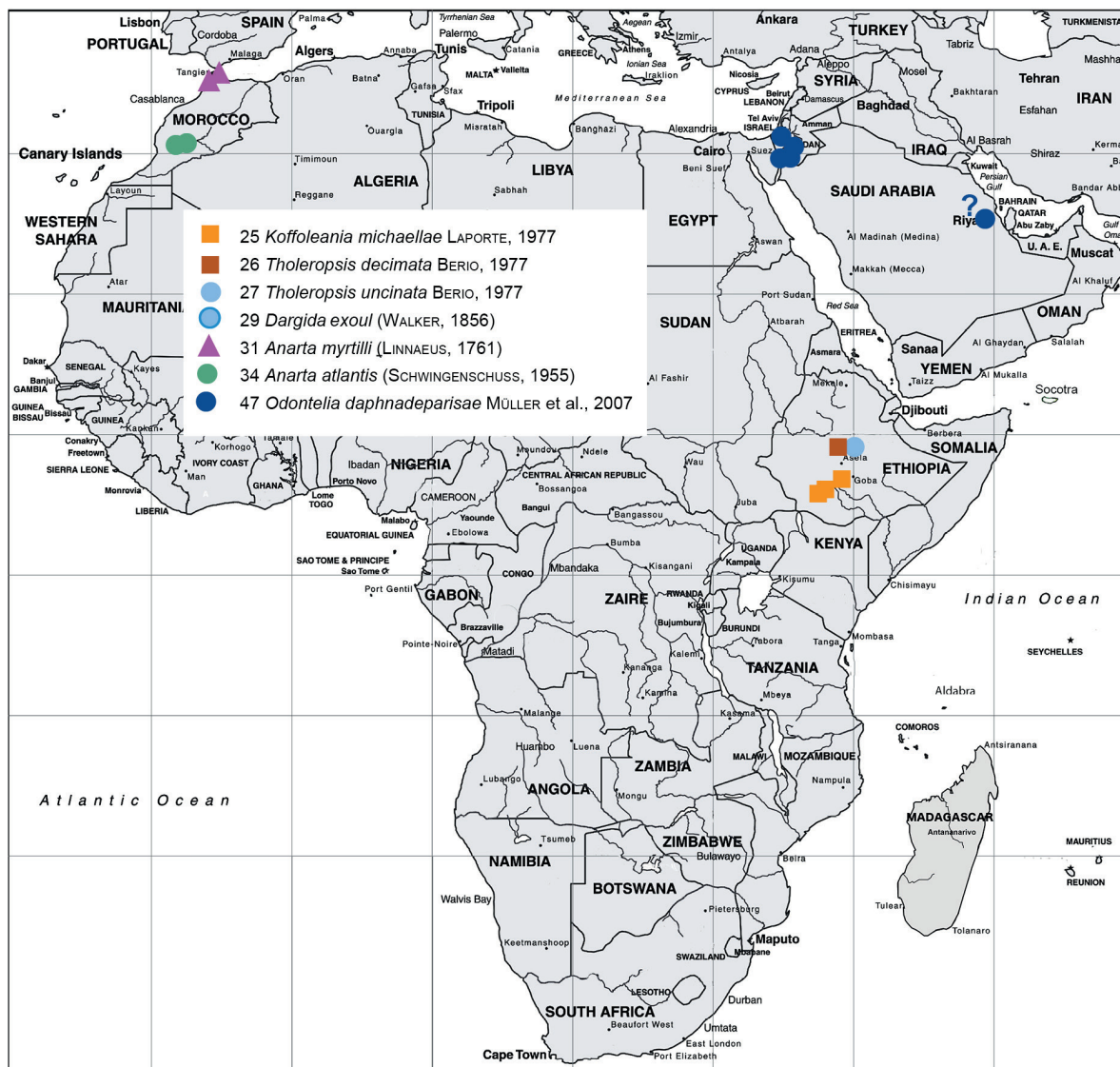
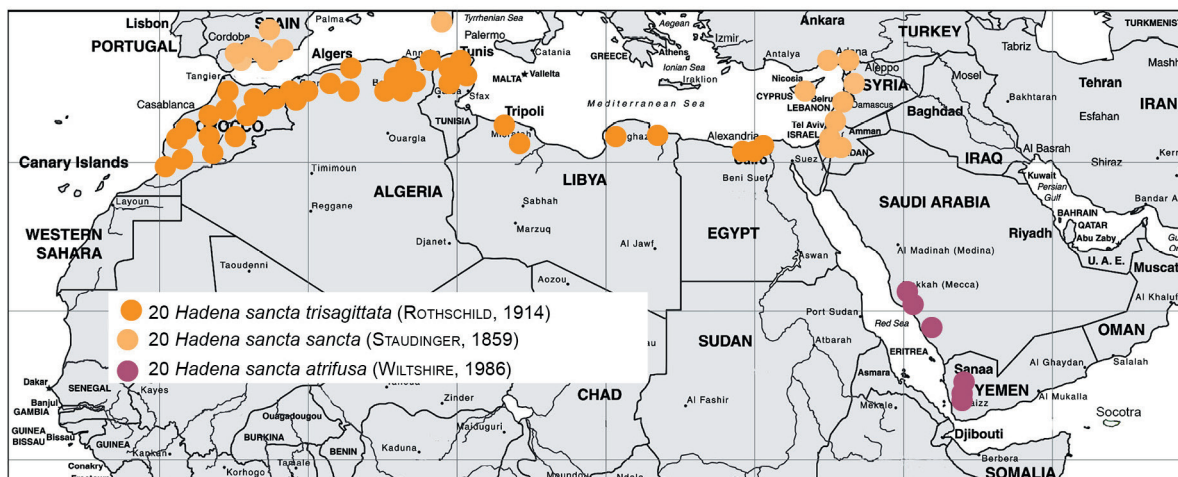


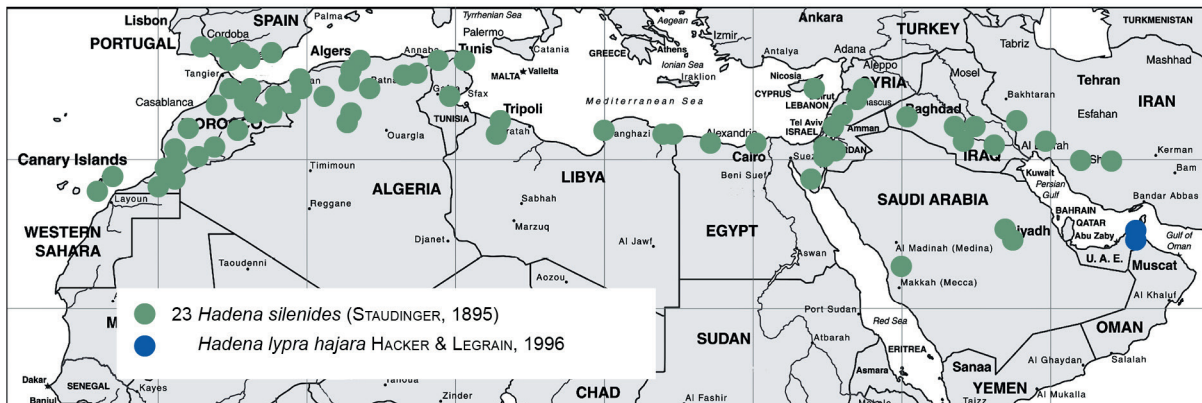
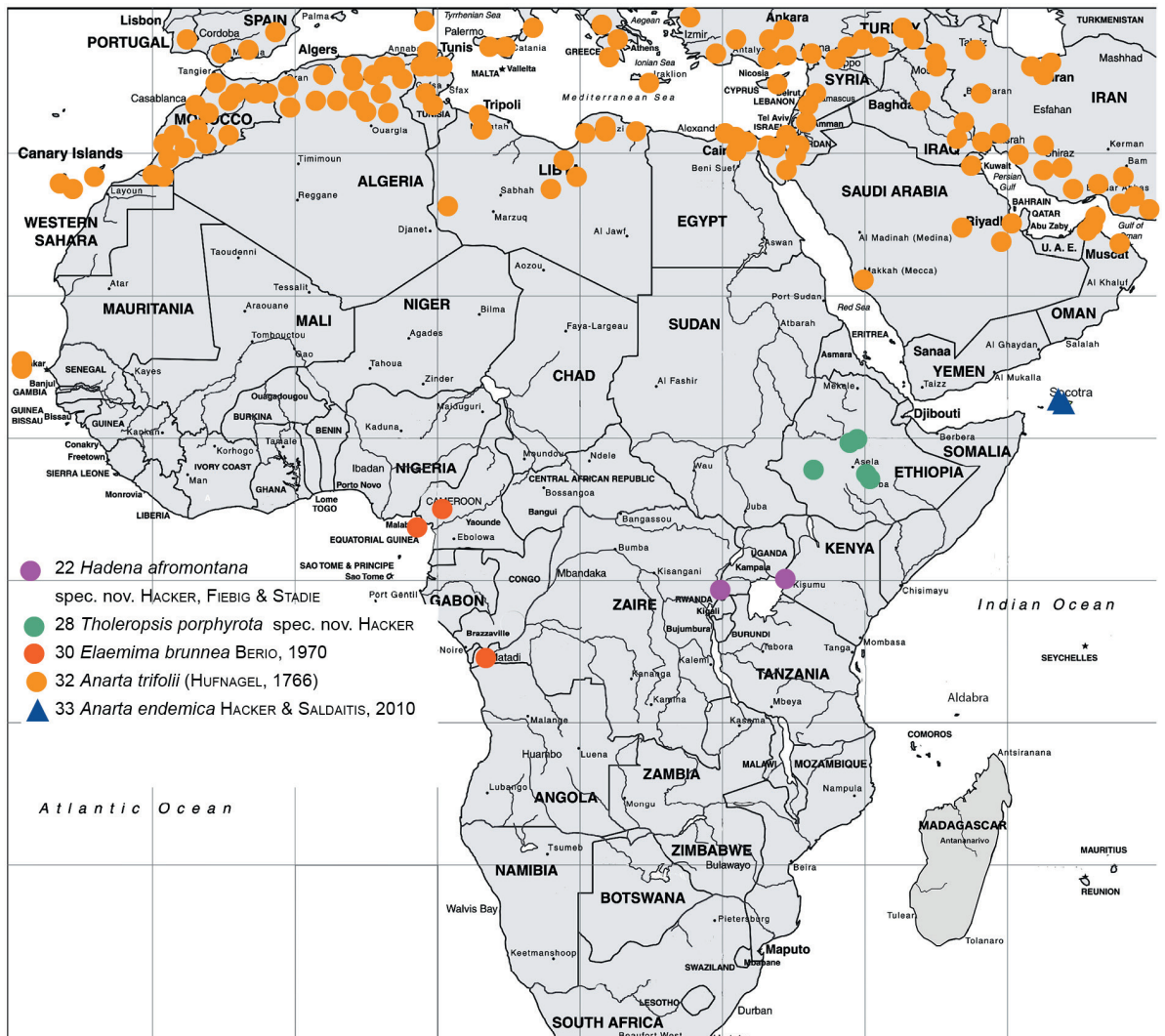
Distribution Maps

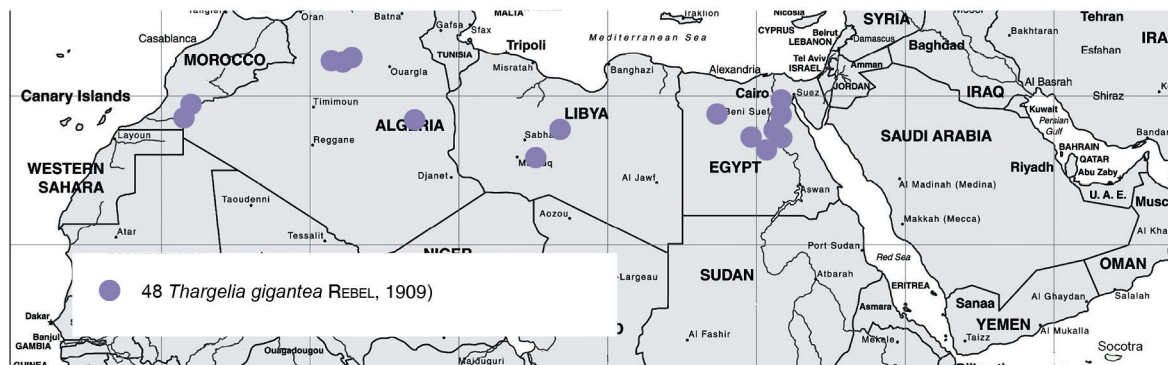
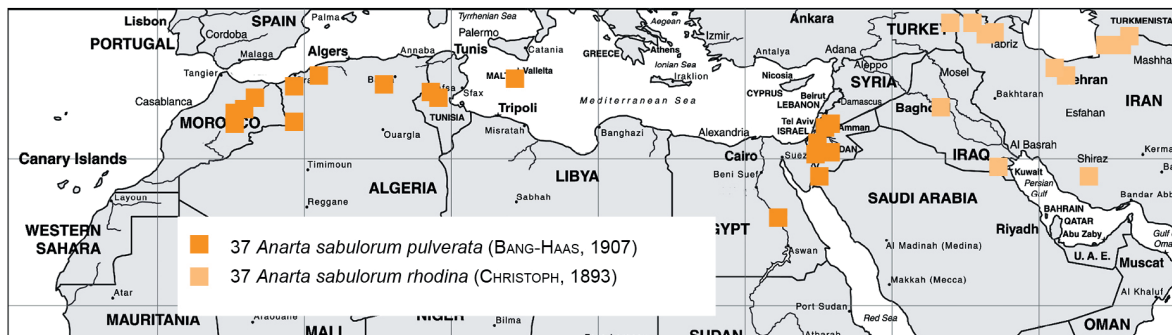
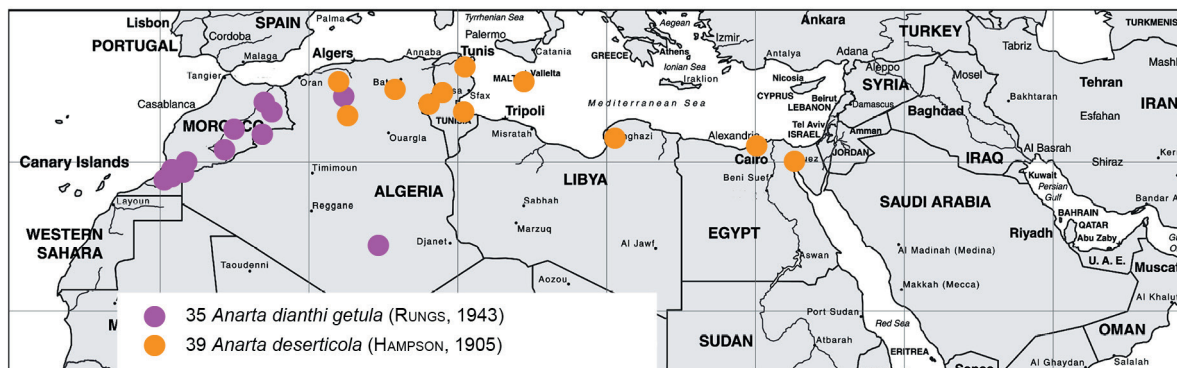
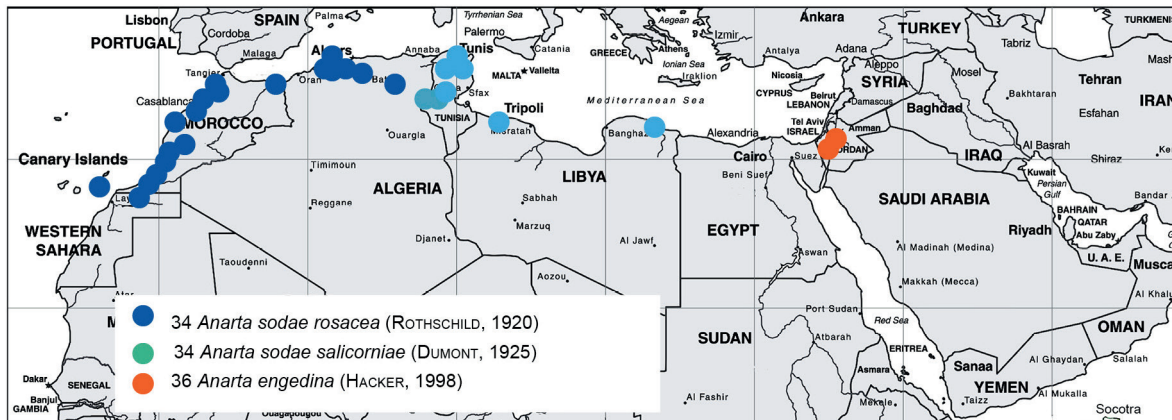


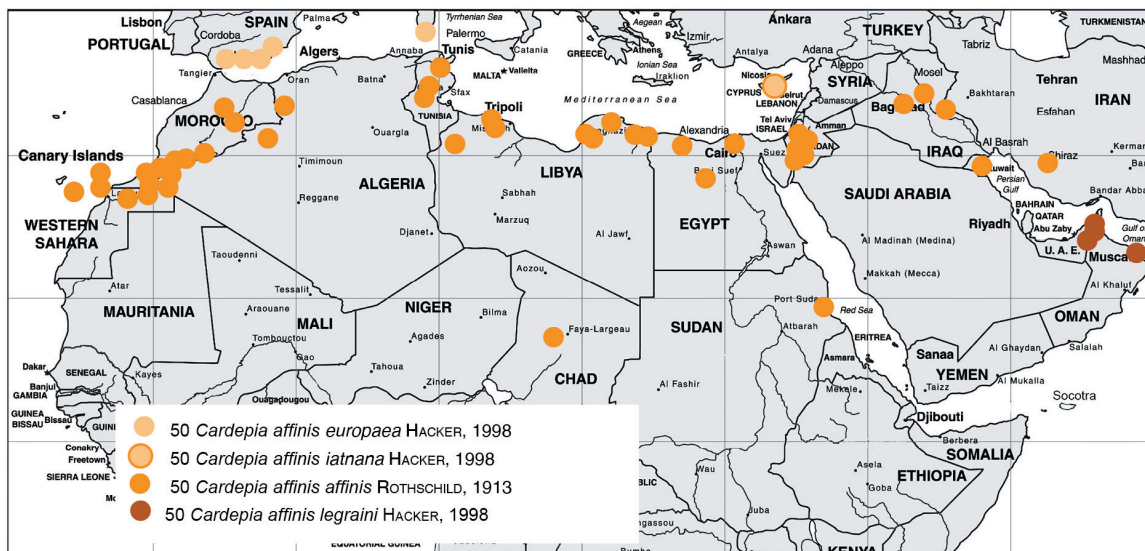
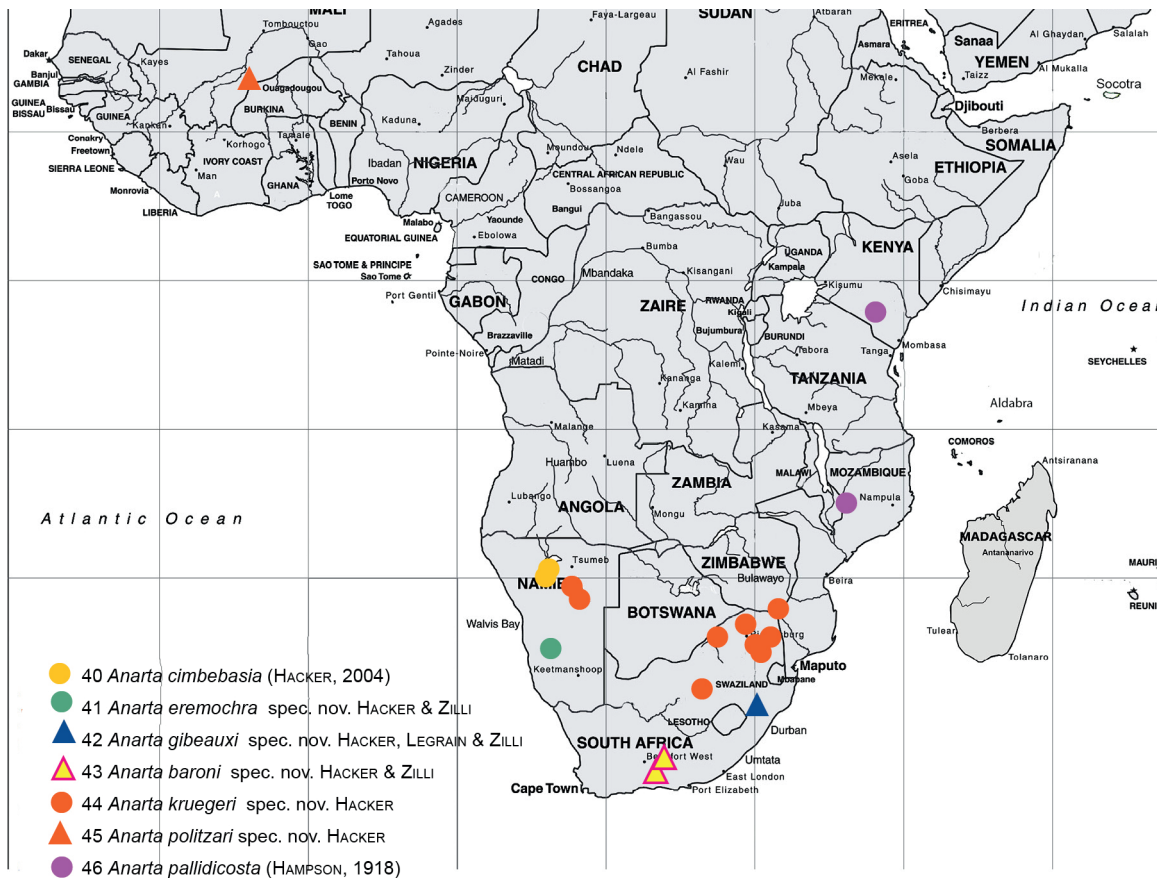


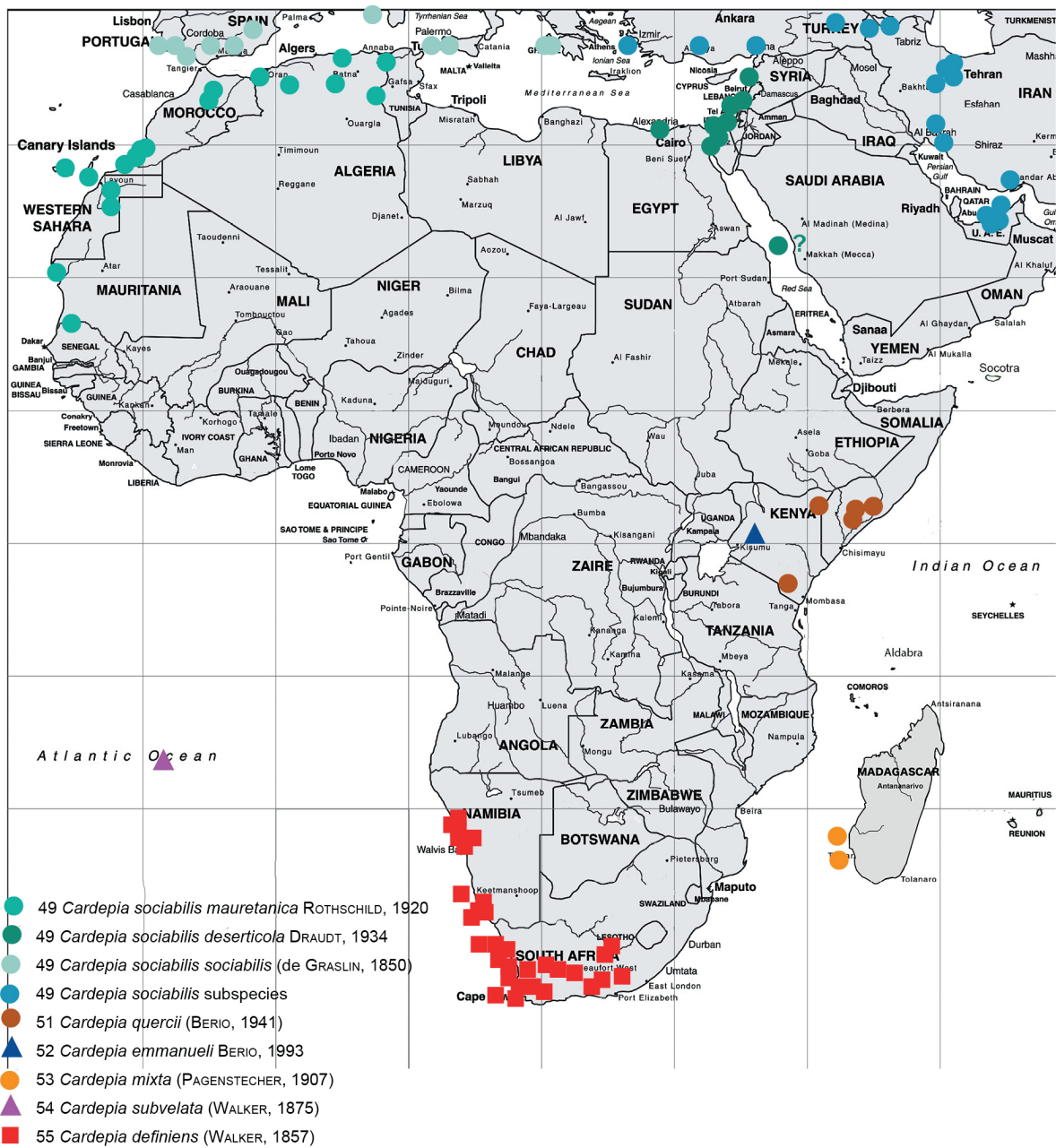


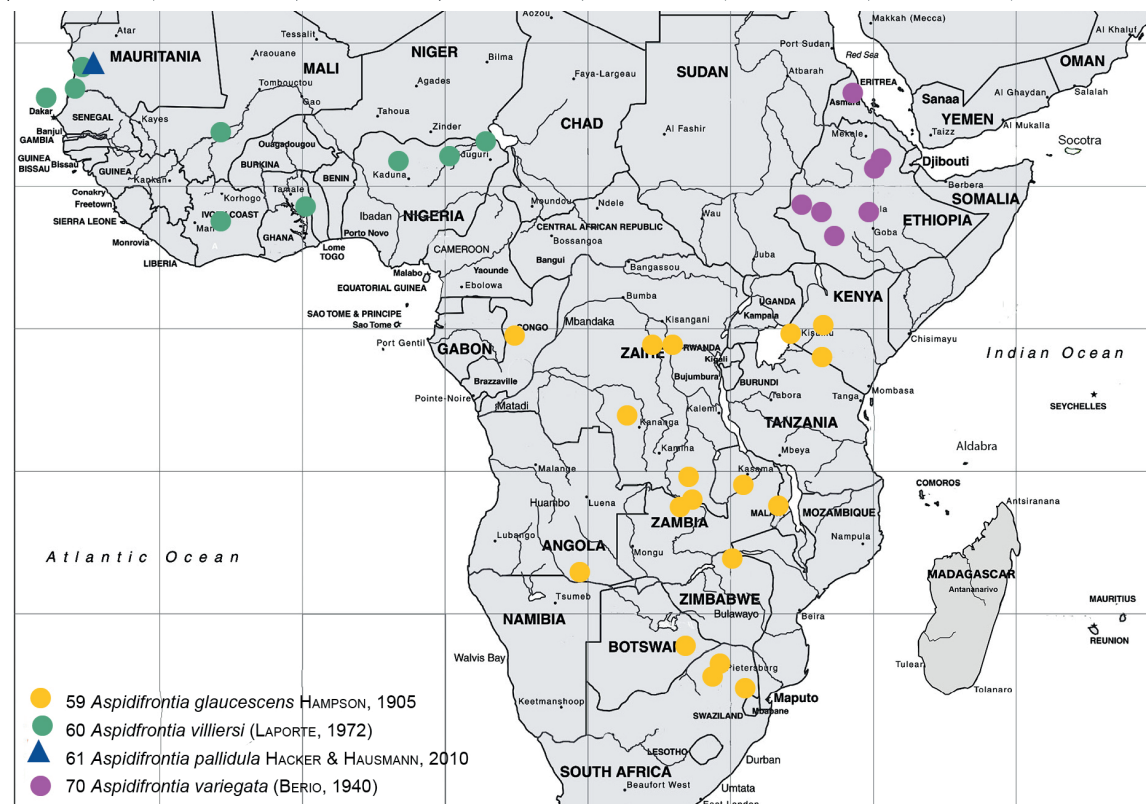
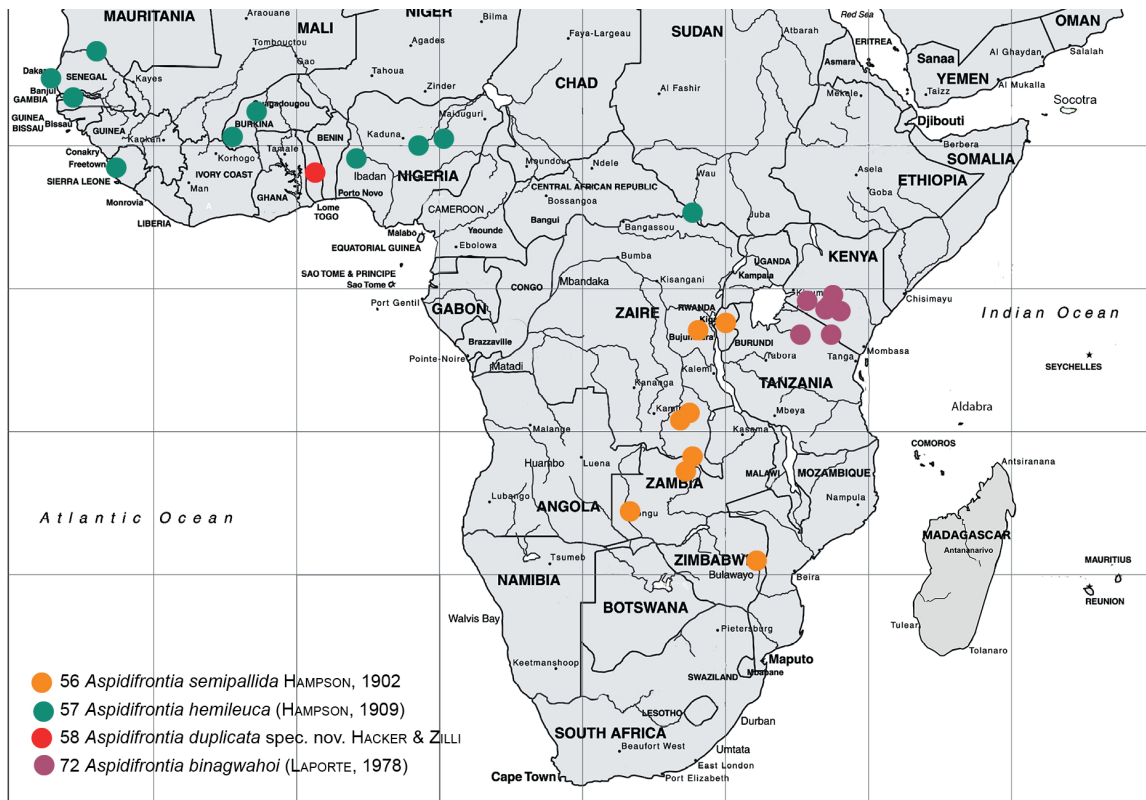


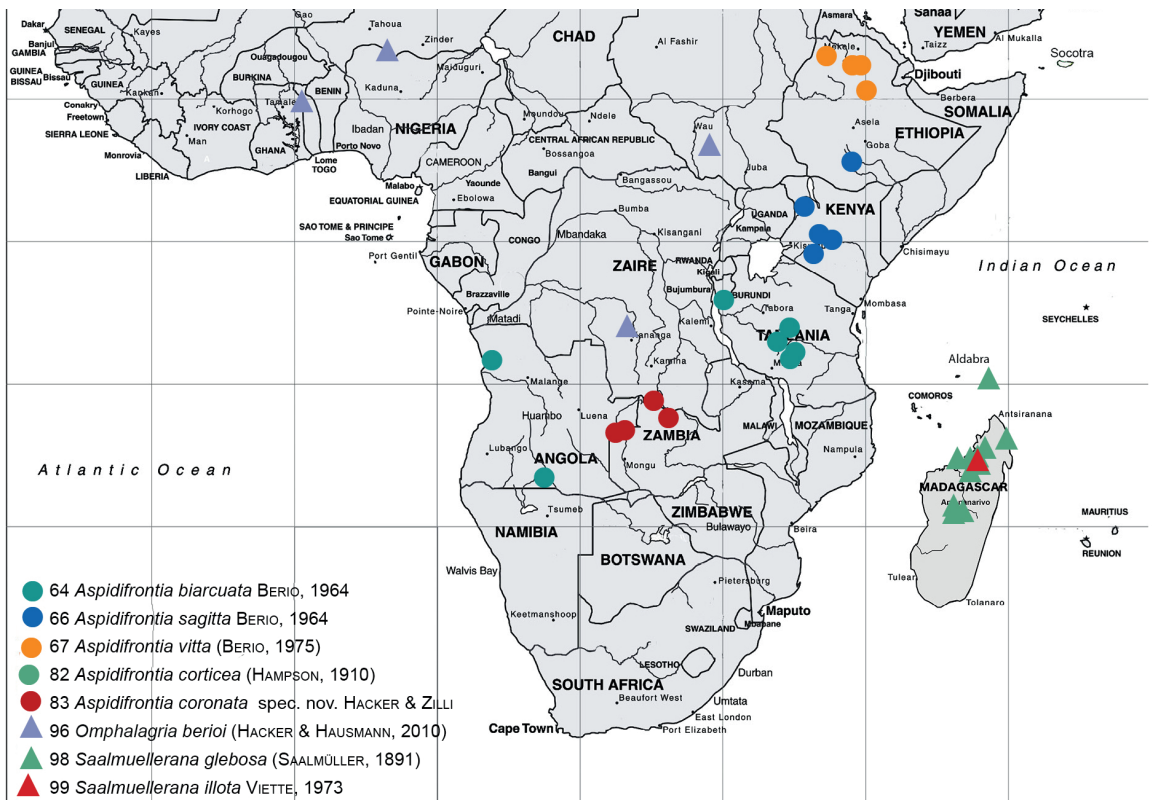
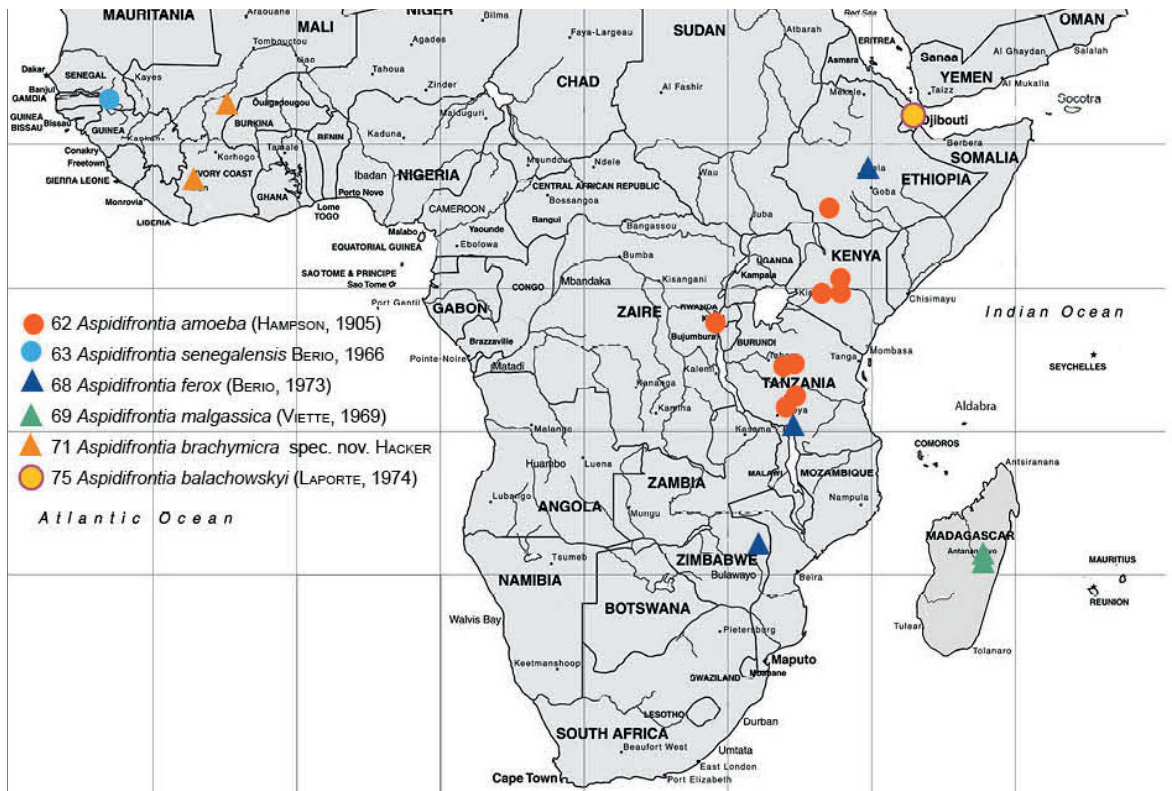


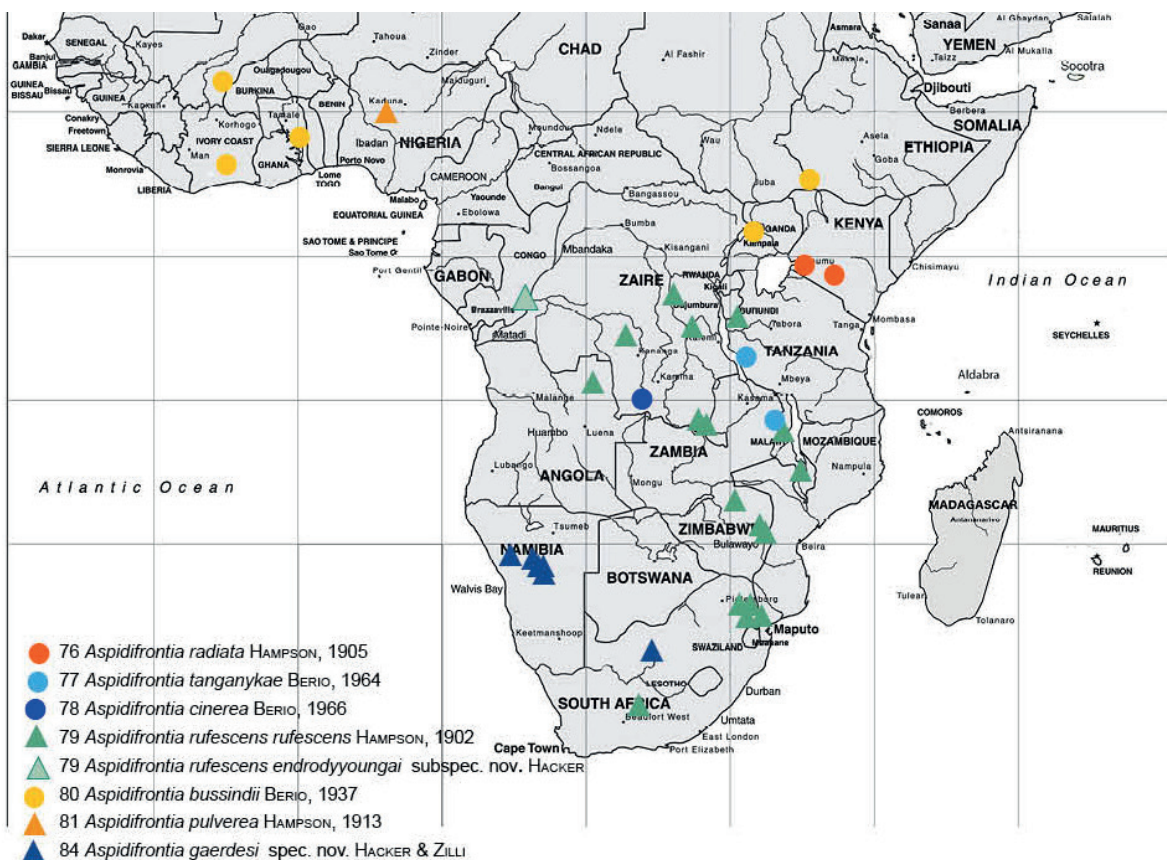
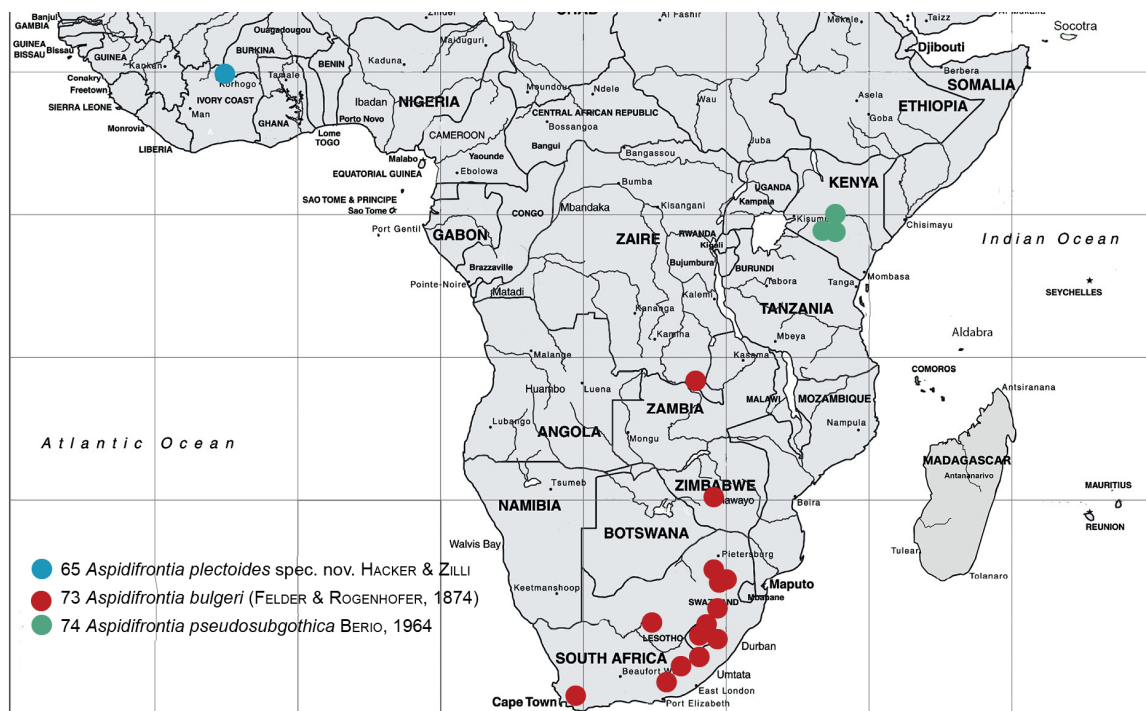


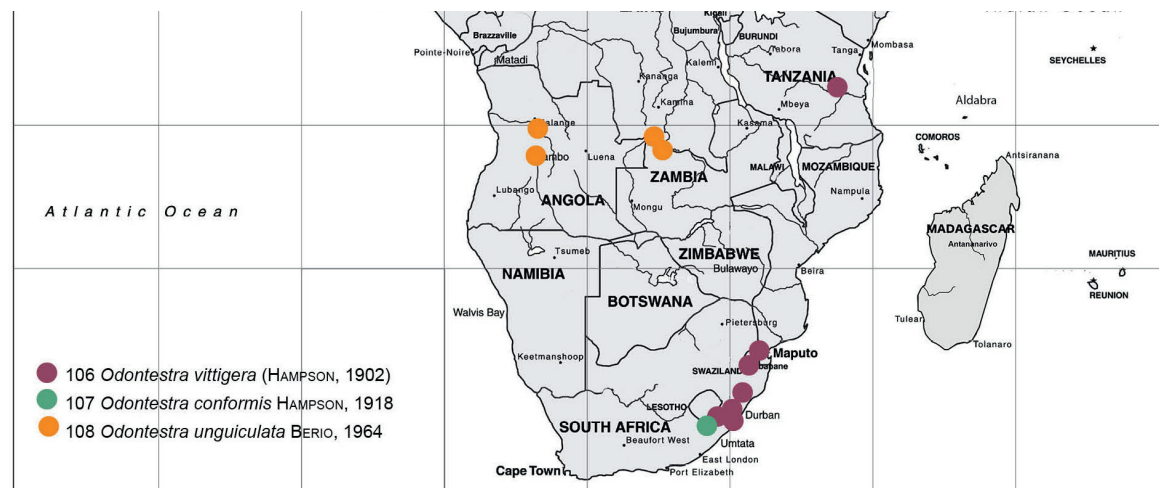
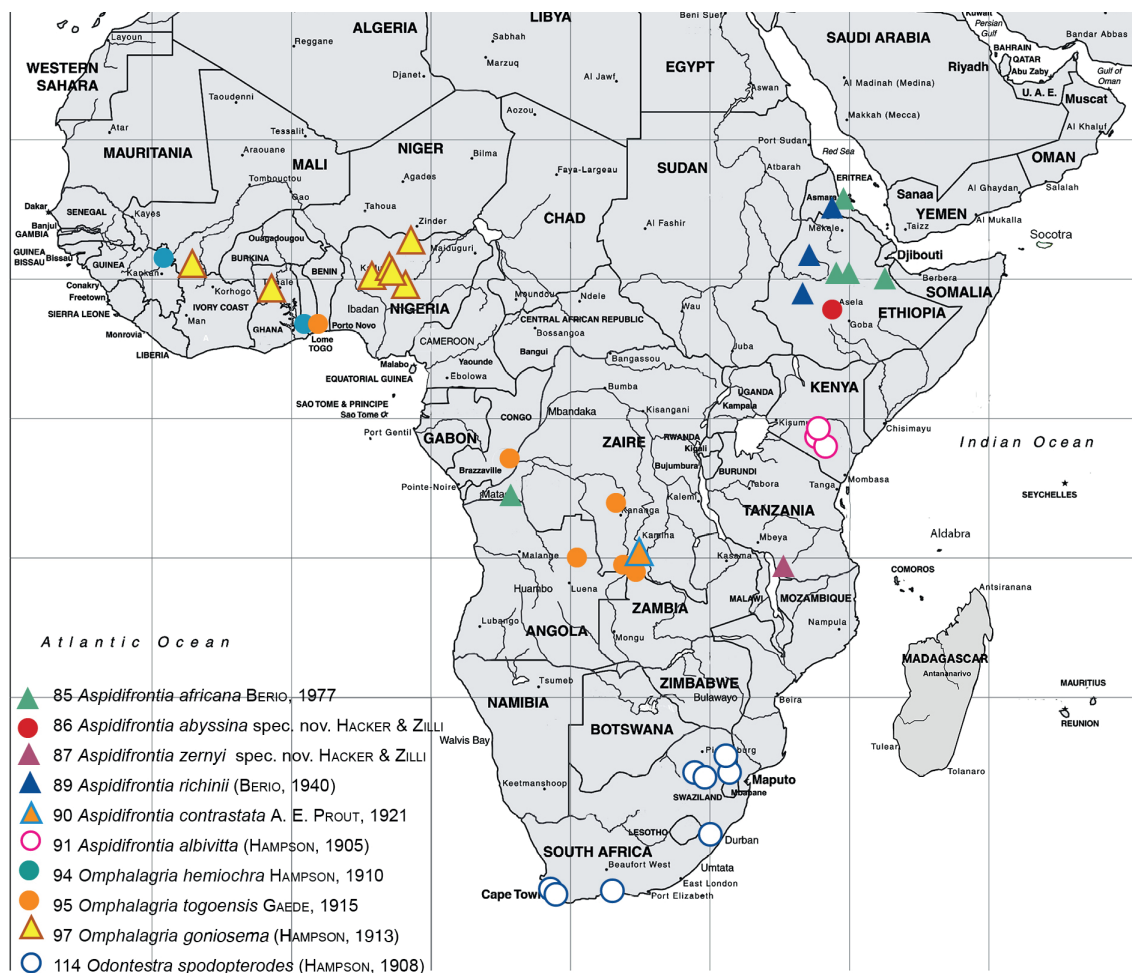


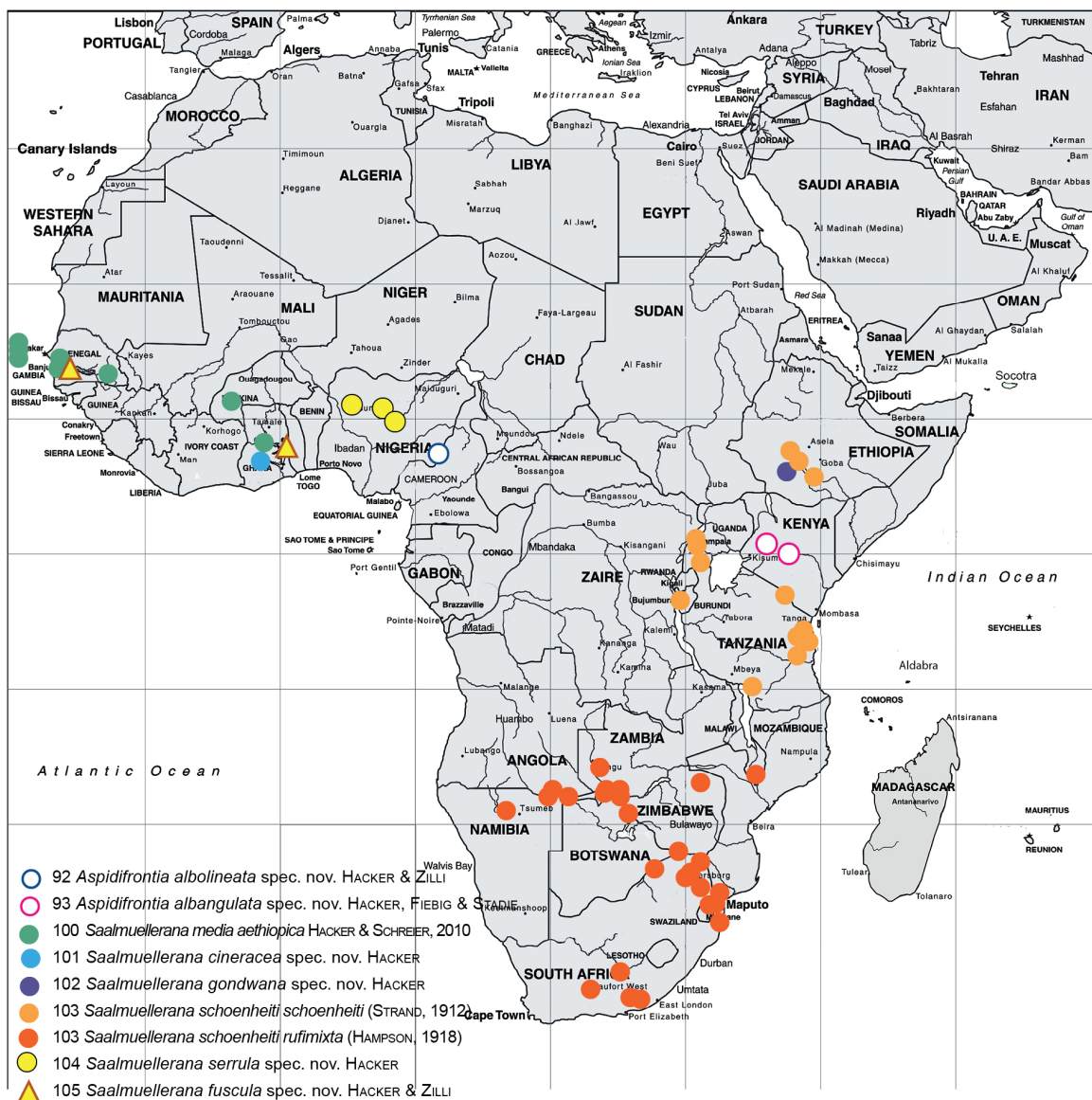


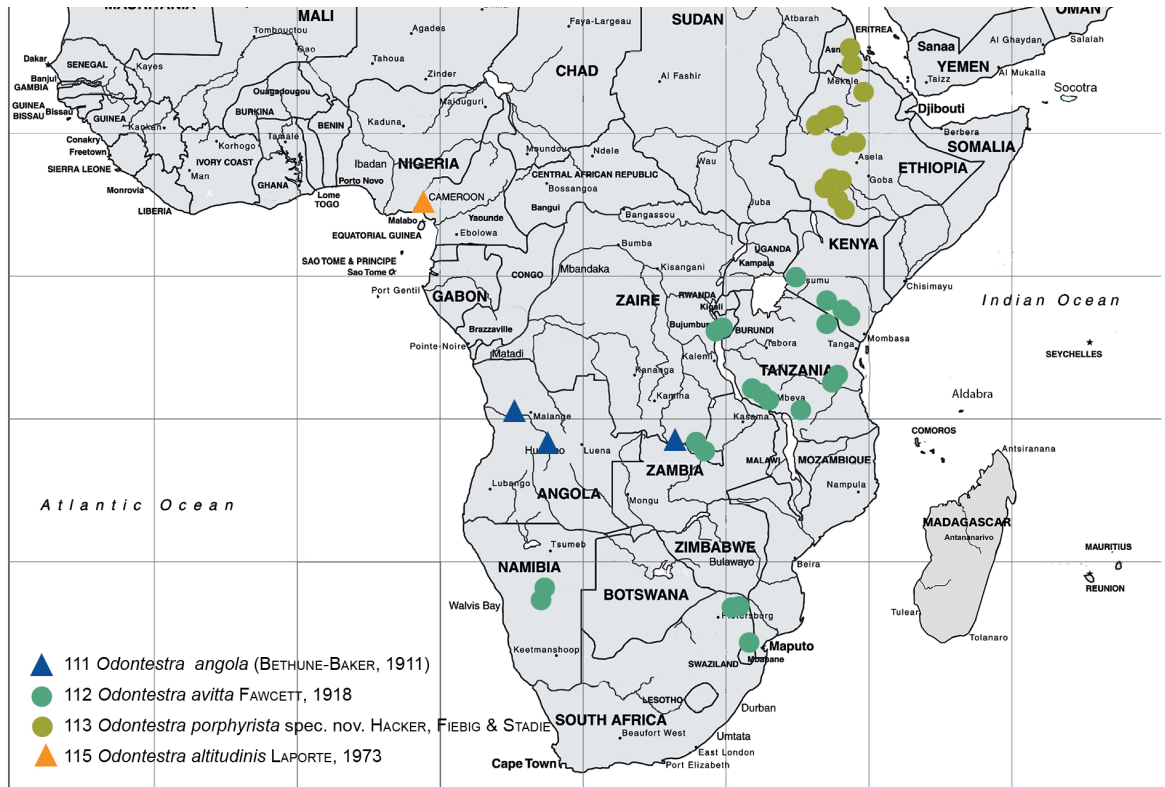
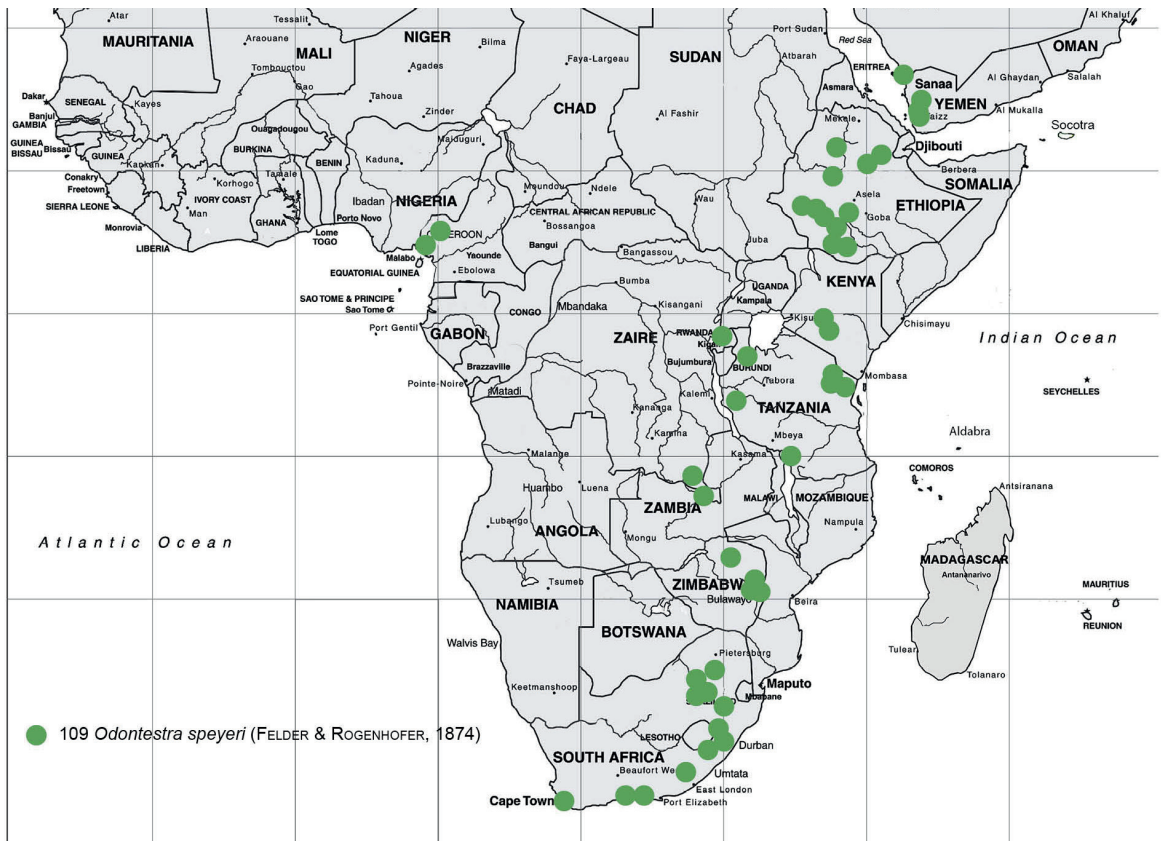


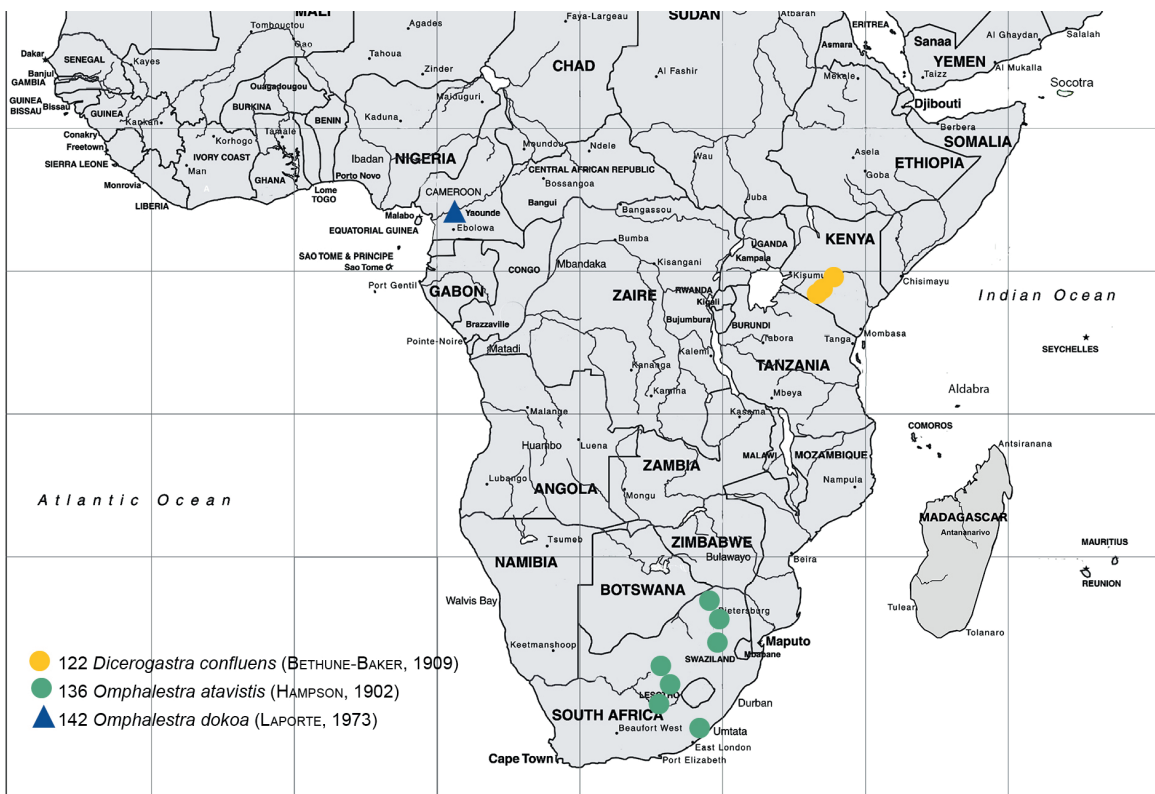
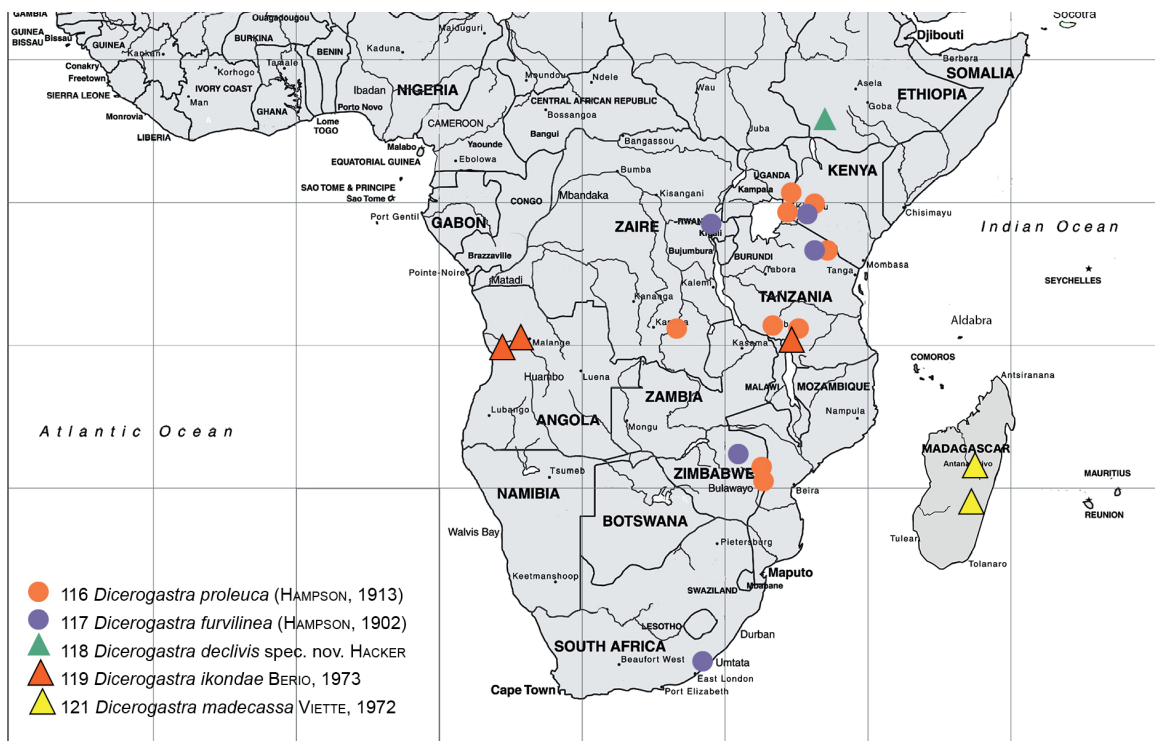


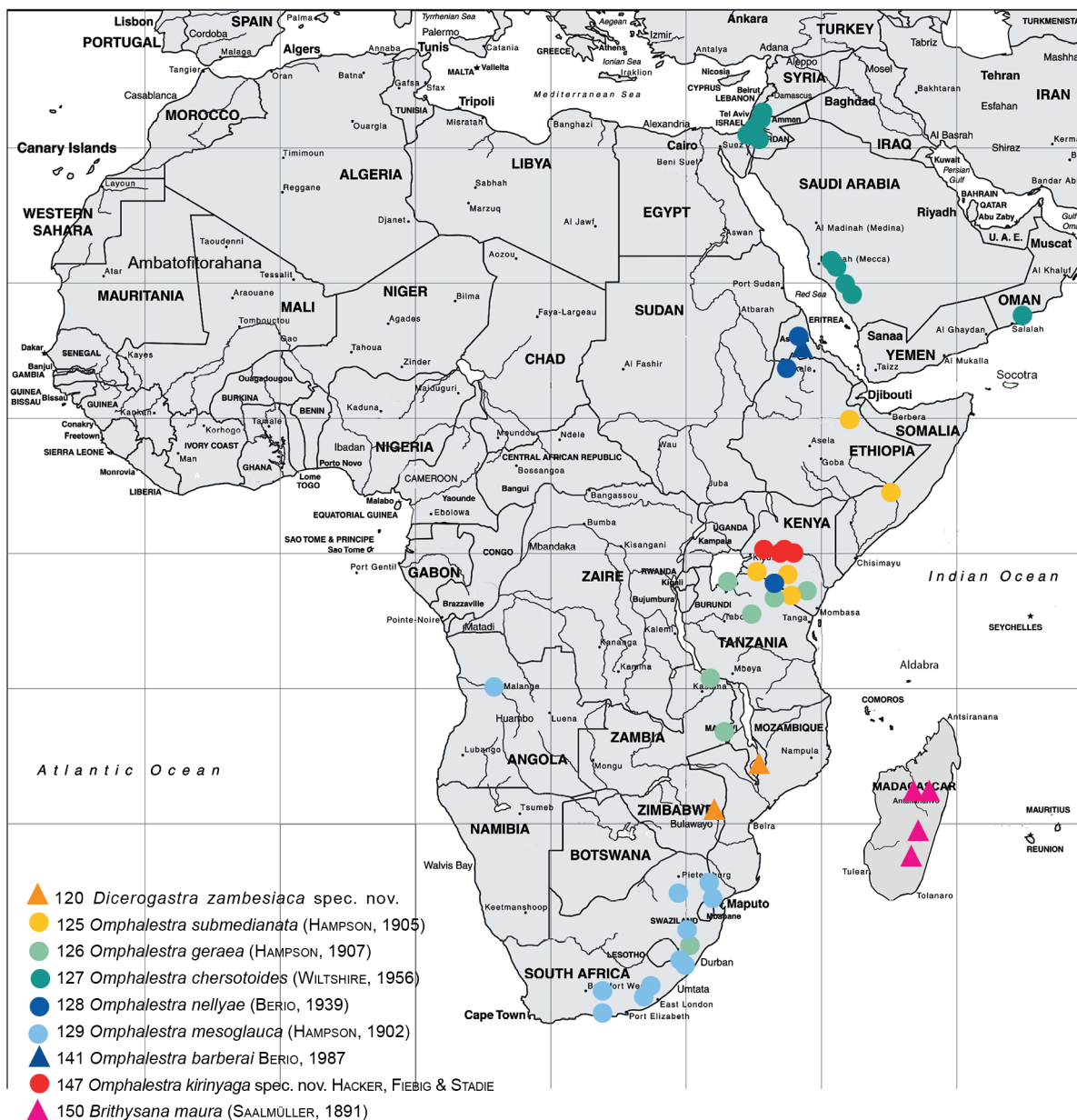


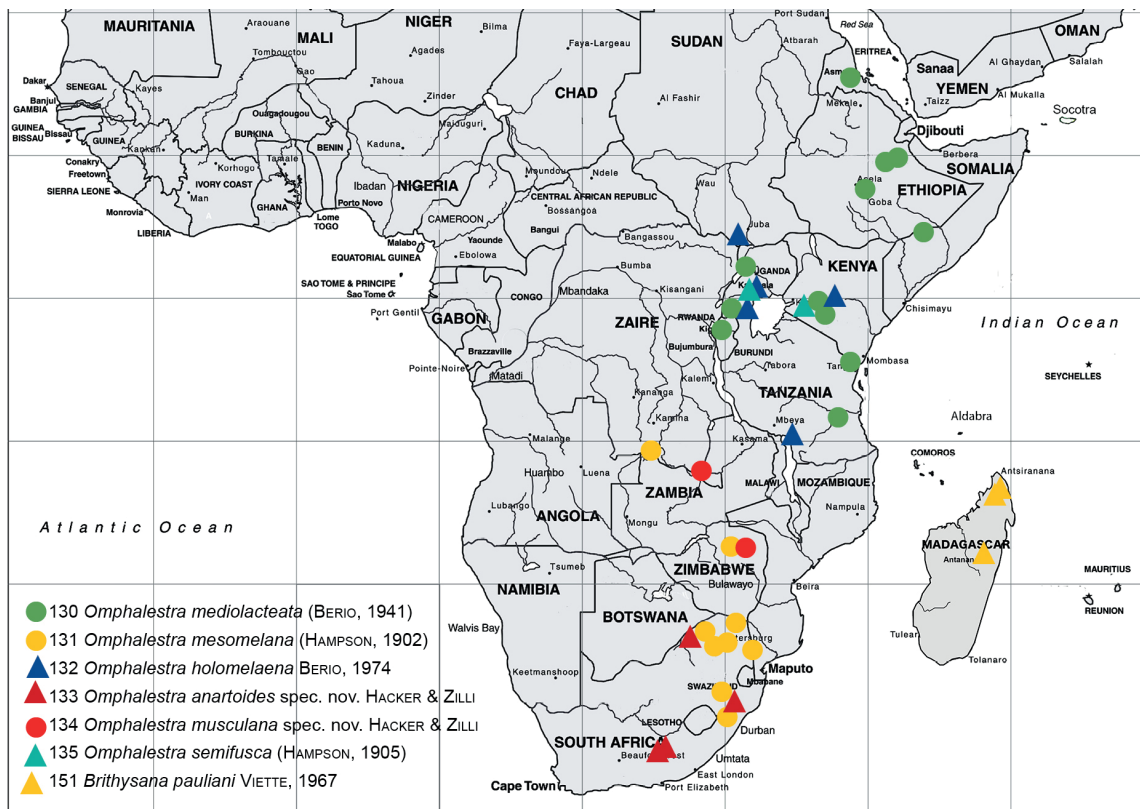
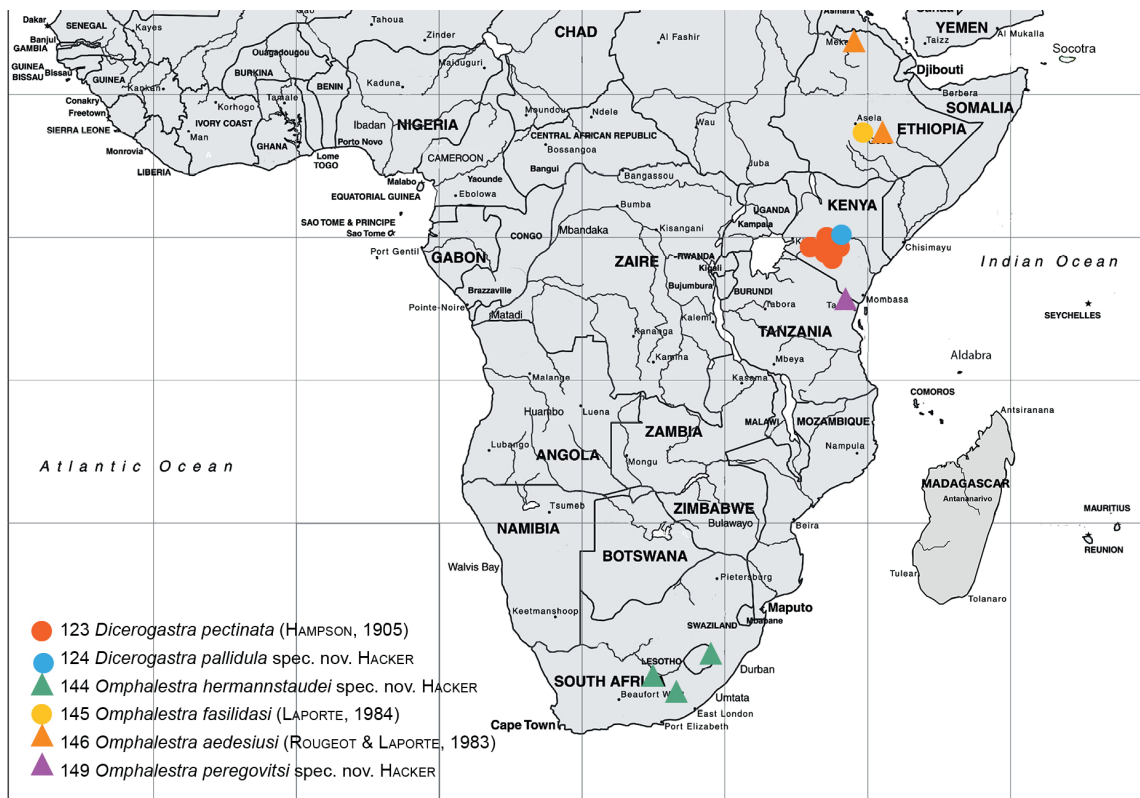


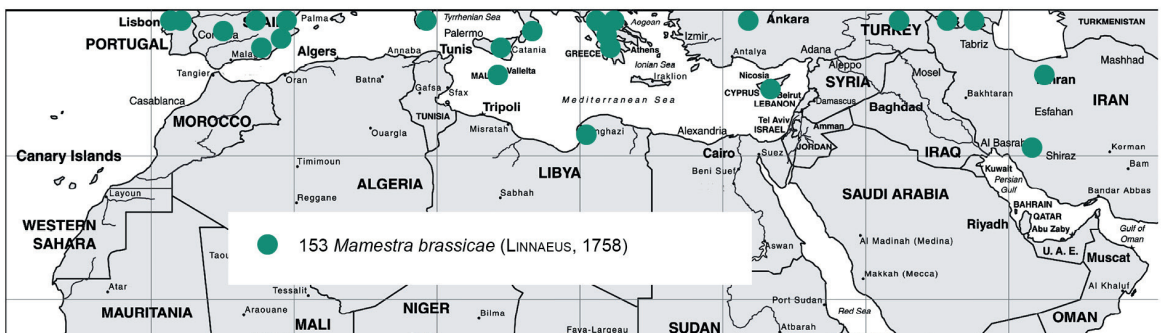
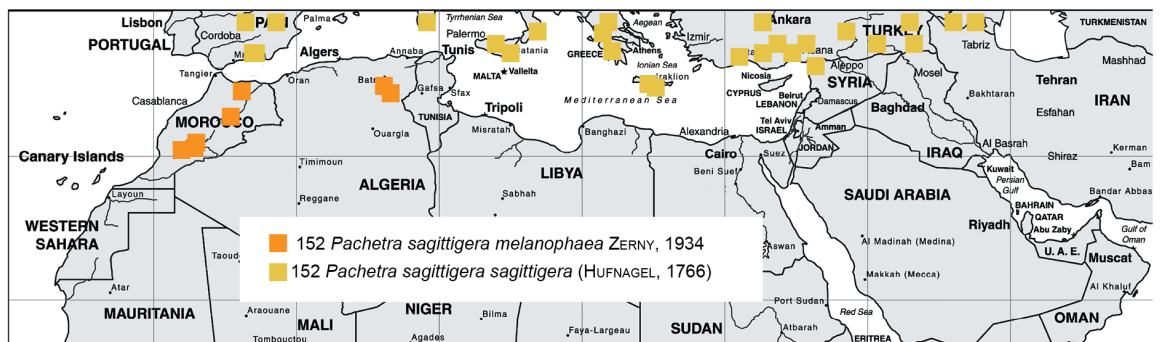
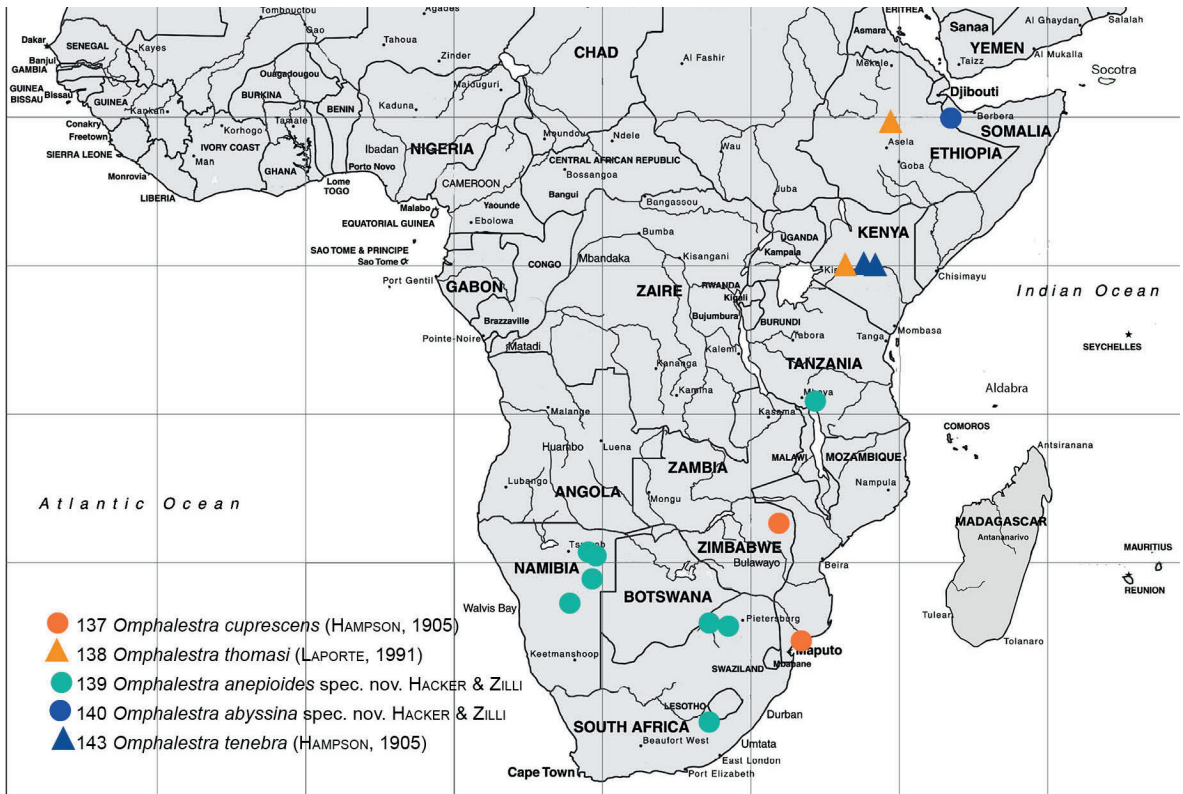


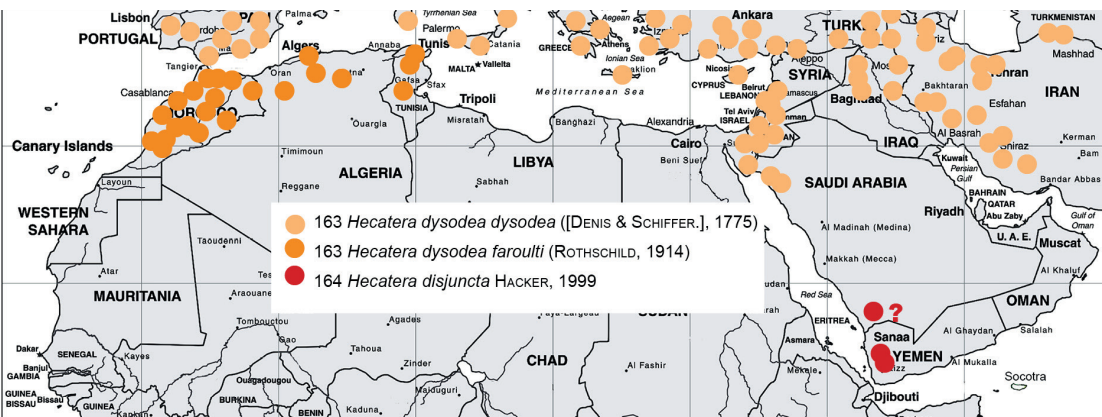
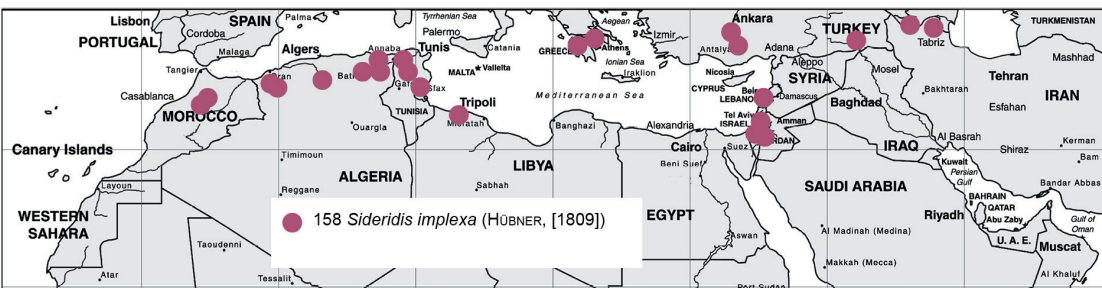
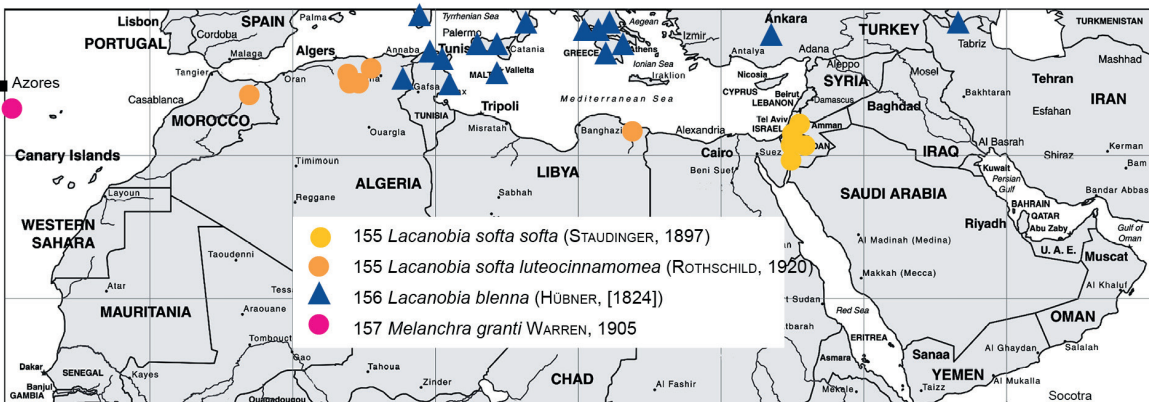
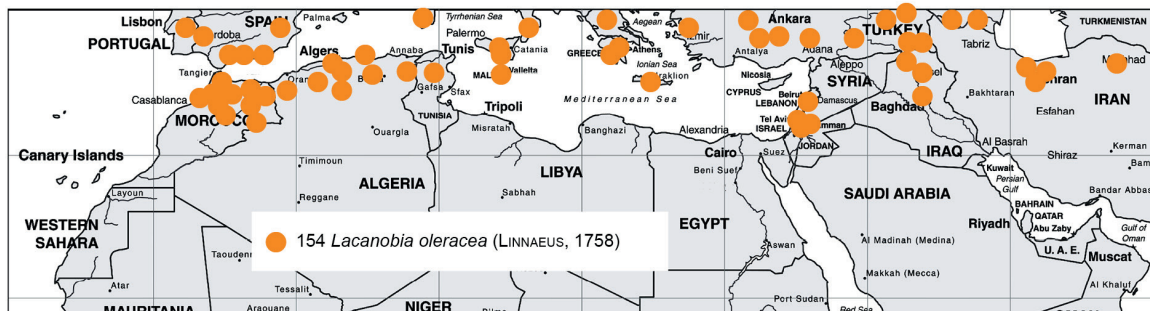


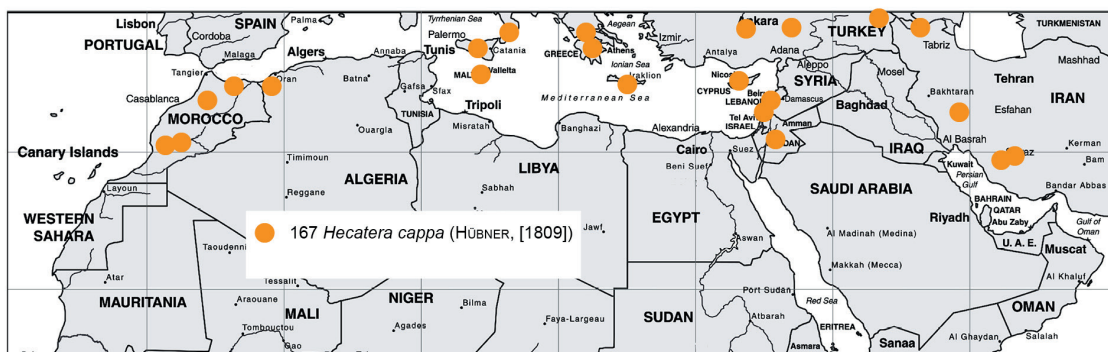
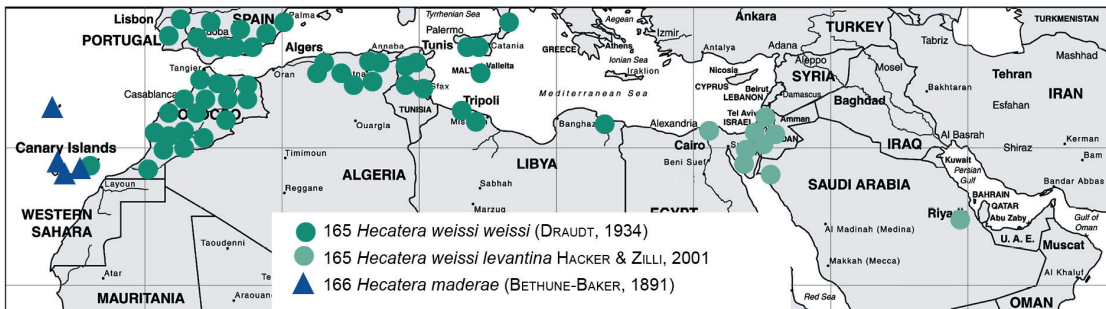
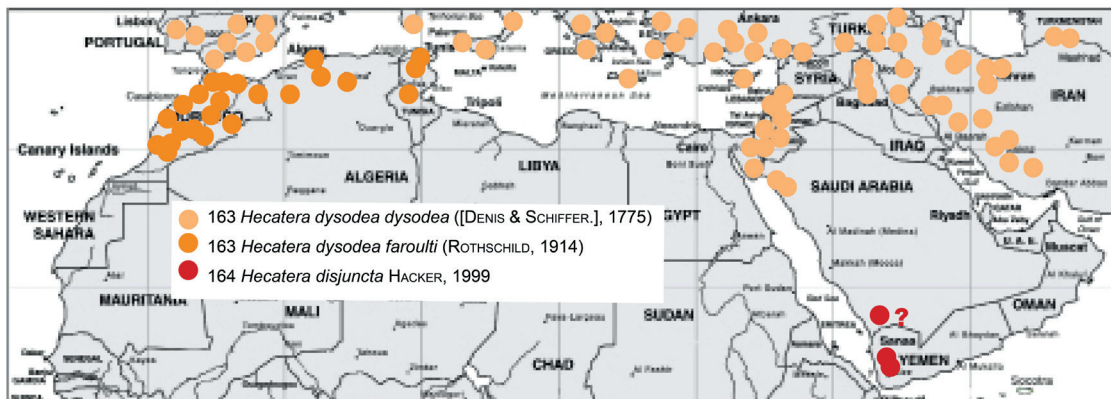
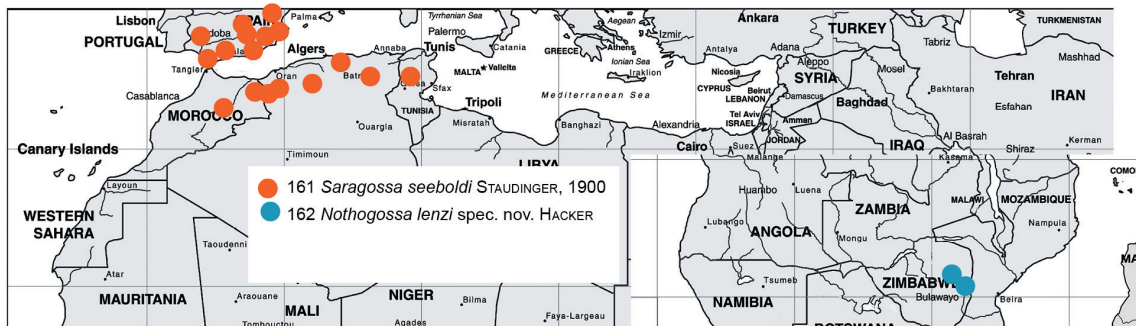


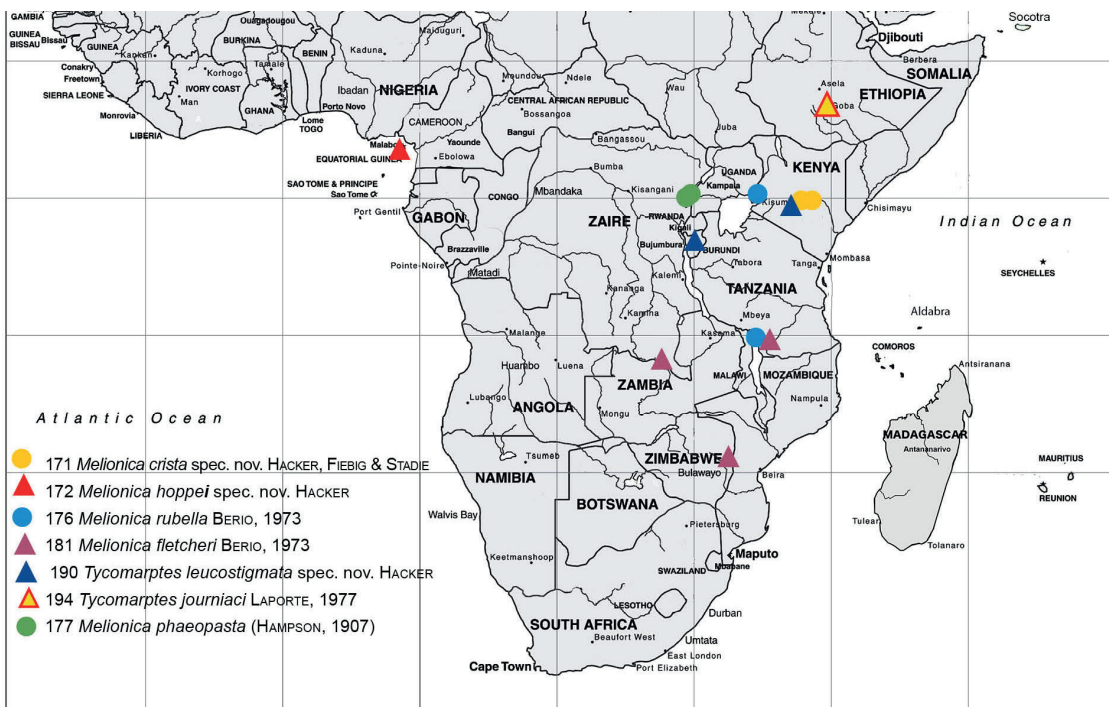
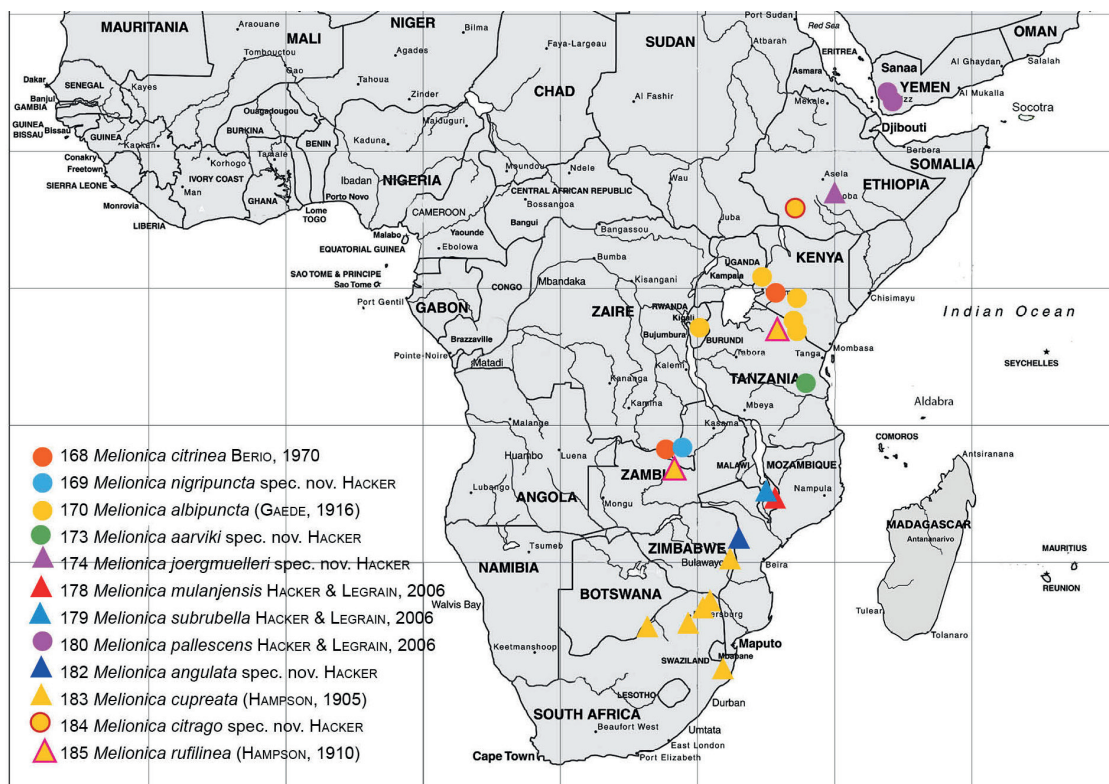


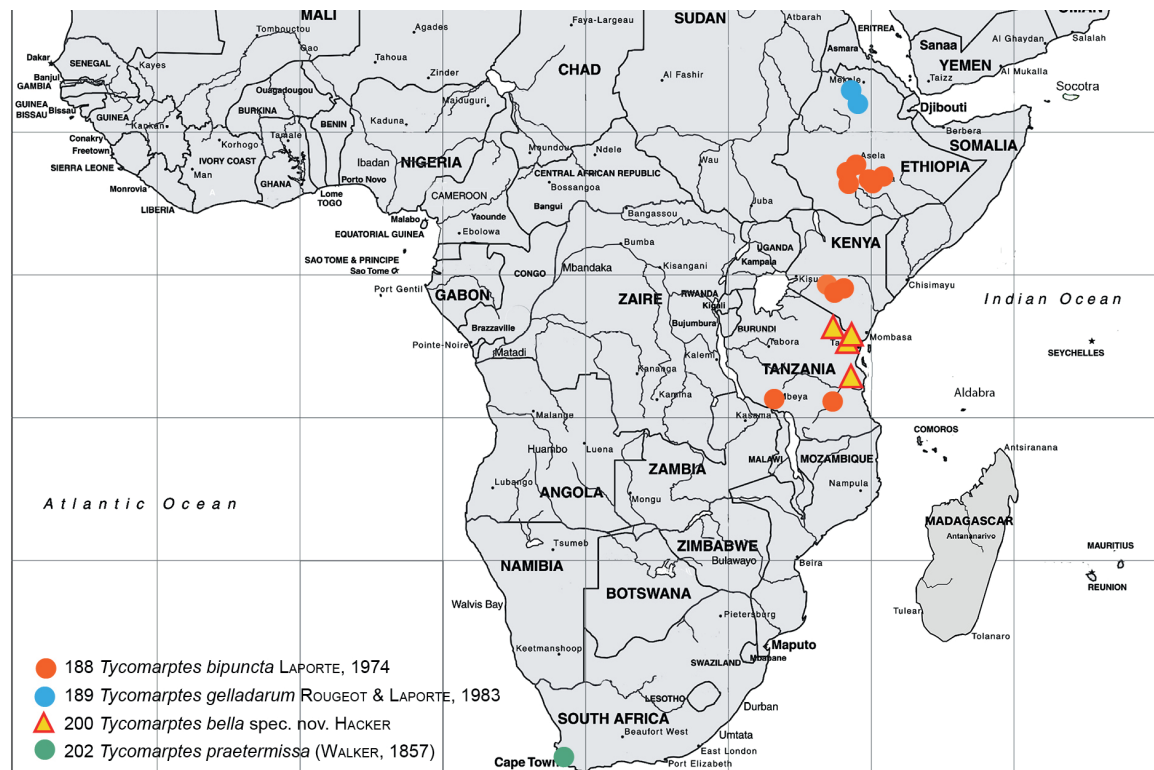
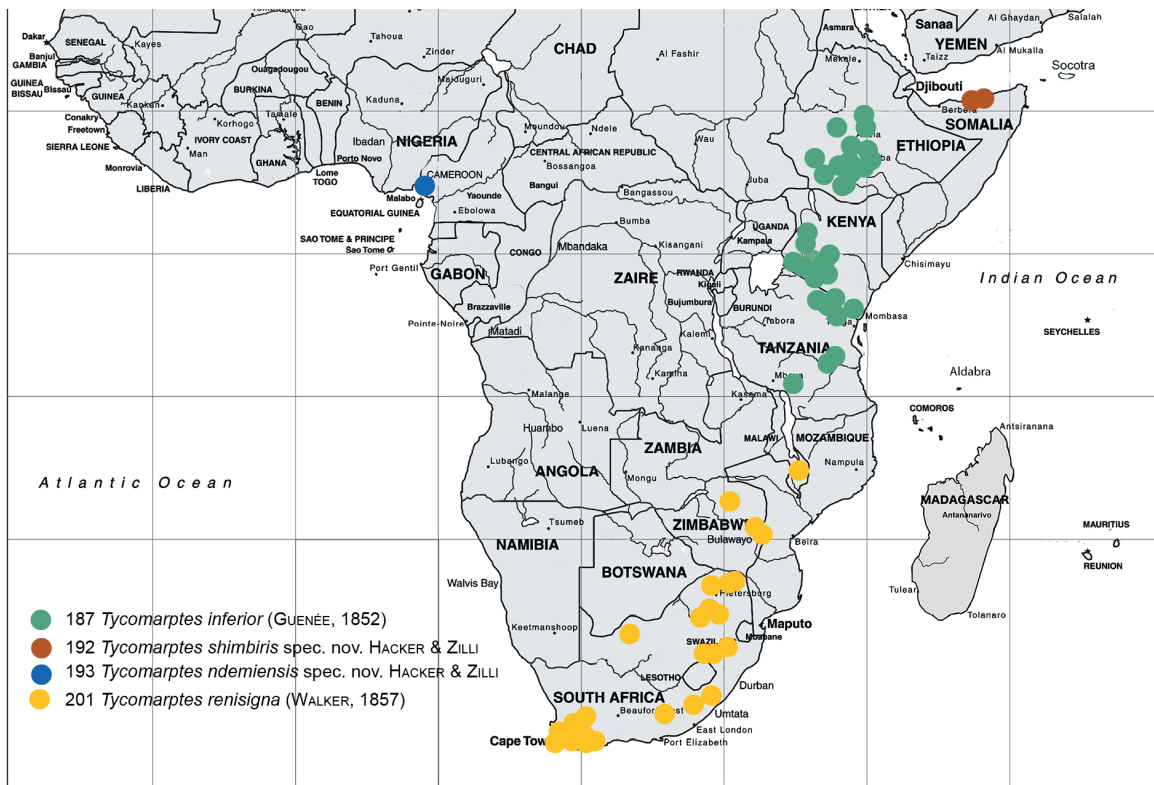


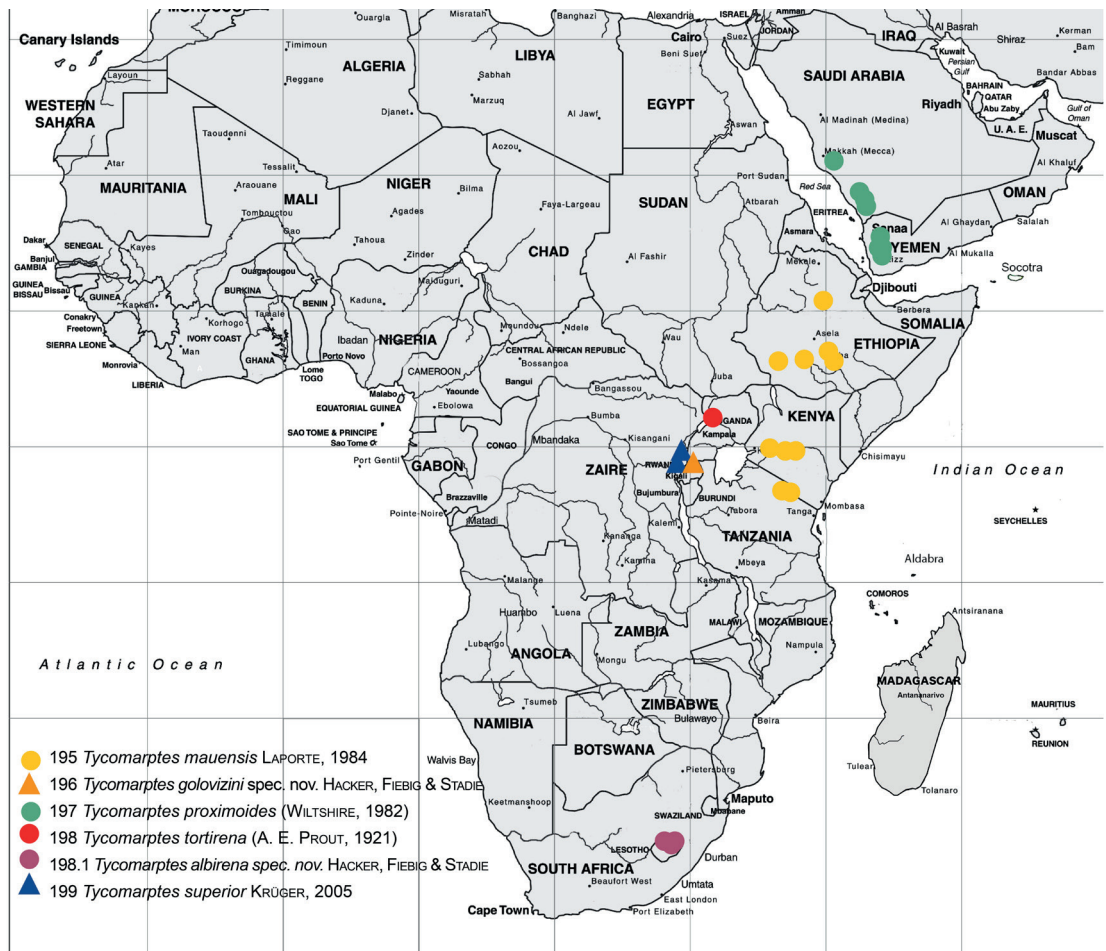
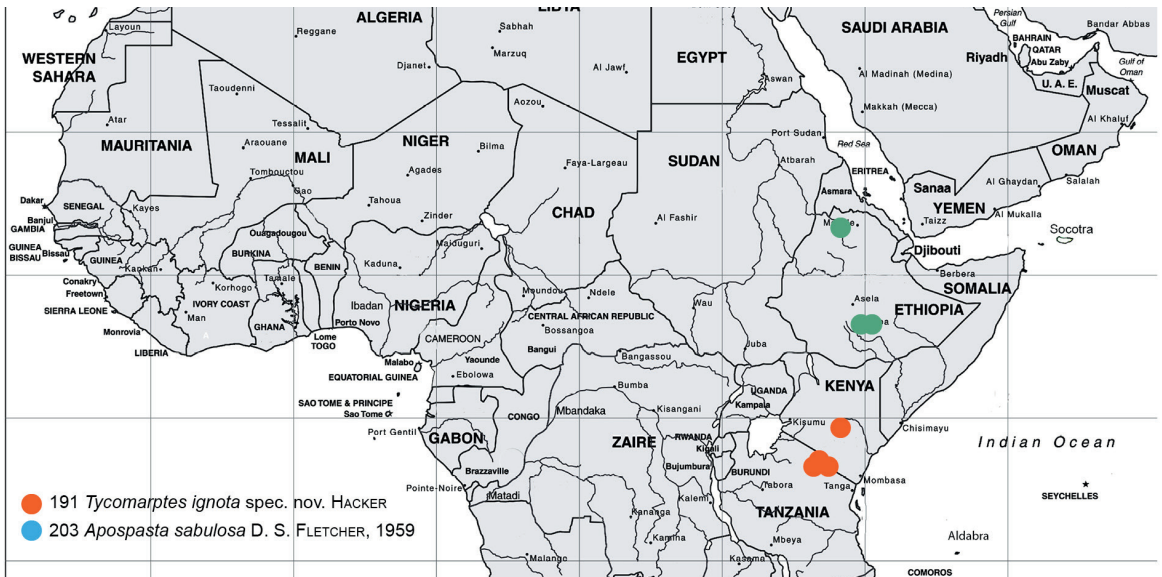


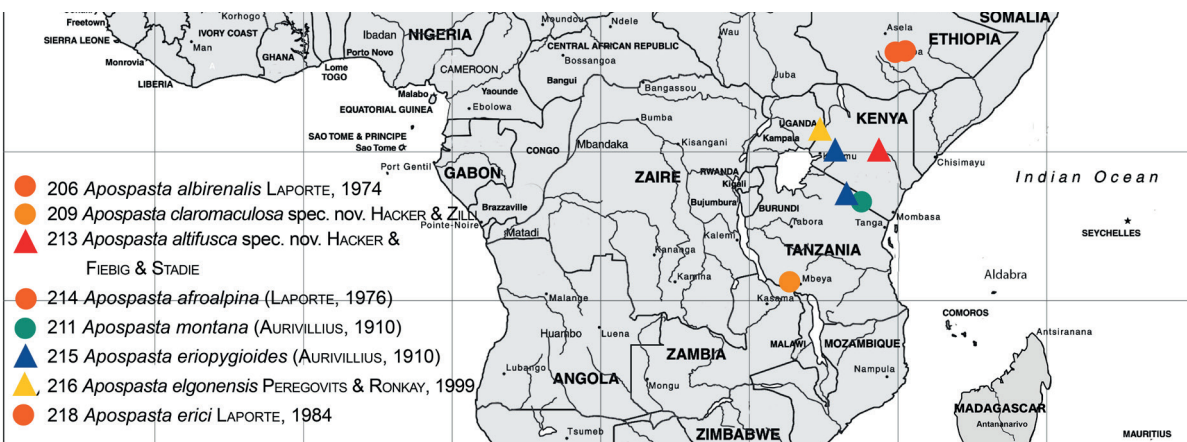
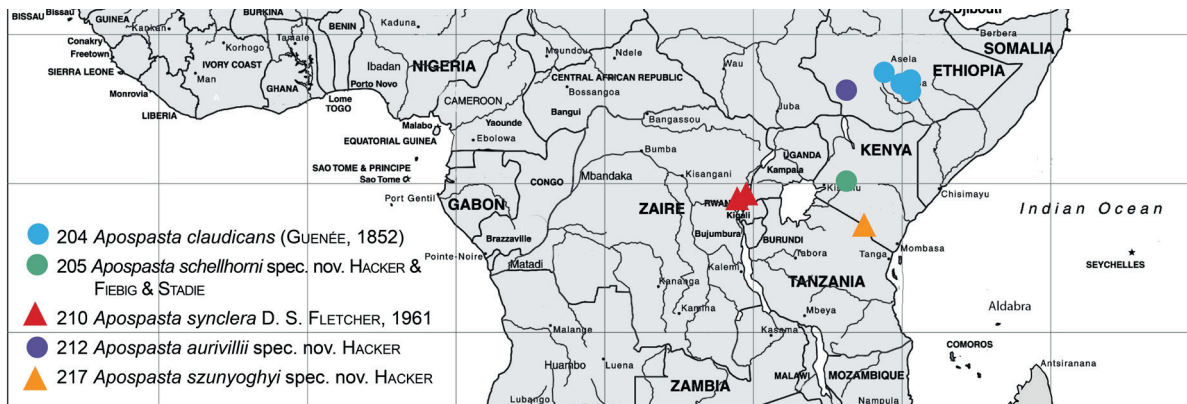


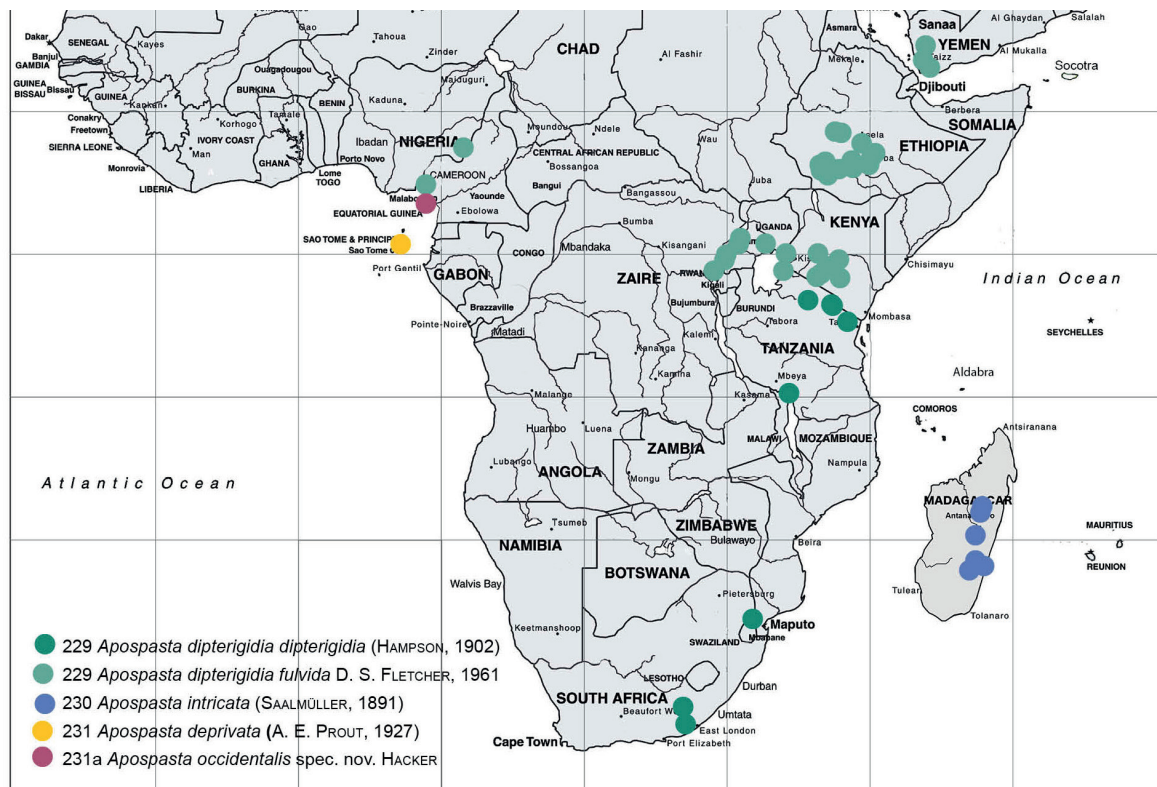
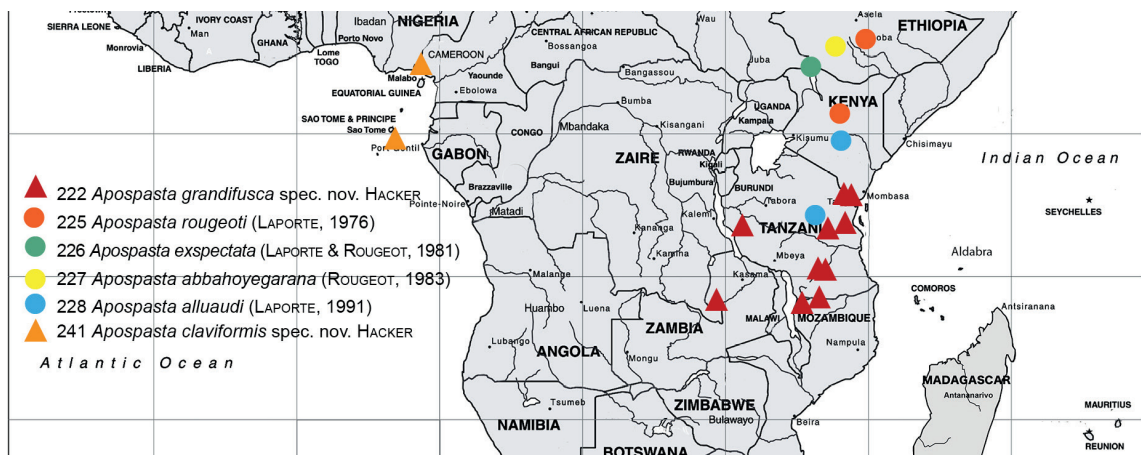


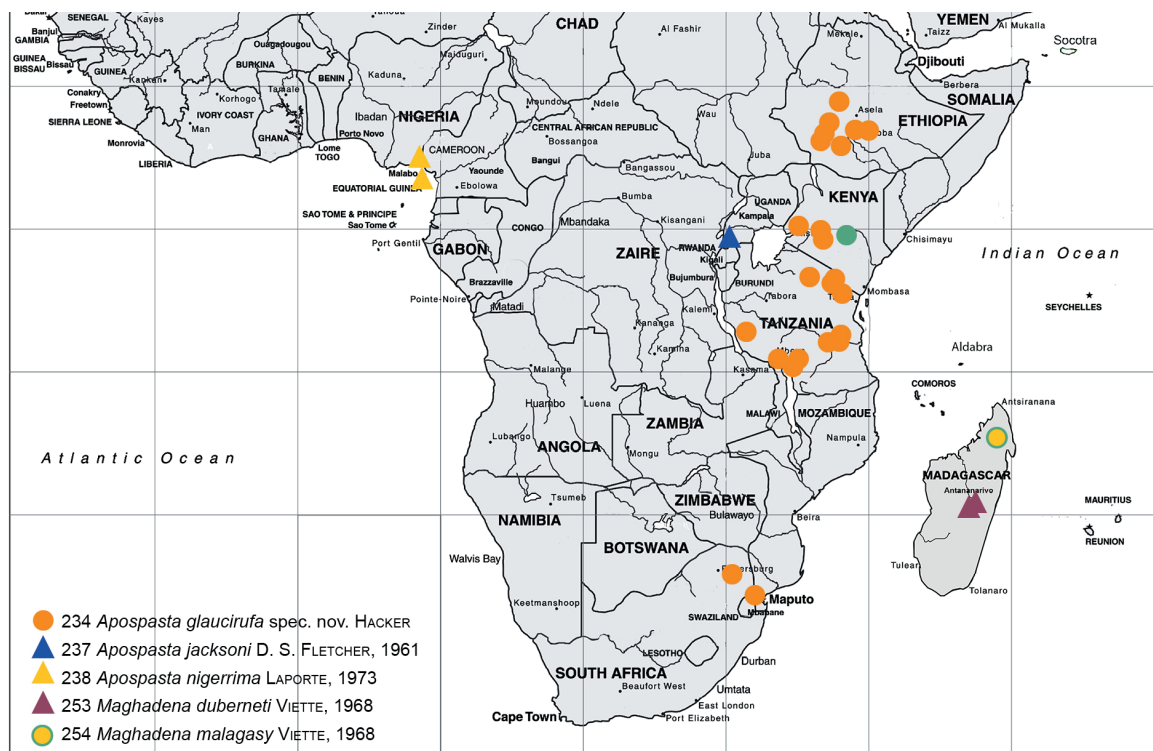
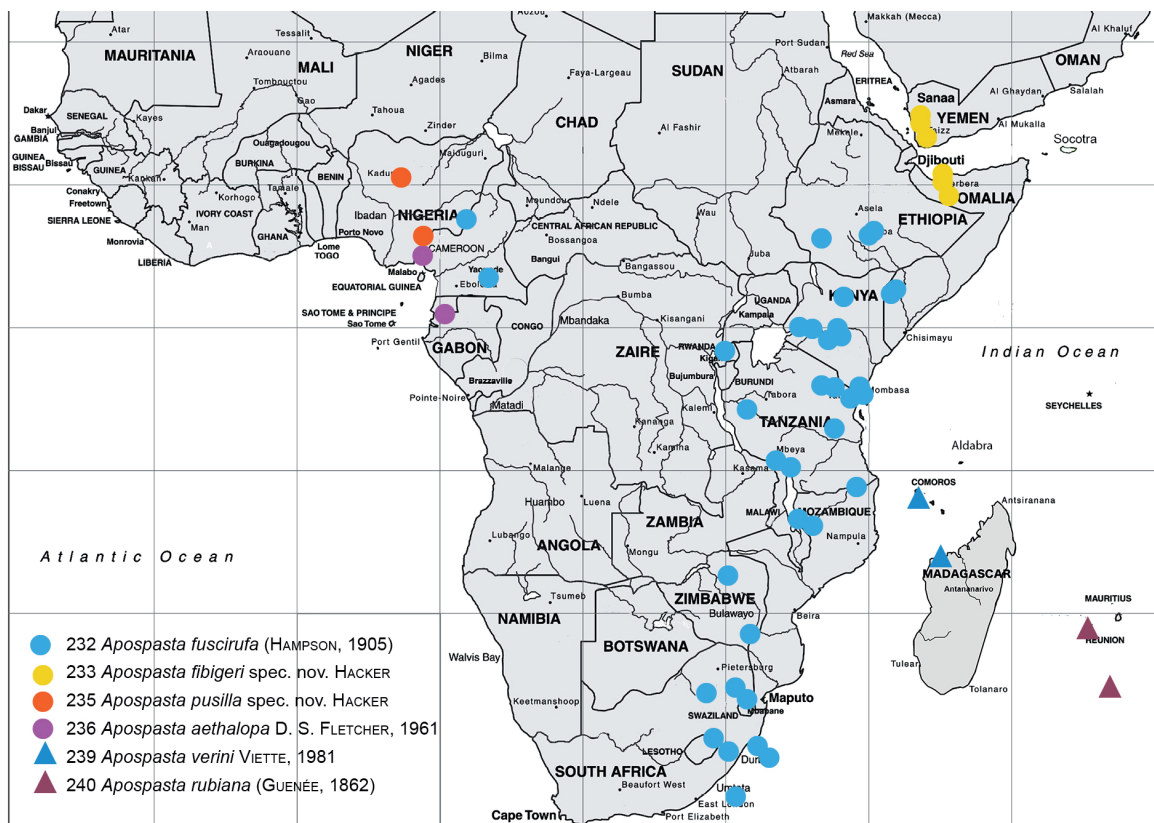


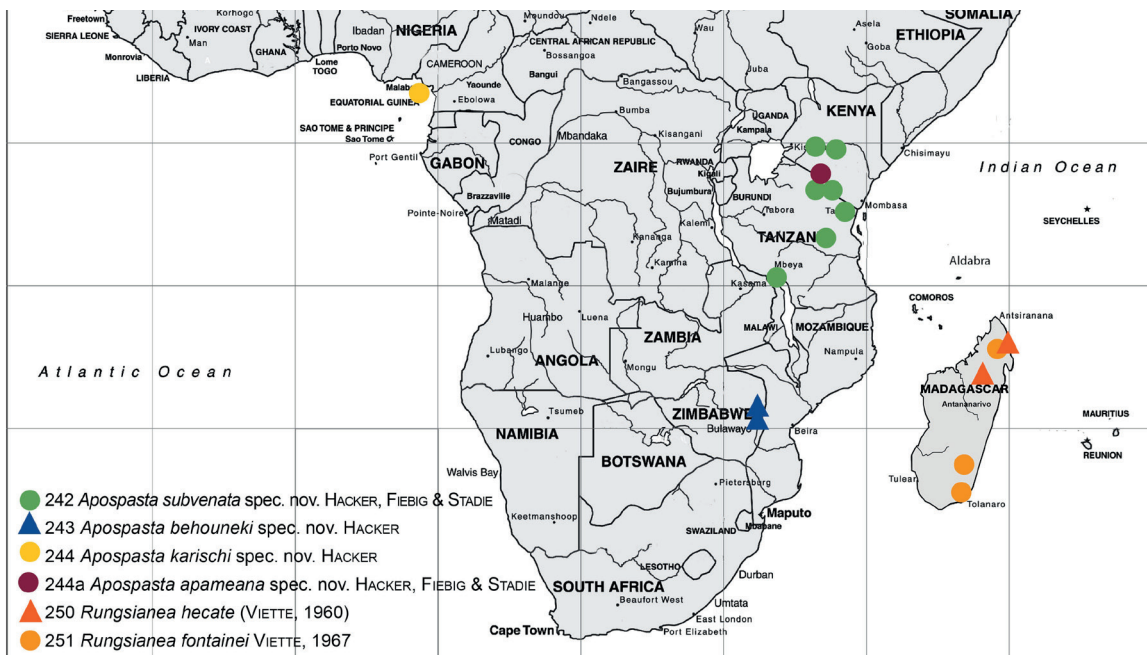


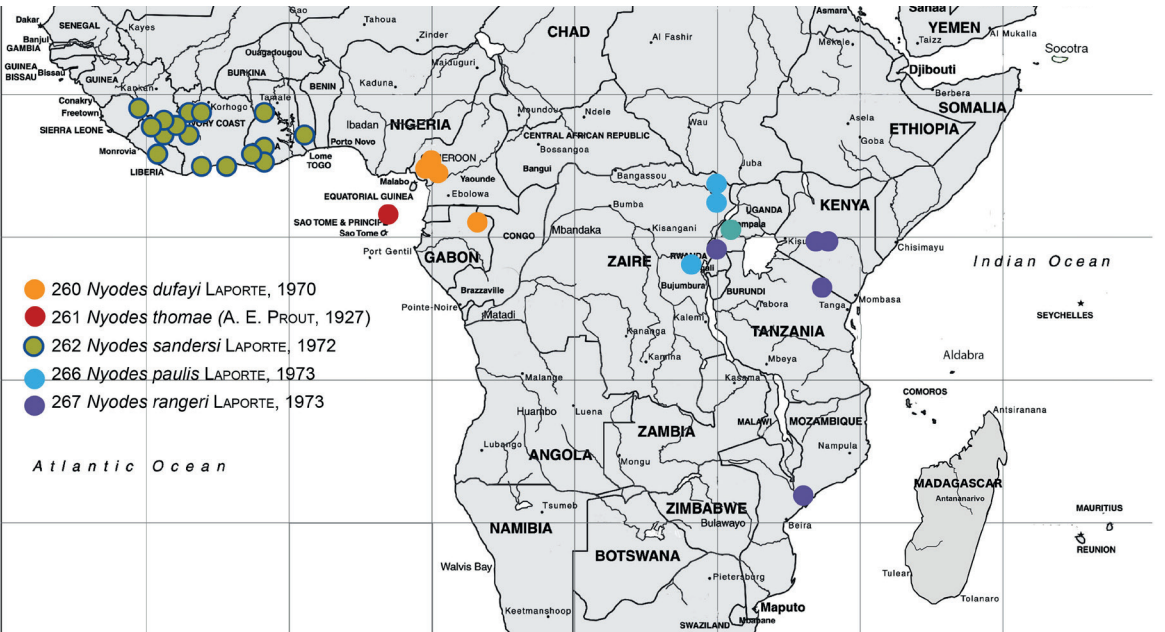
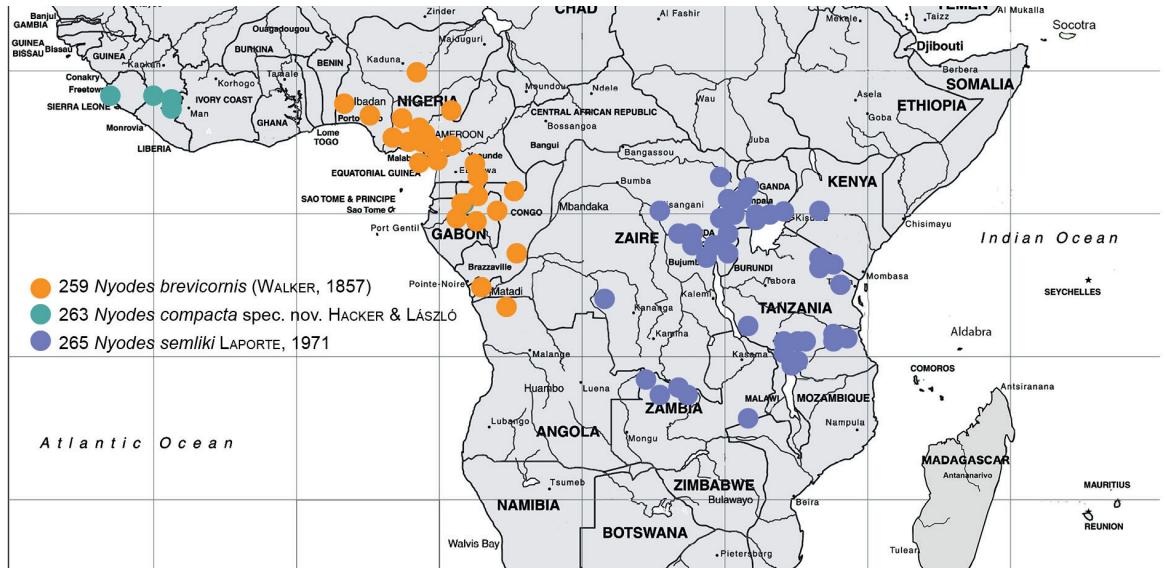


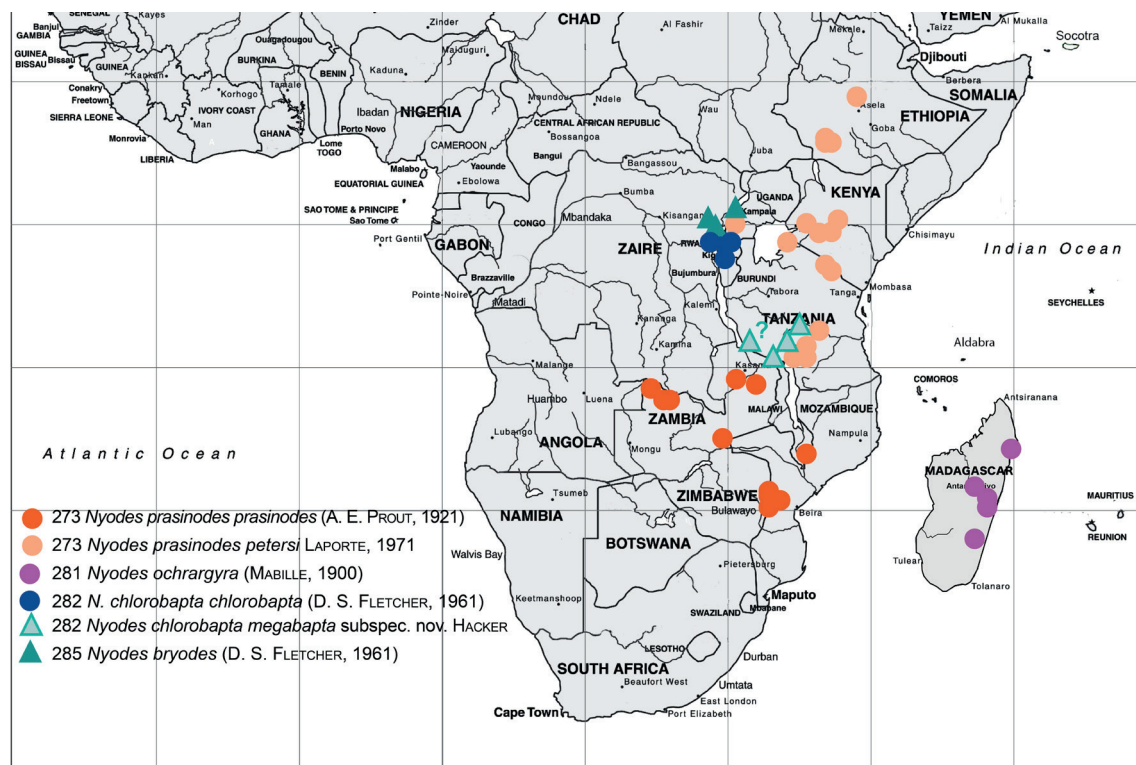
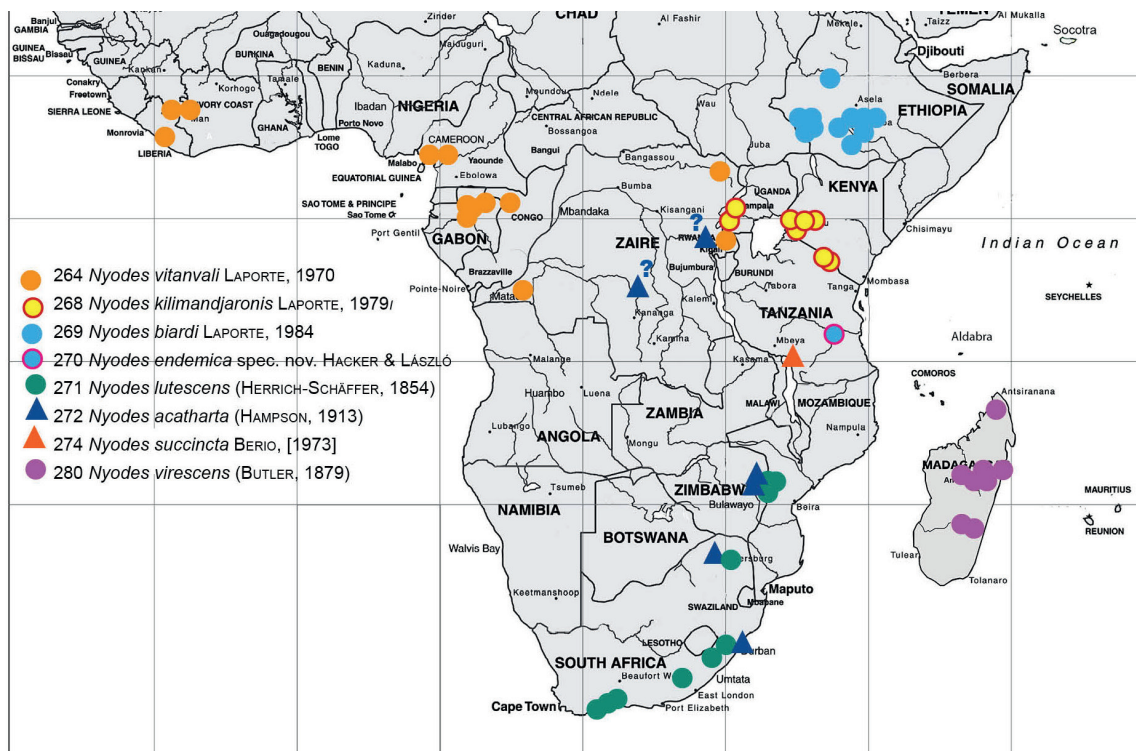


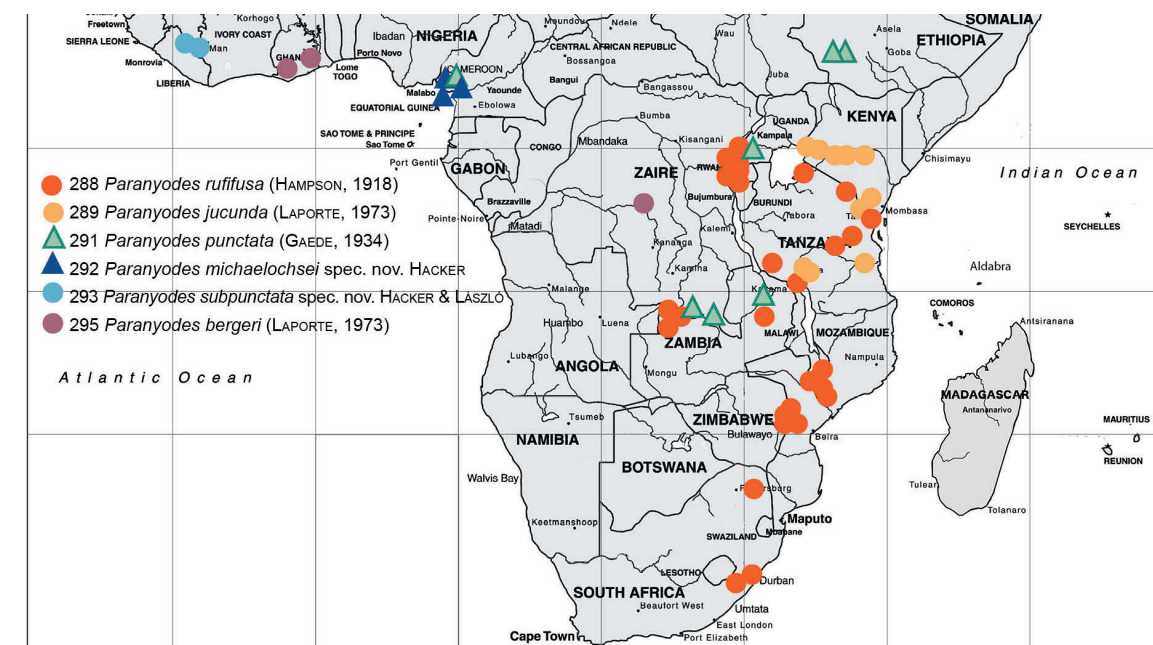
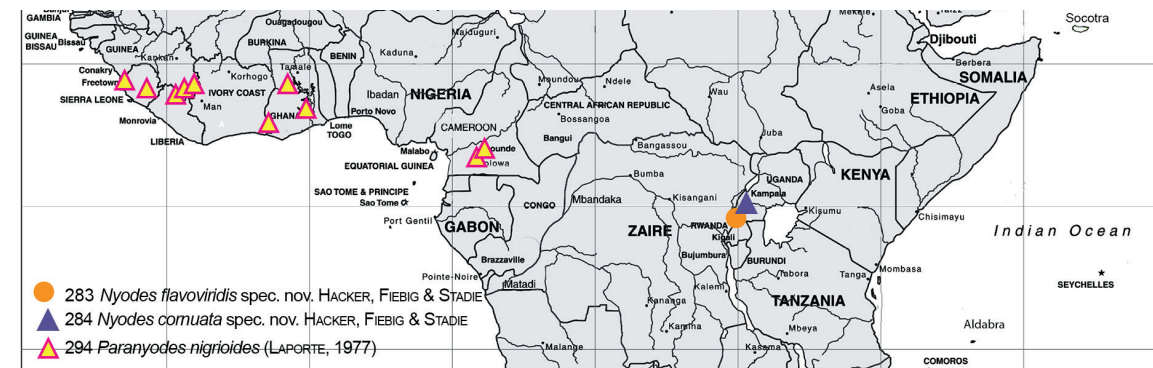
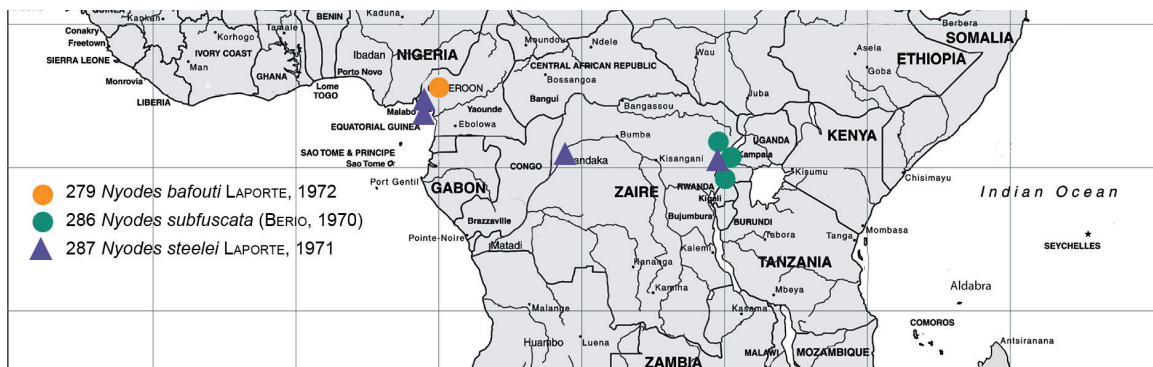


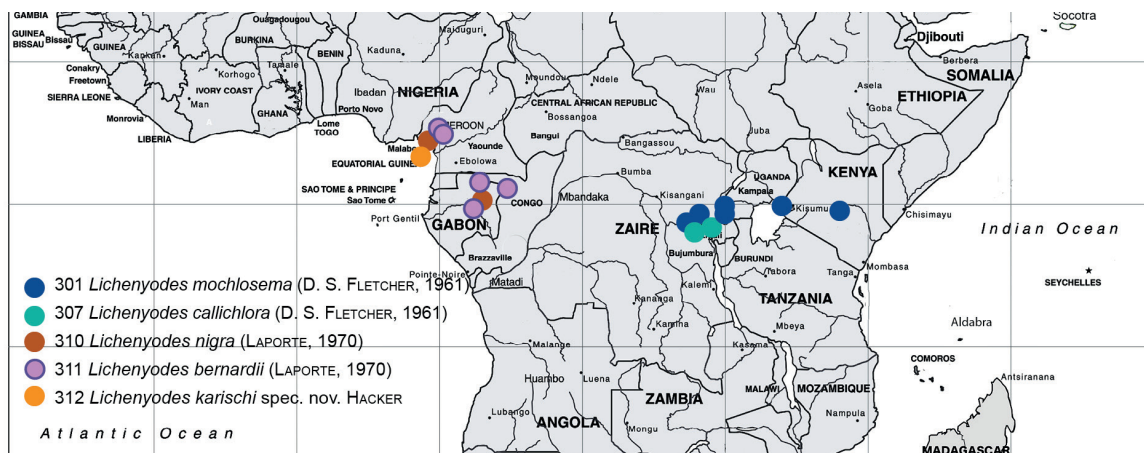
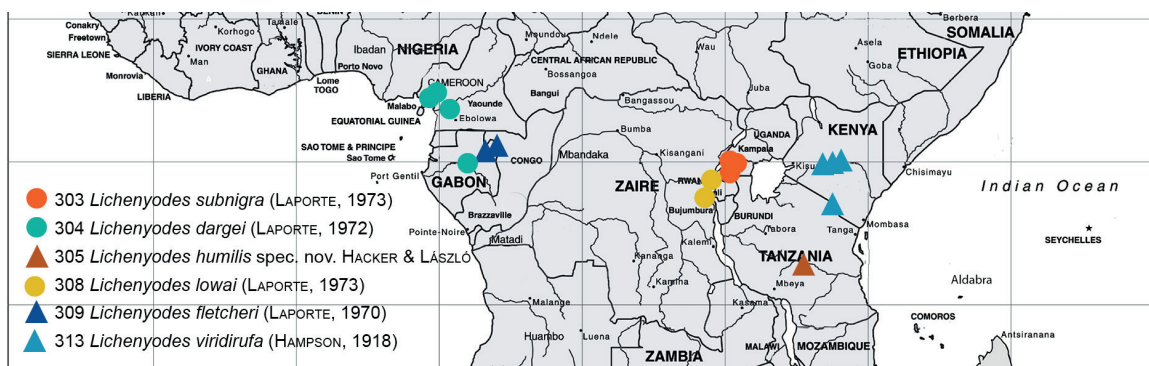
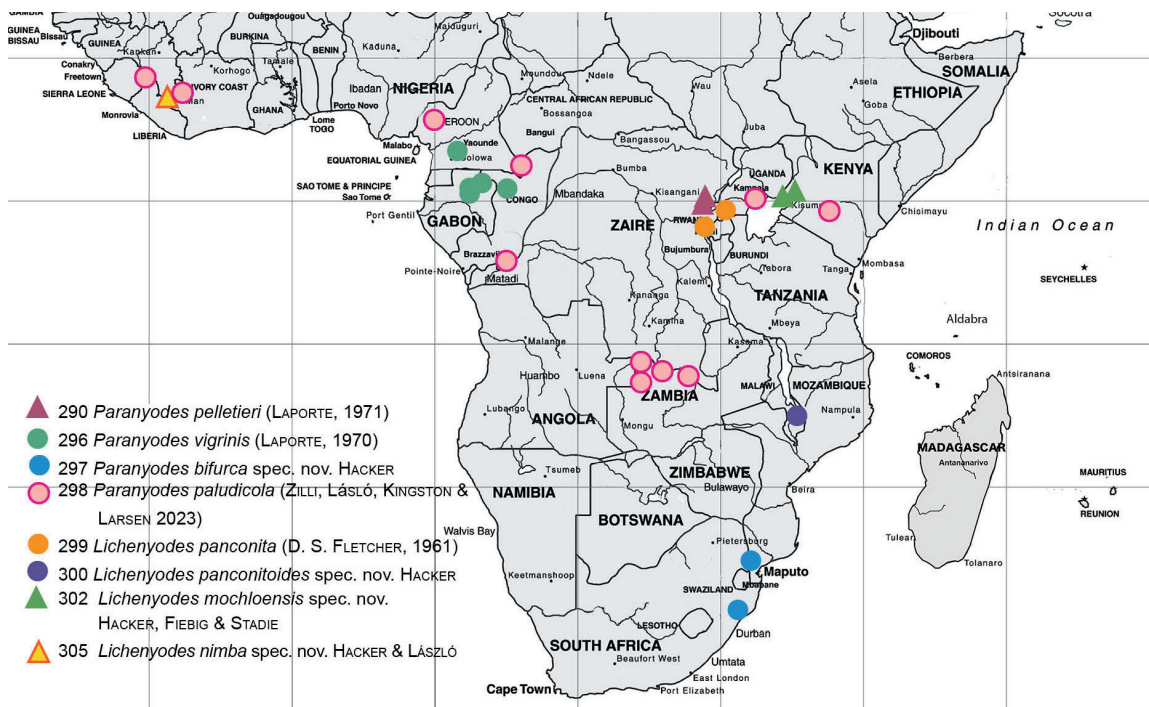


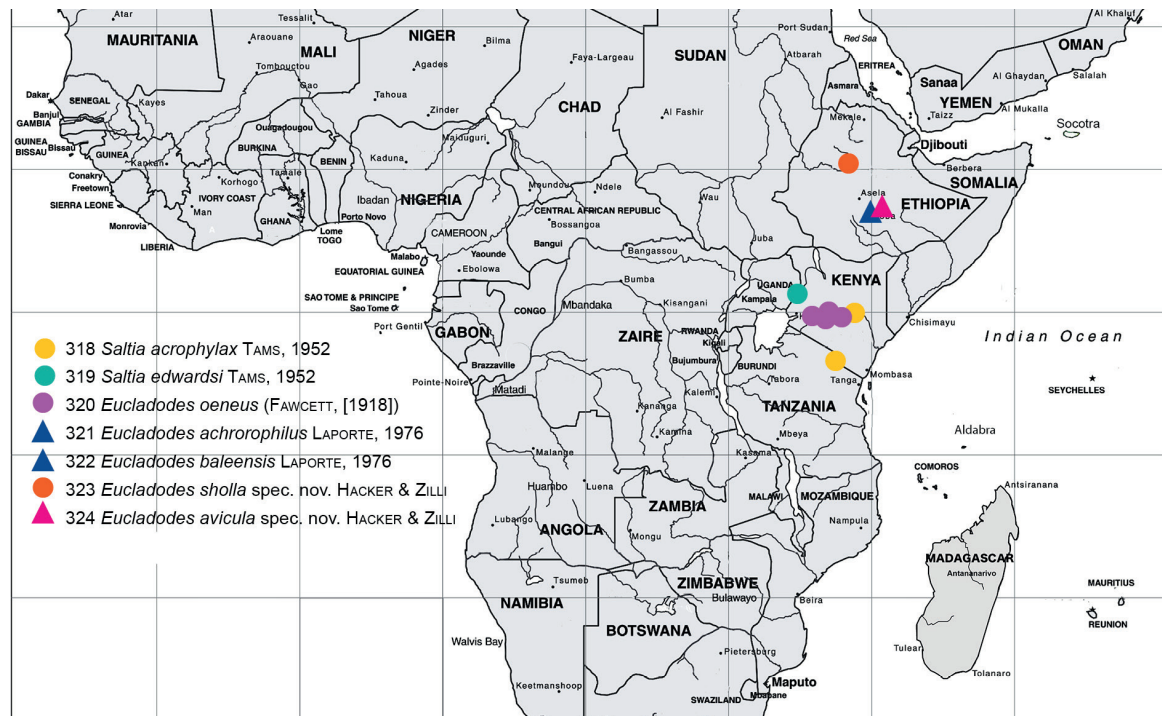
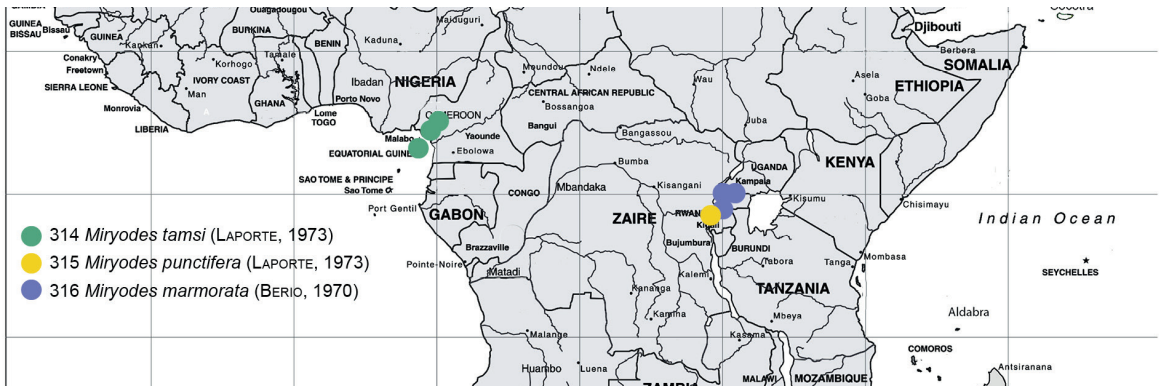


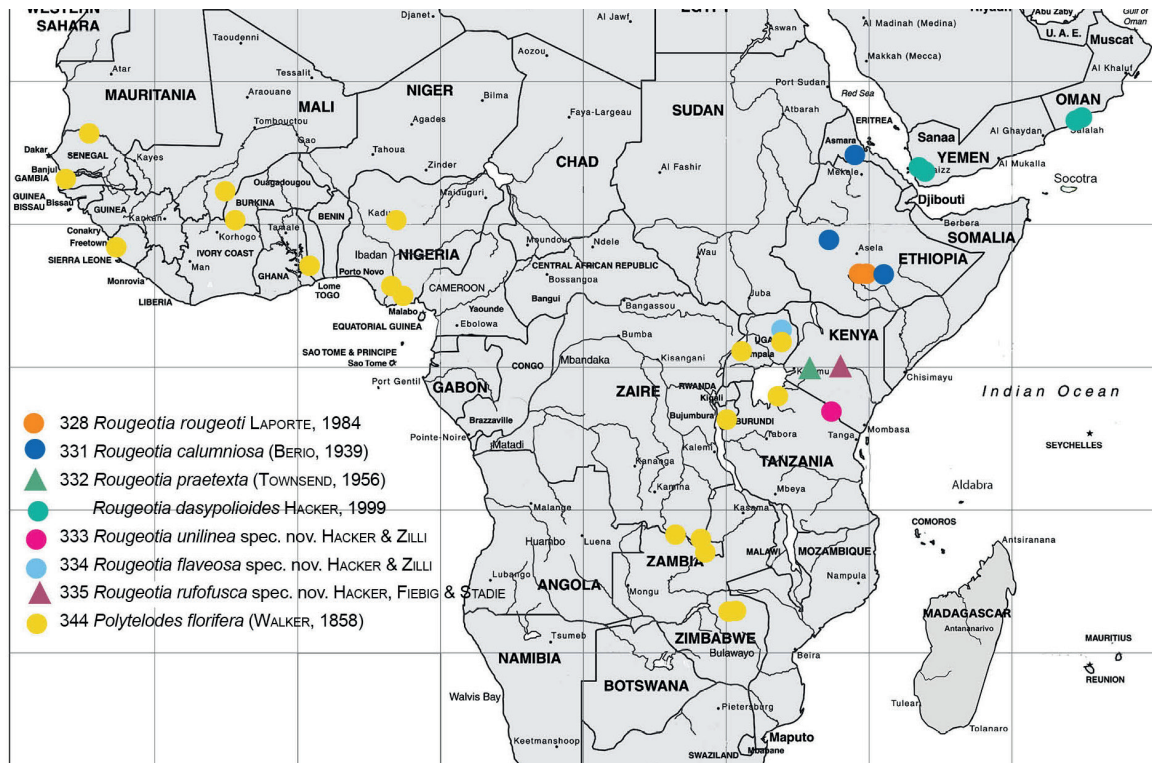
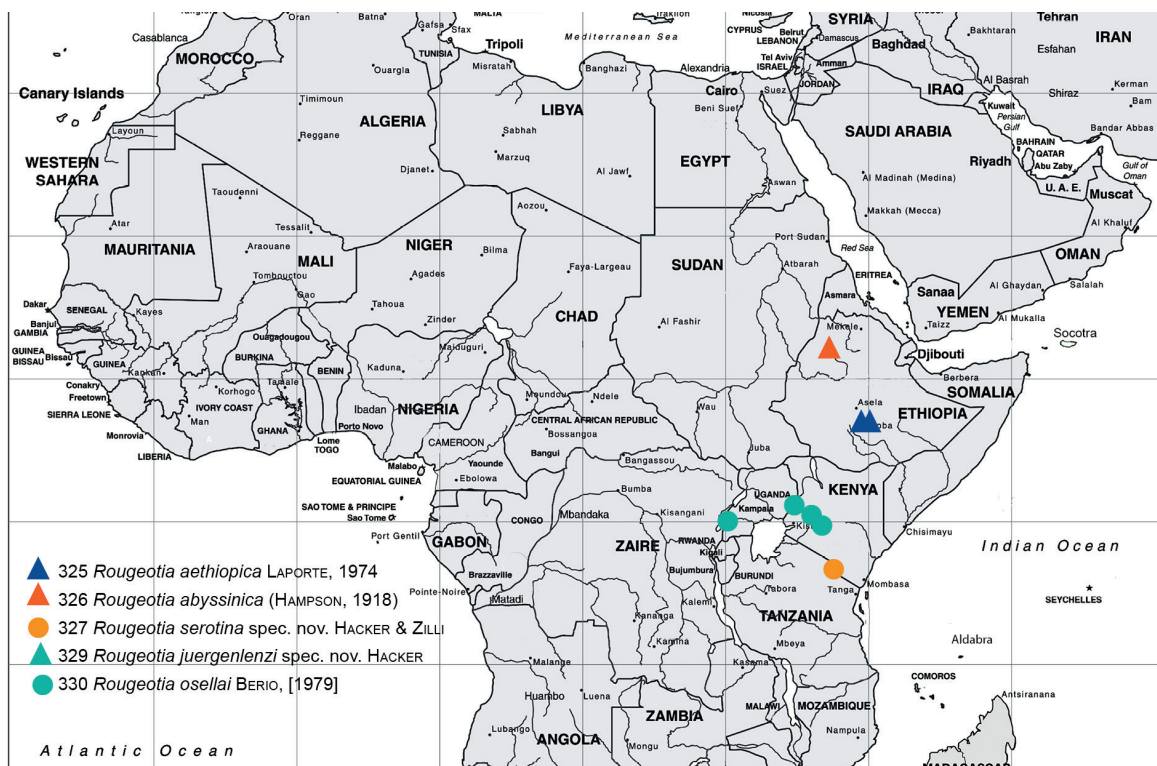


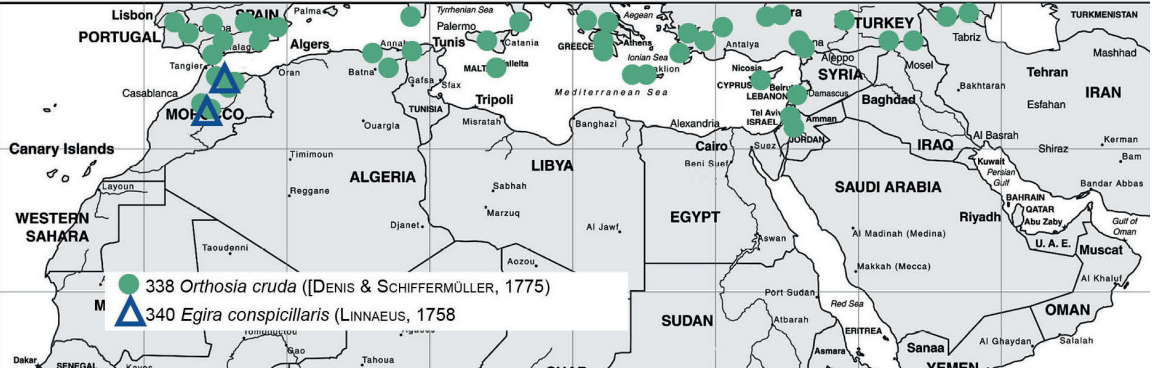
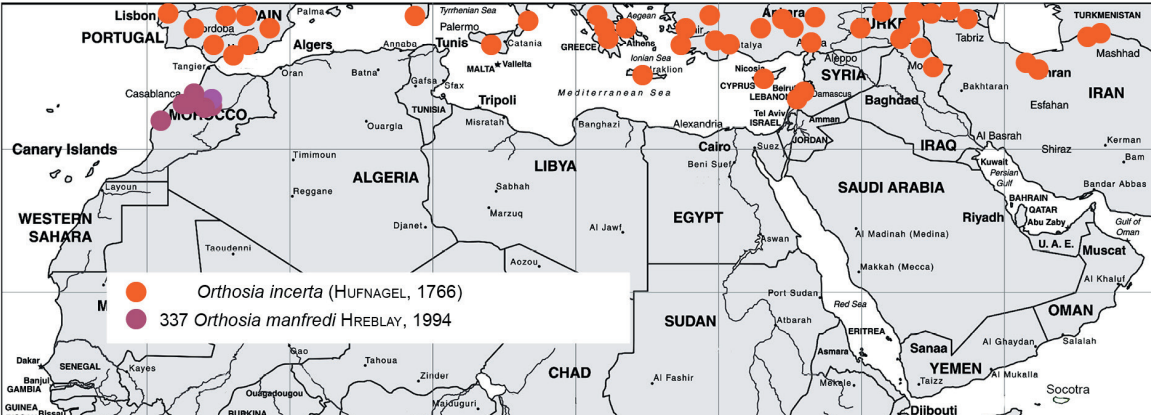


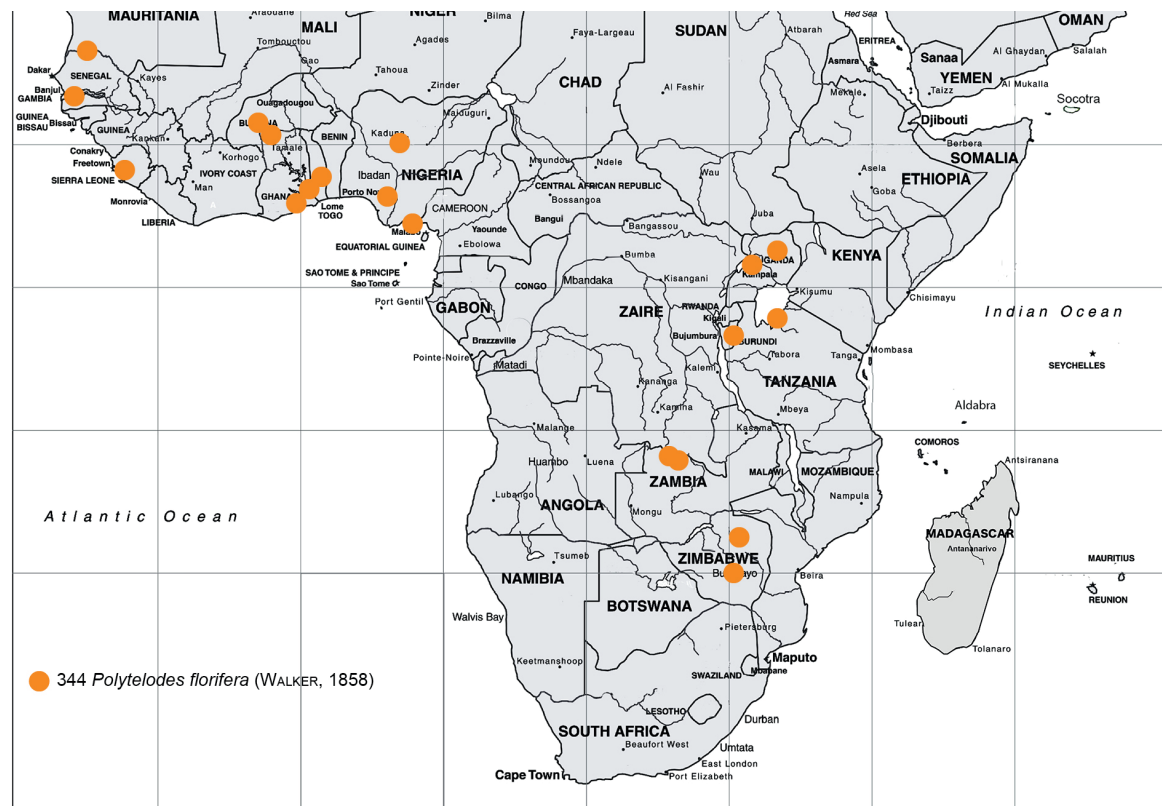
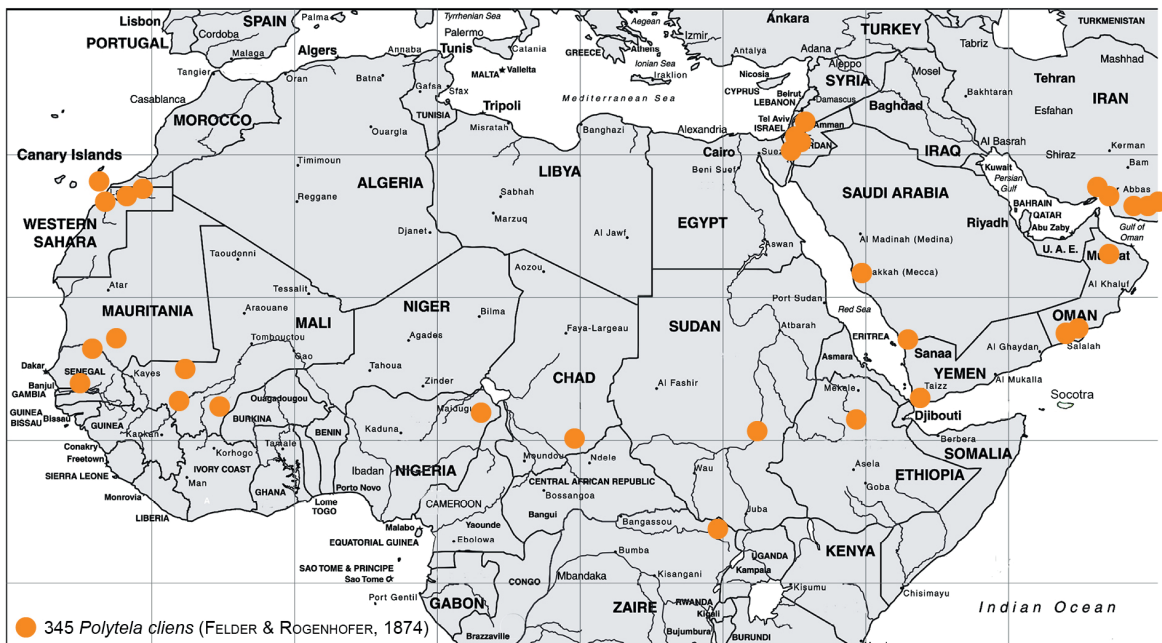


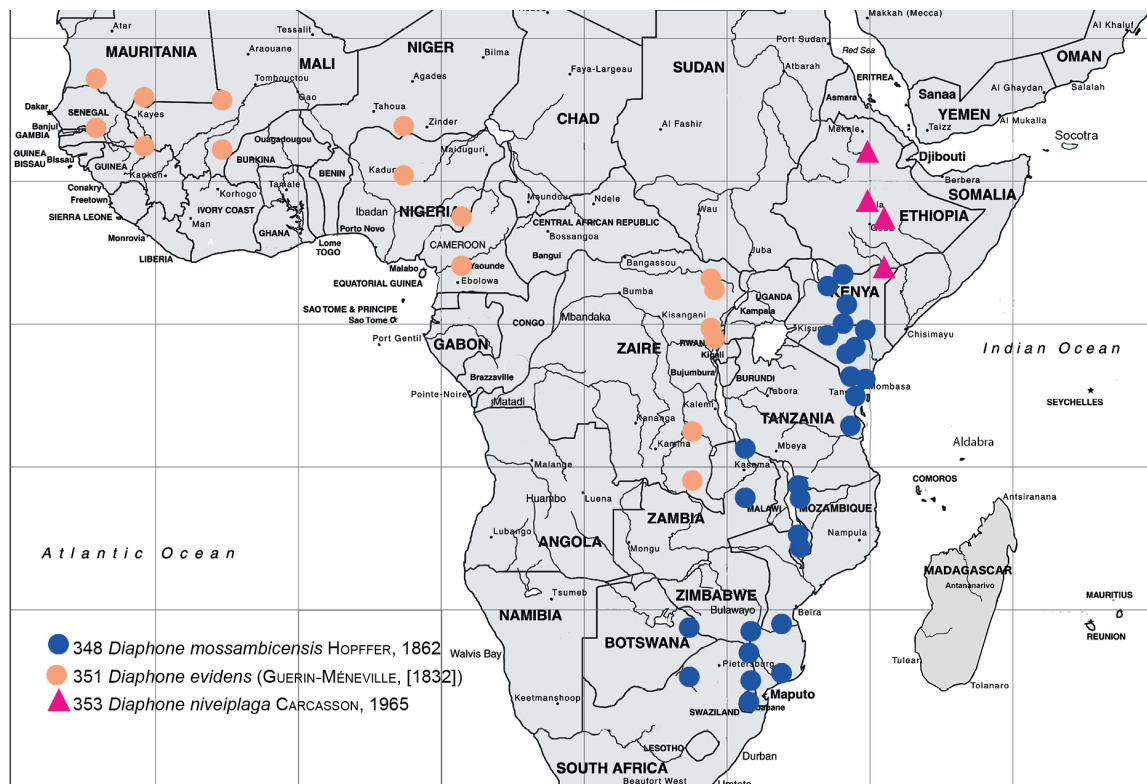
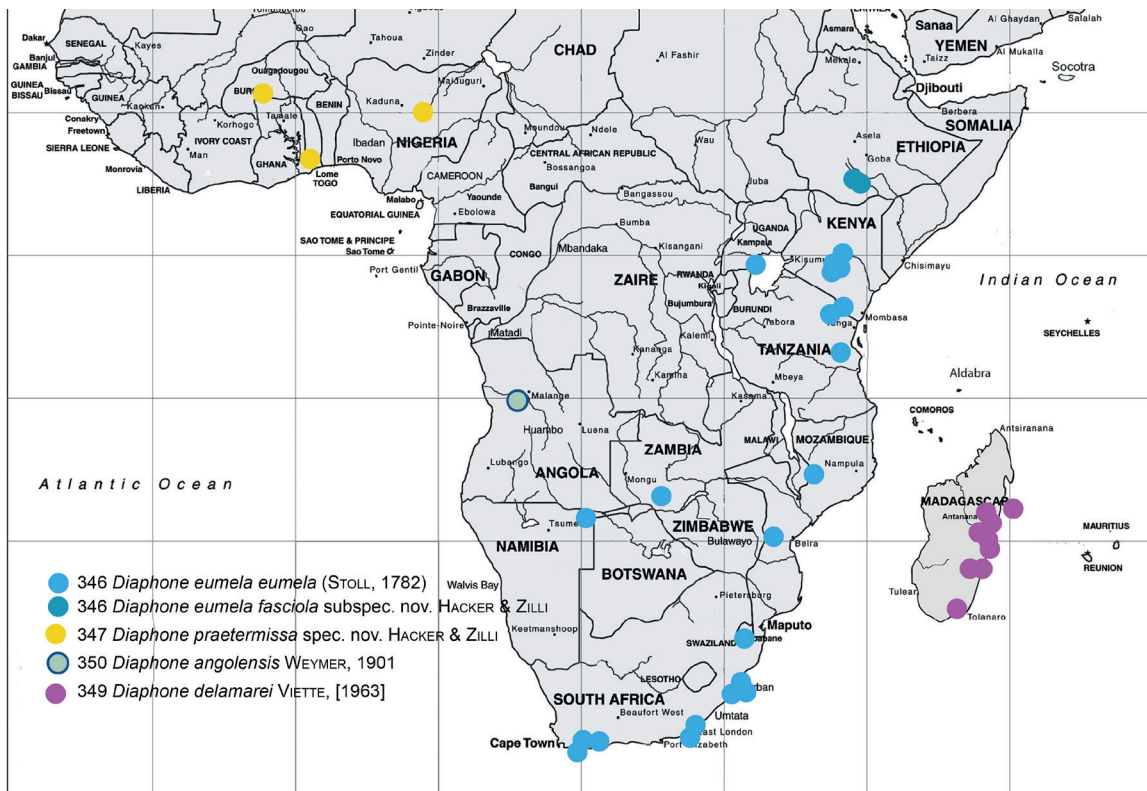


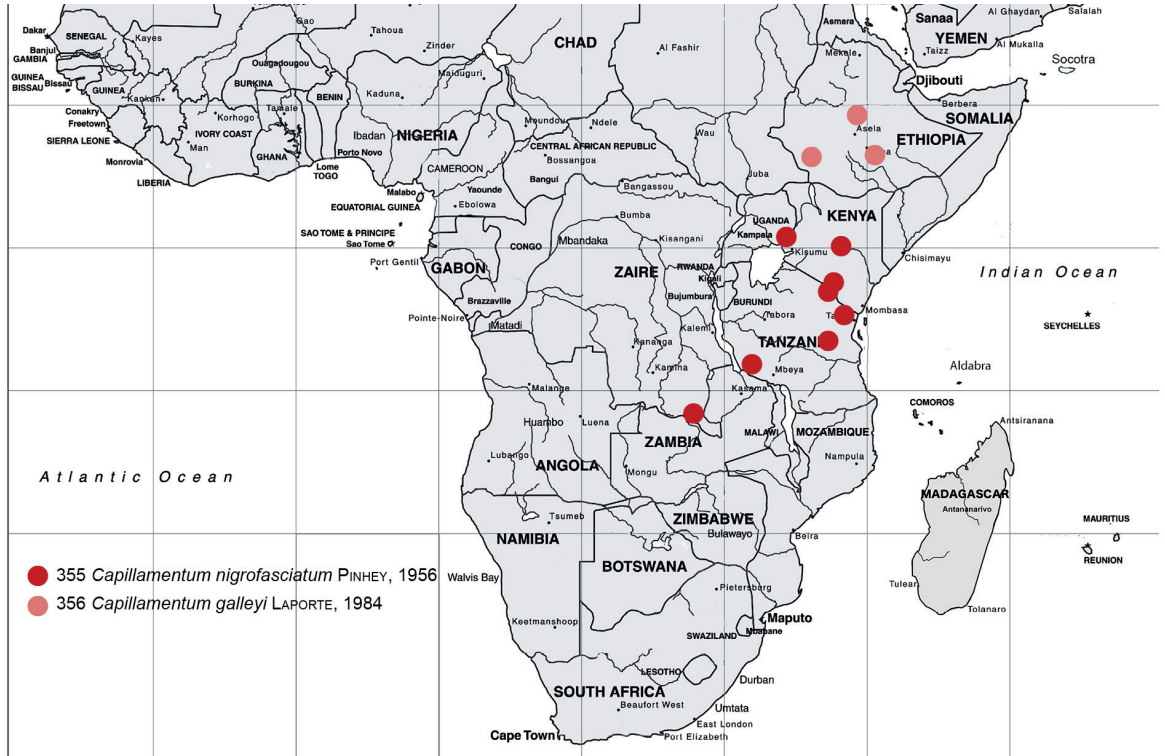
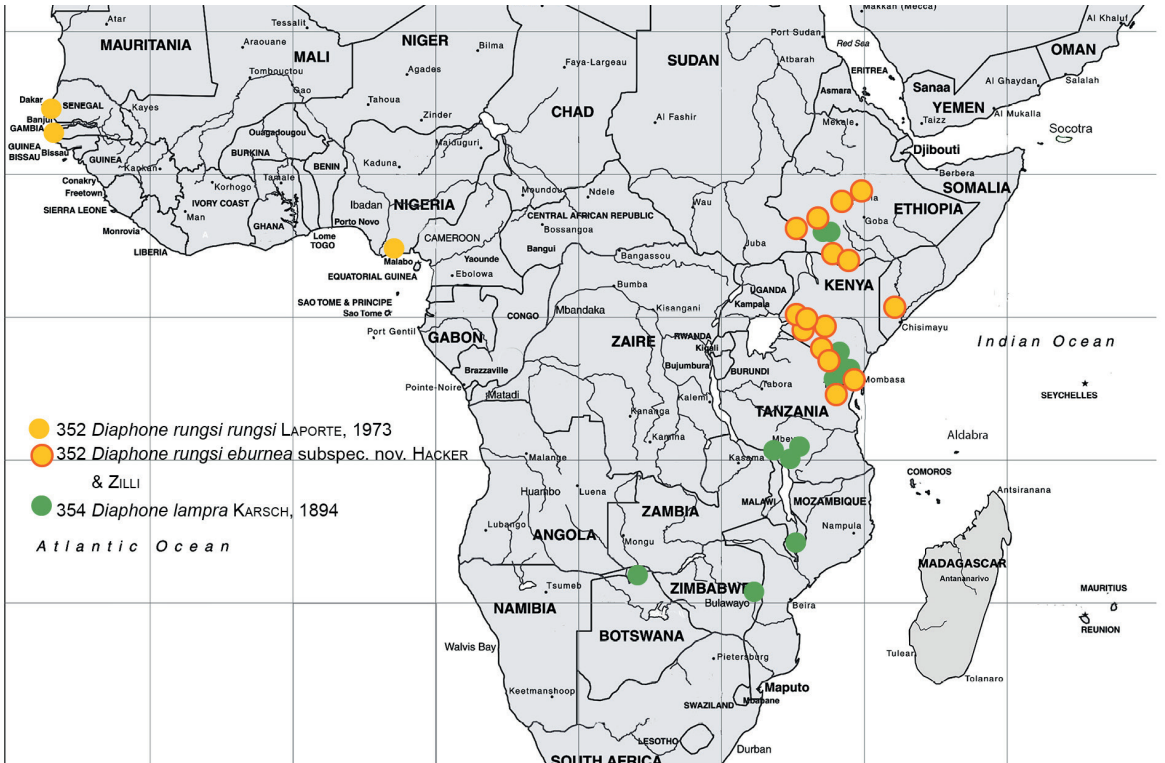


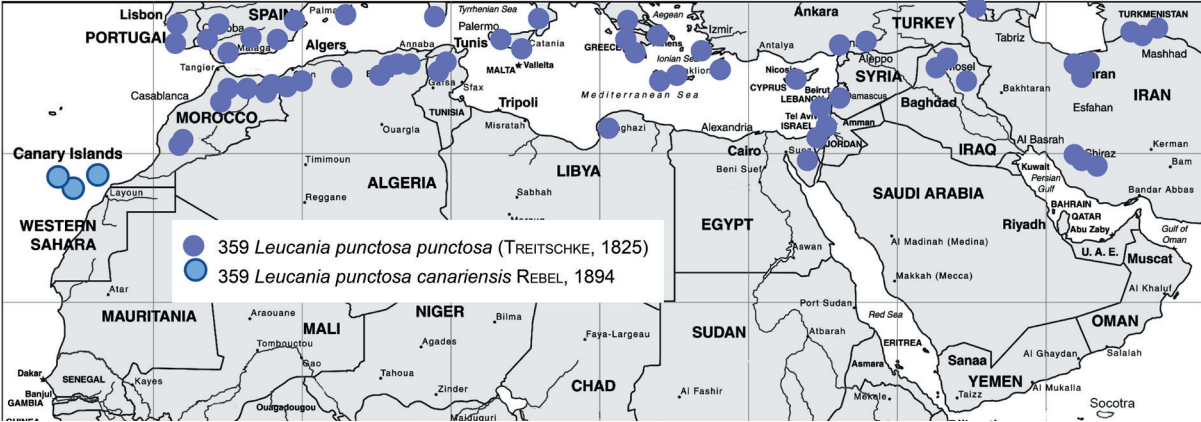
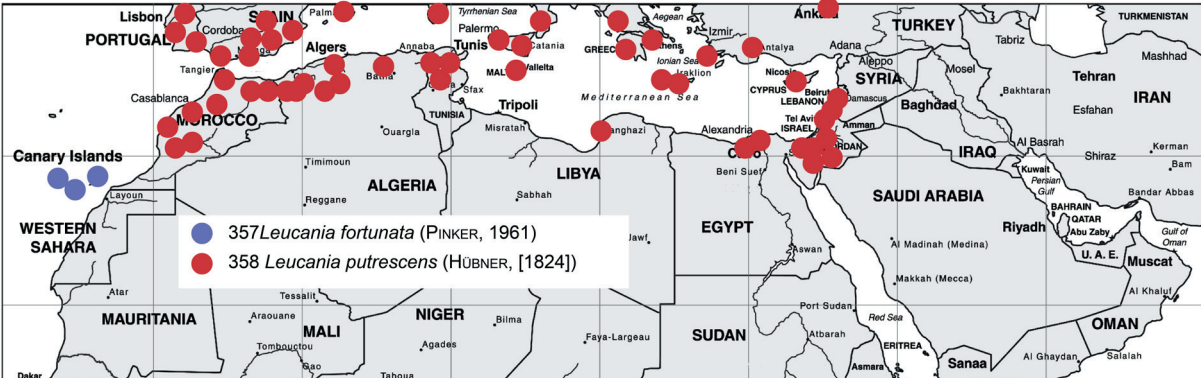




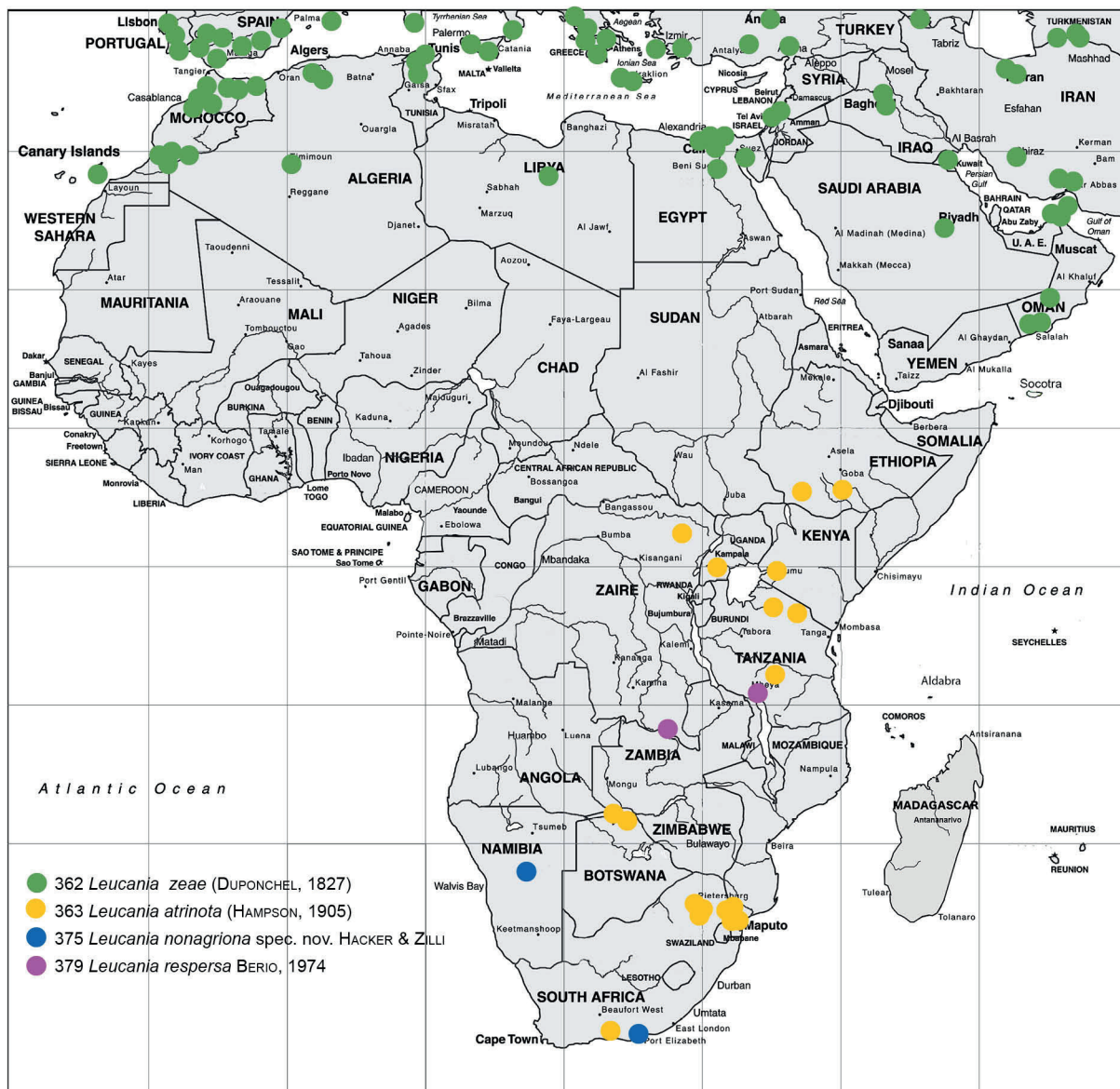


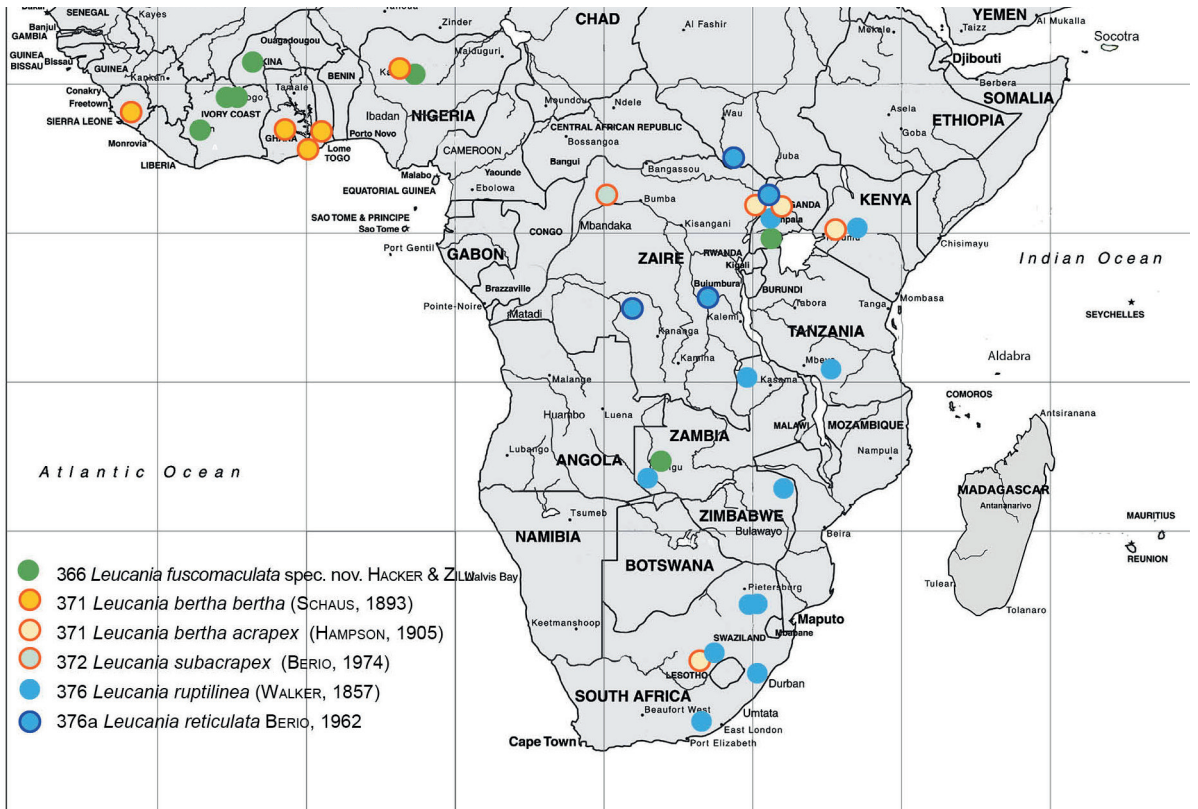
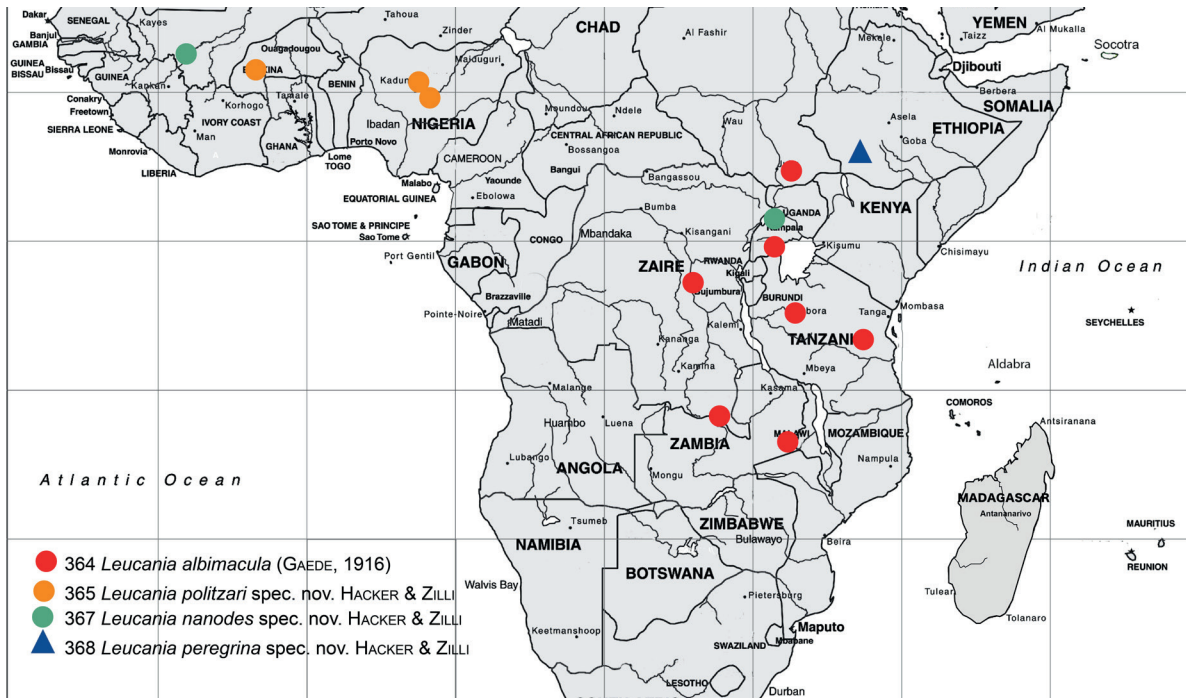


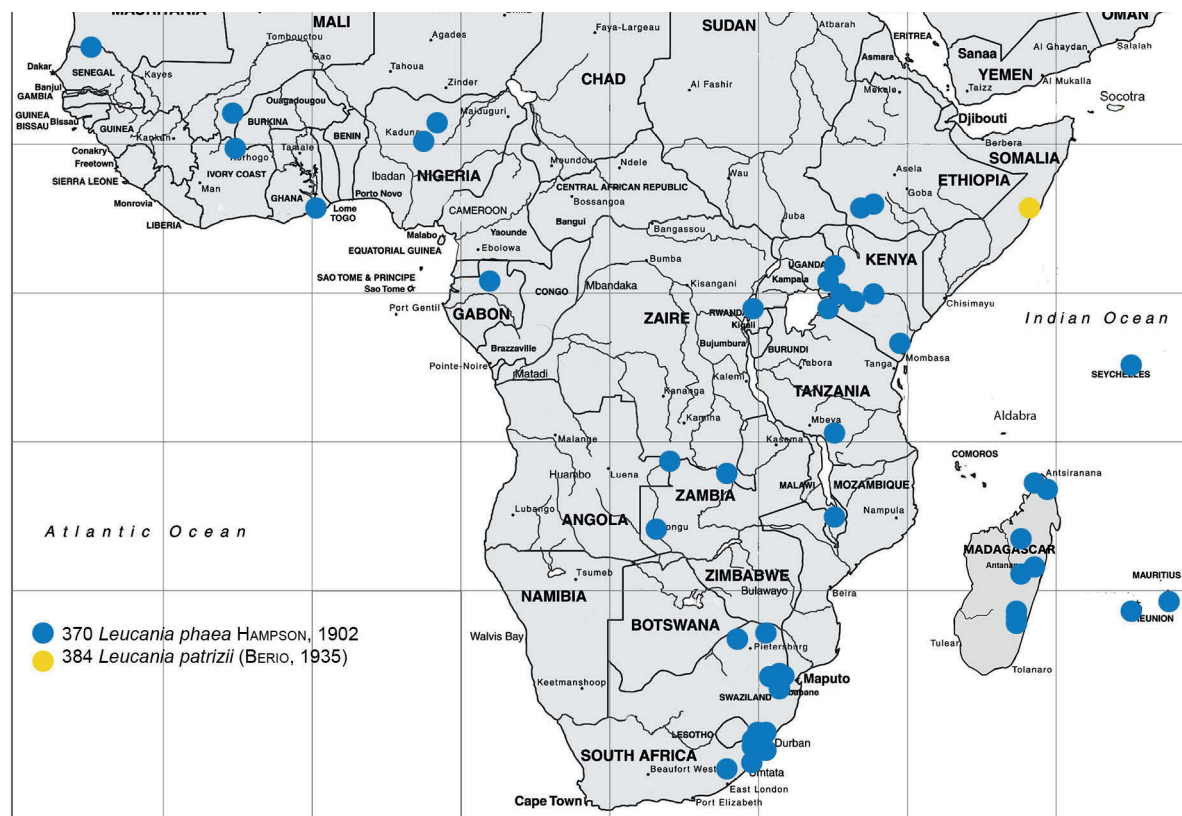
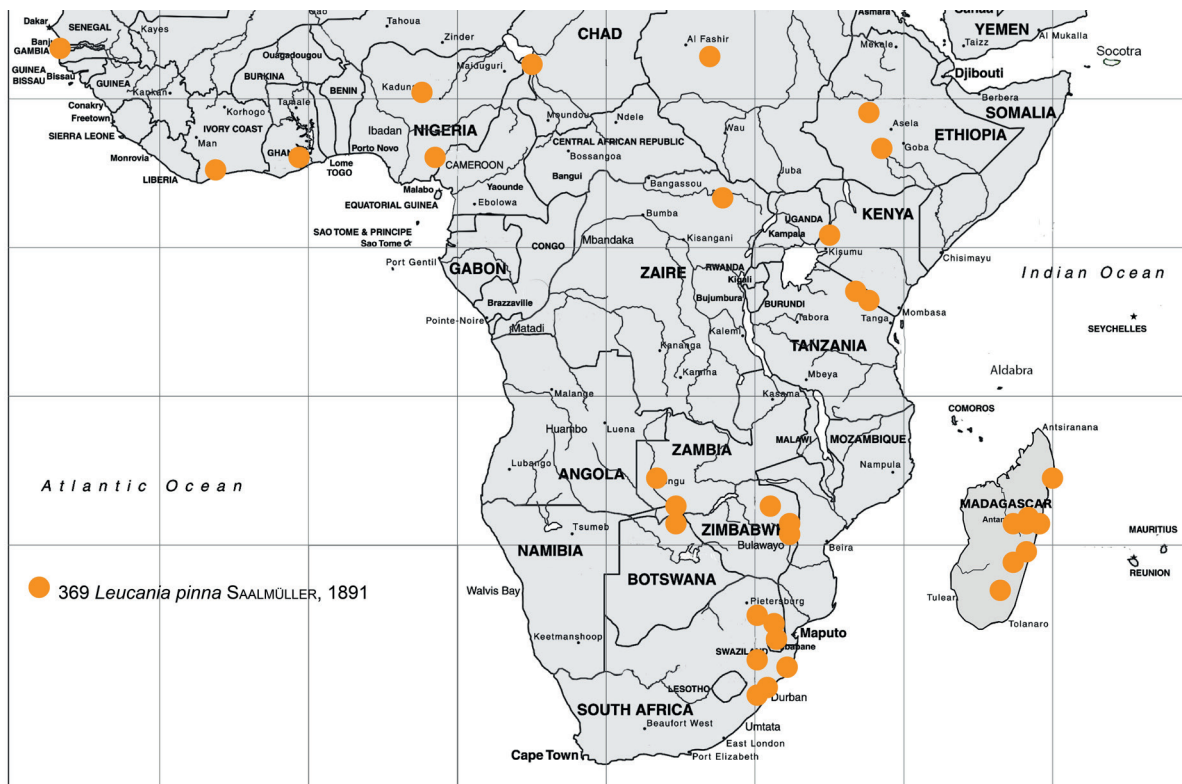


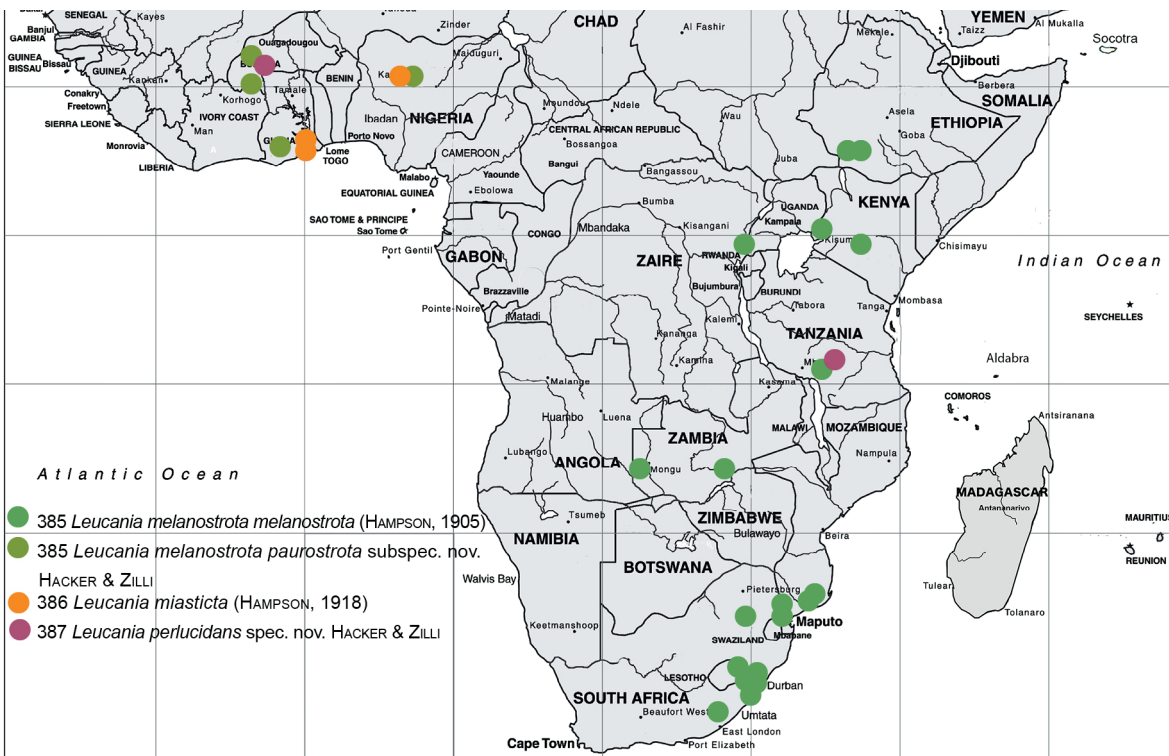
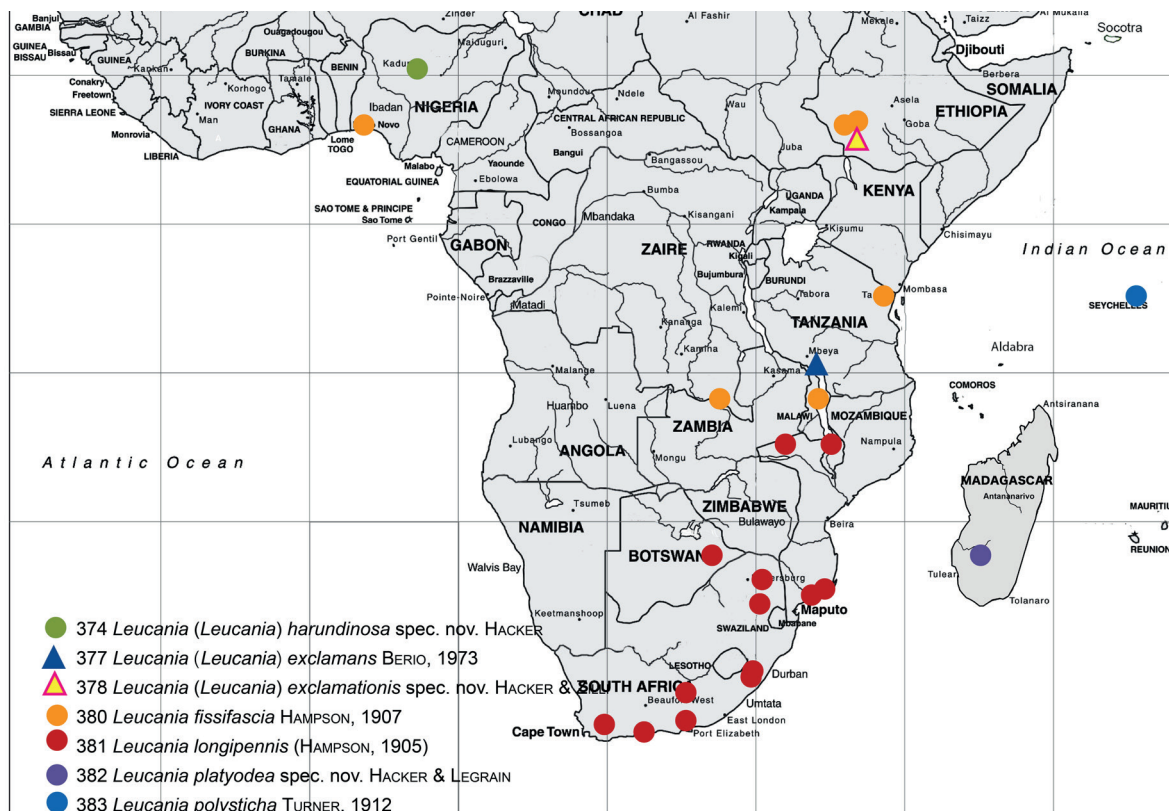


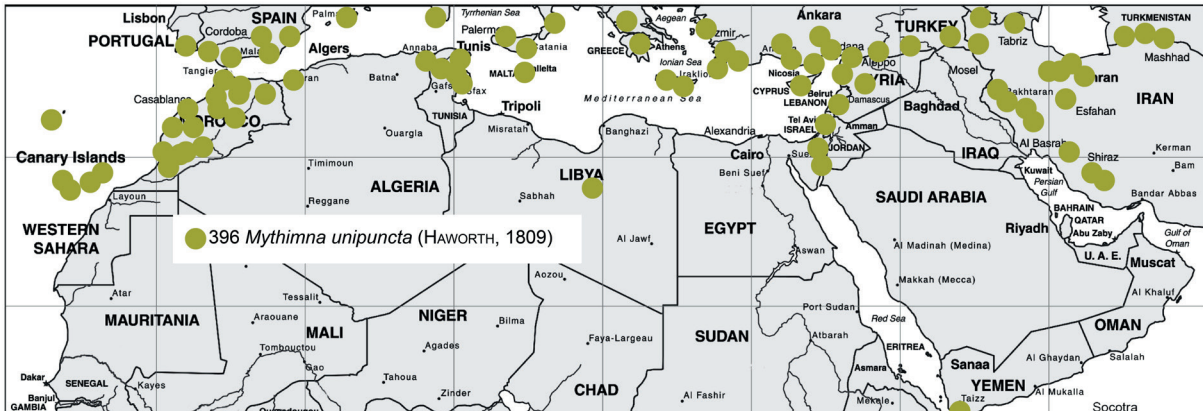
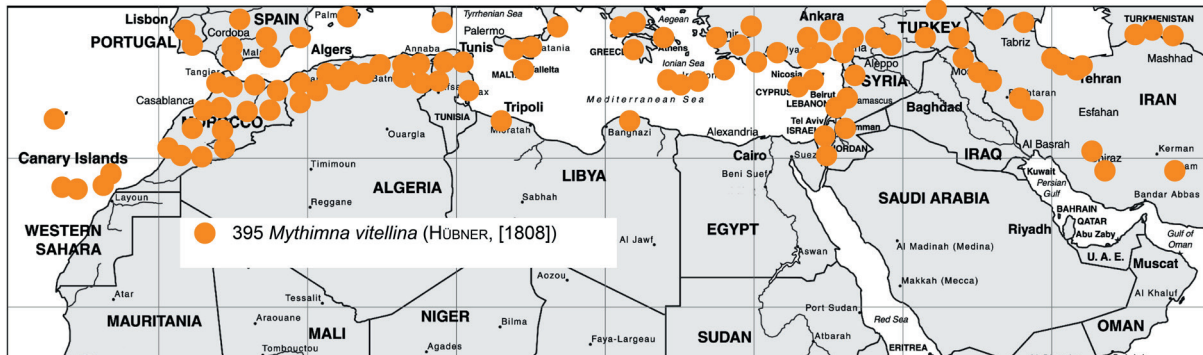


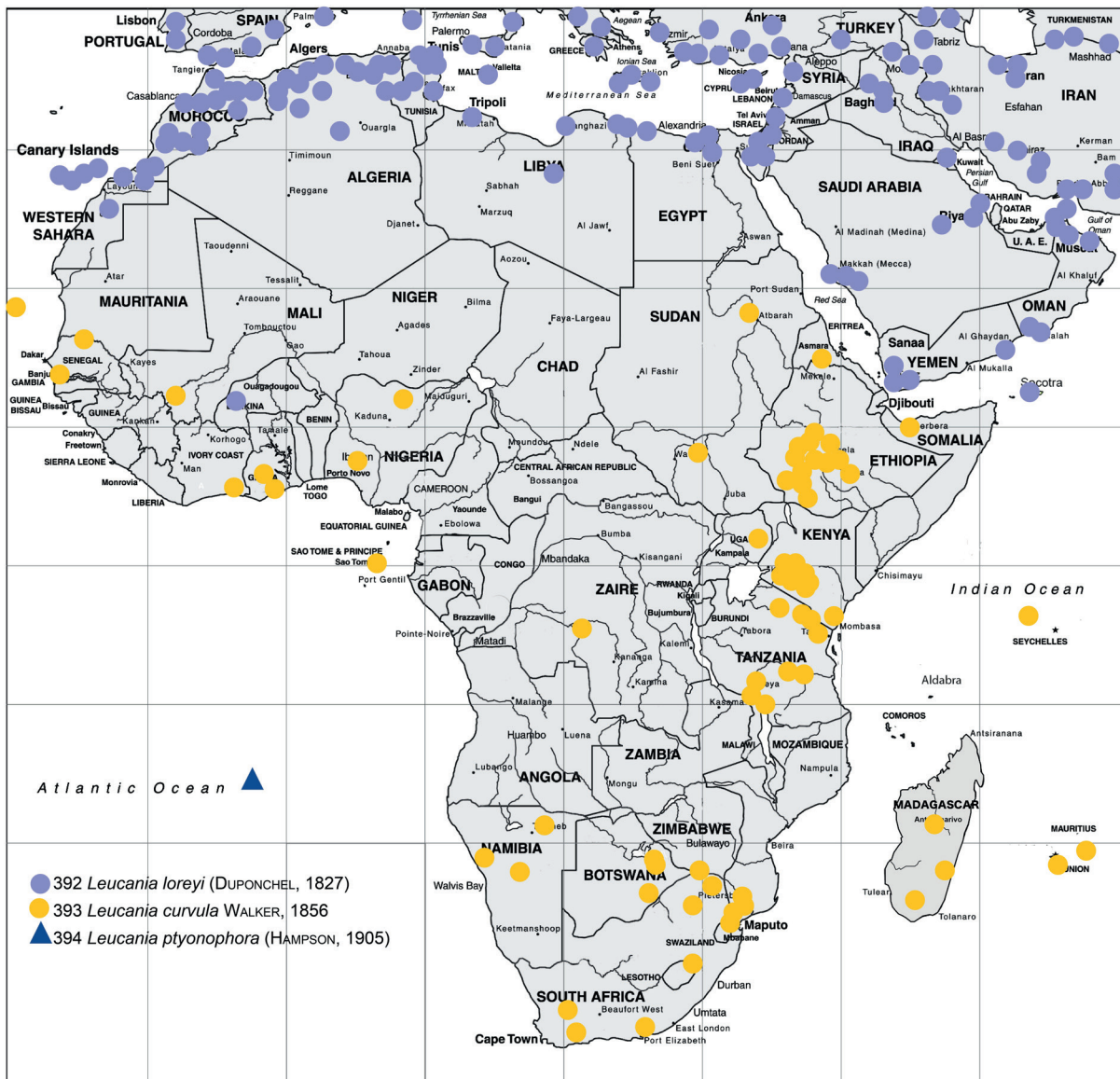


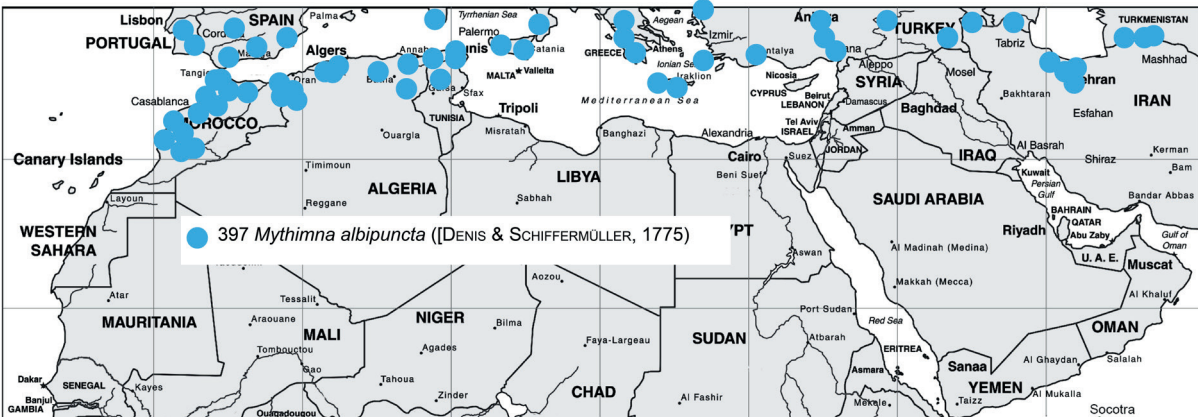
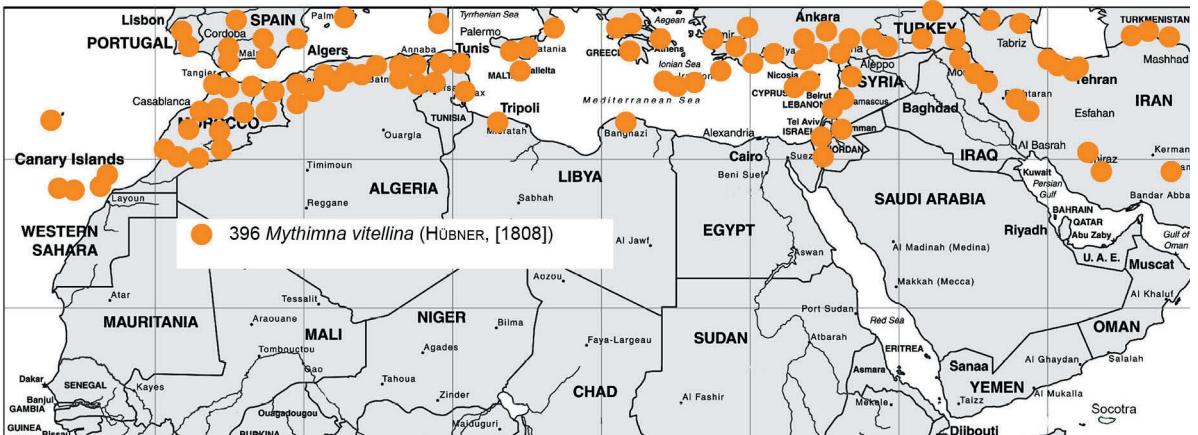
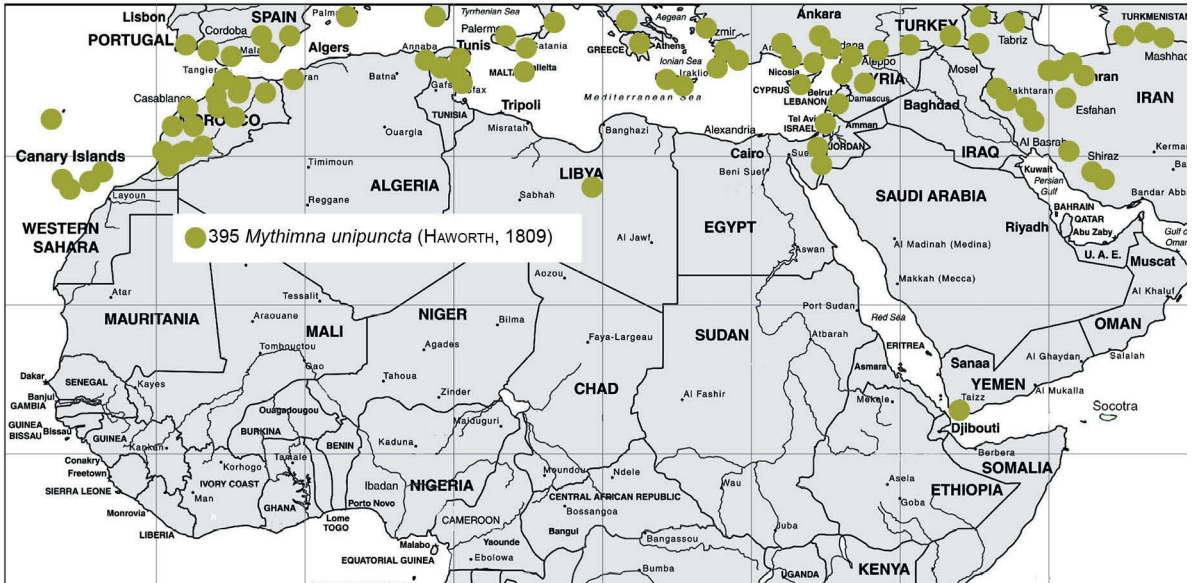


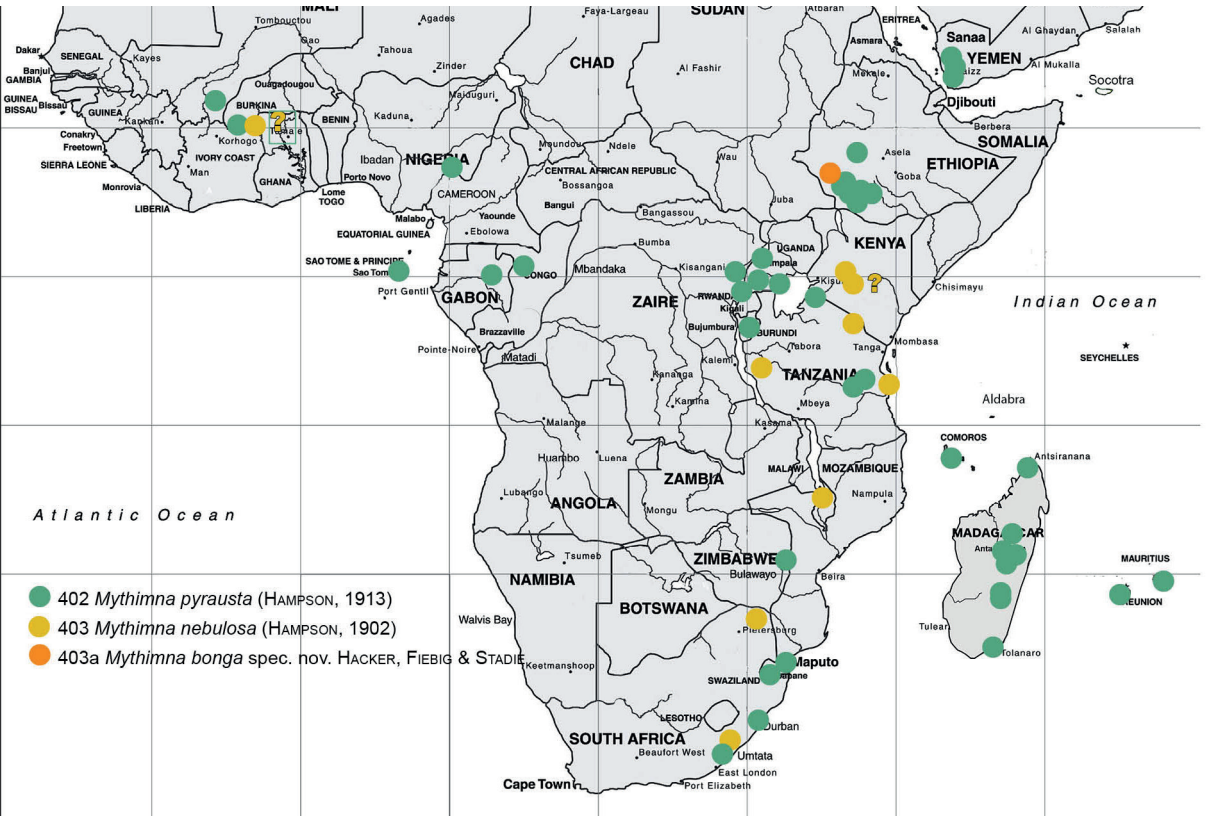
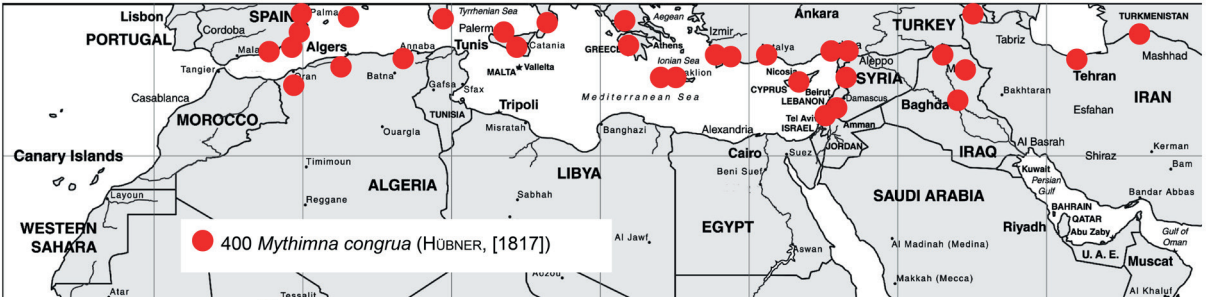
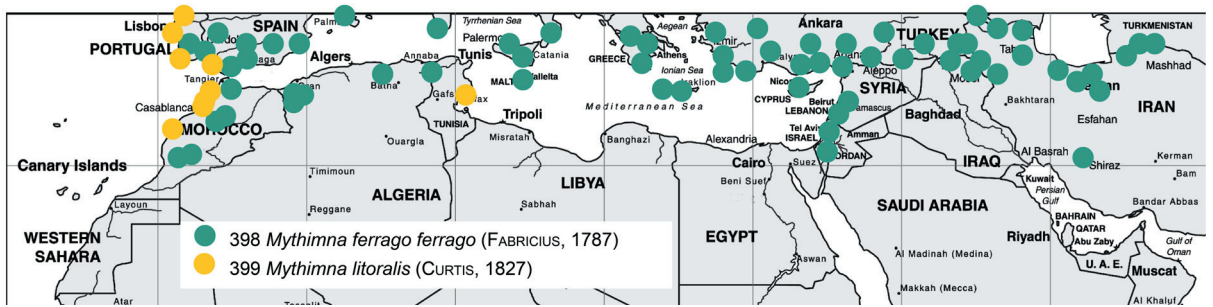


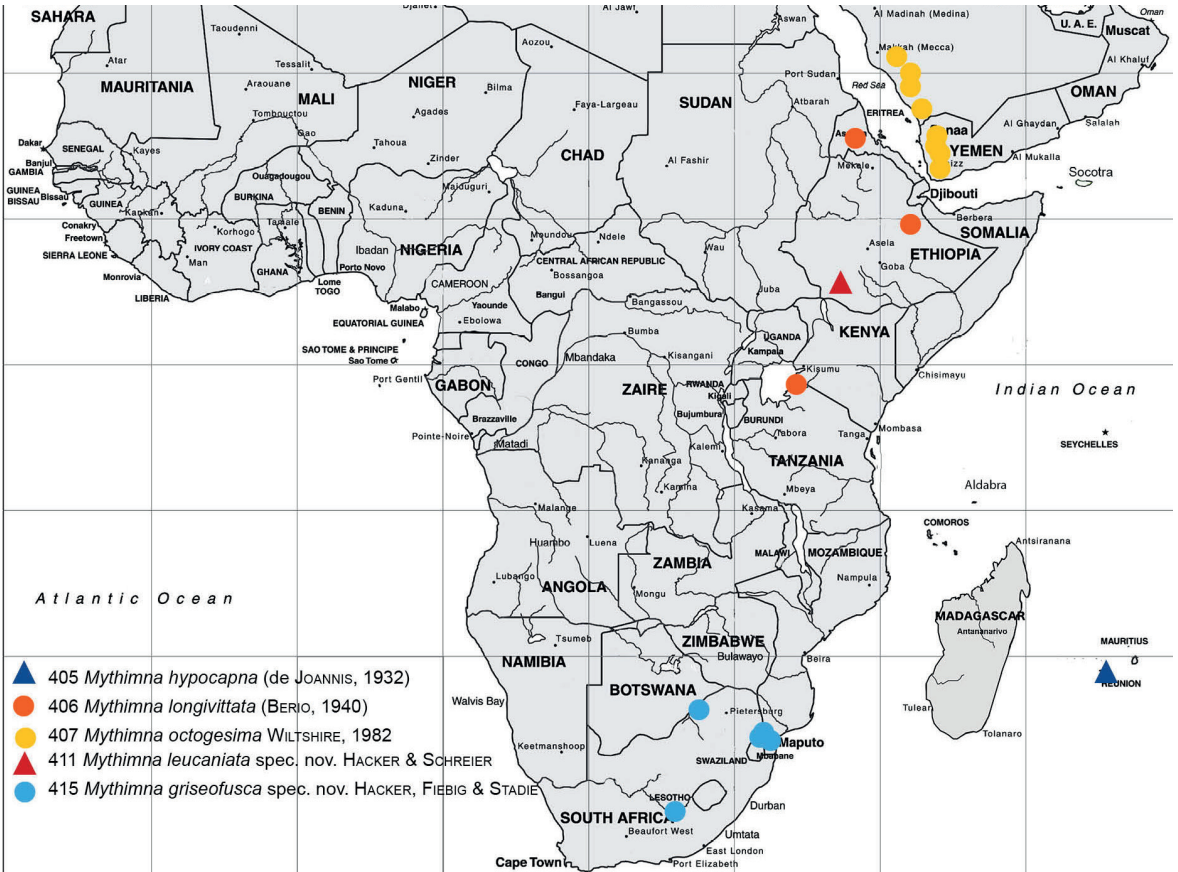
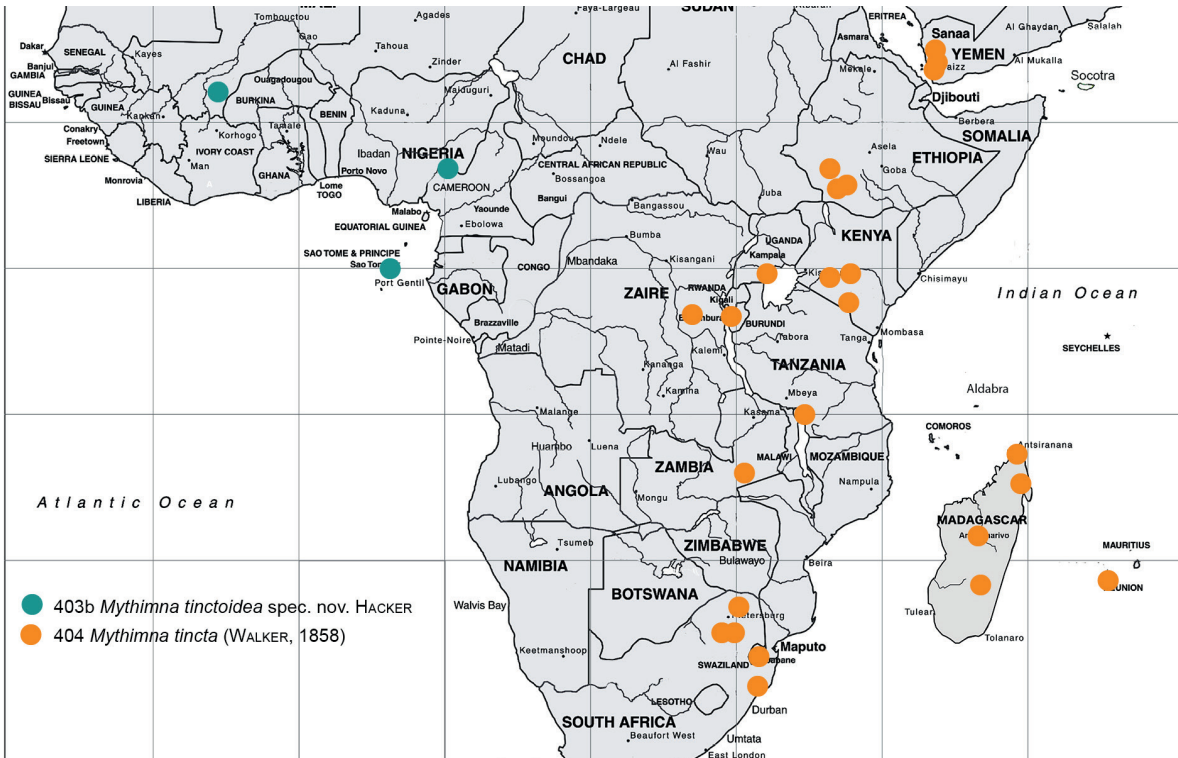


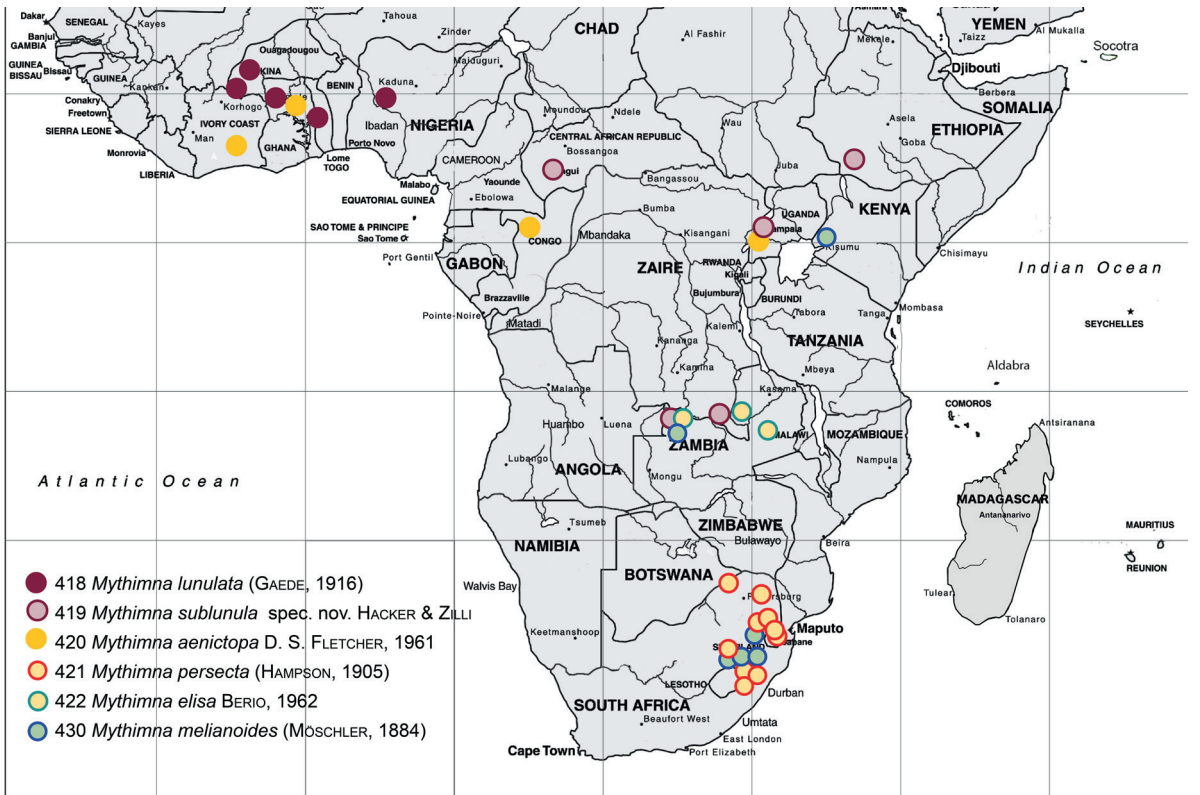
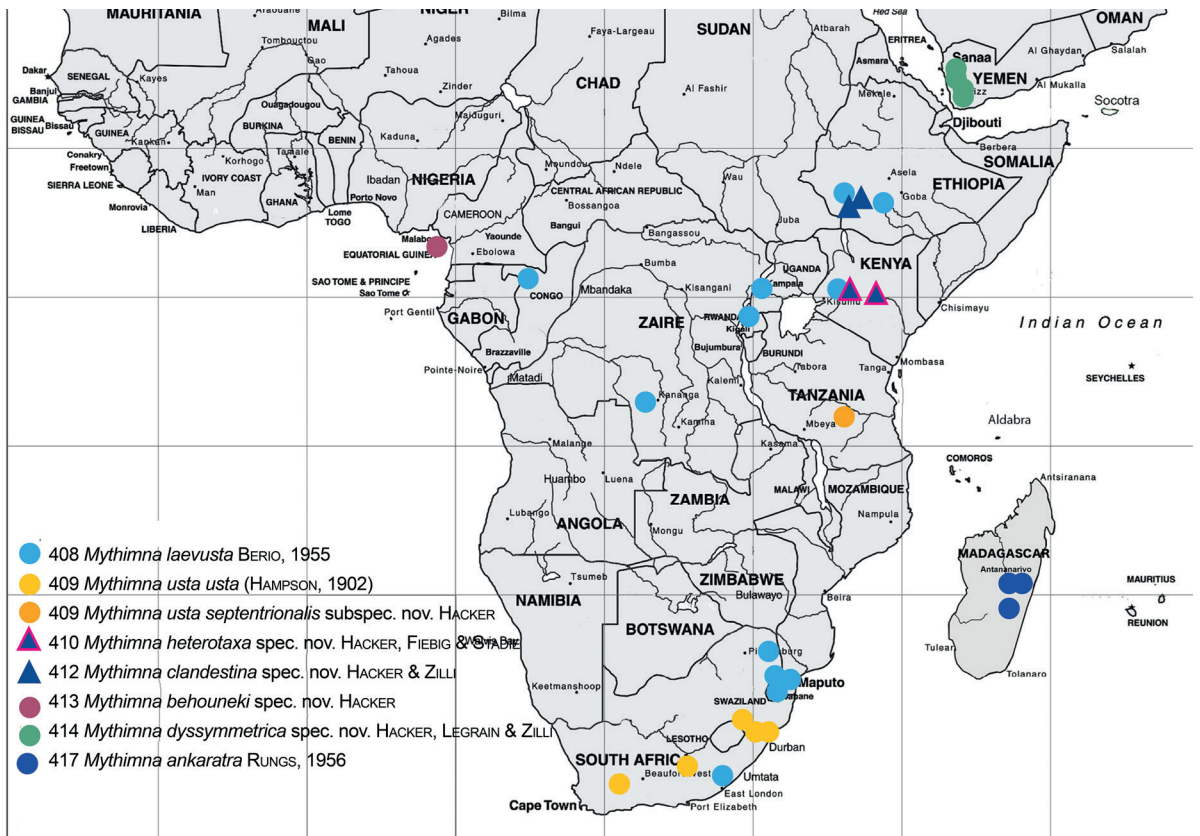


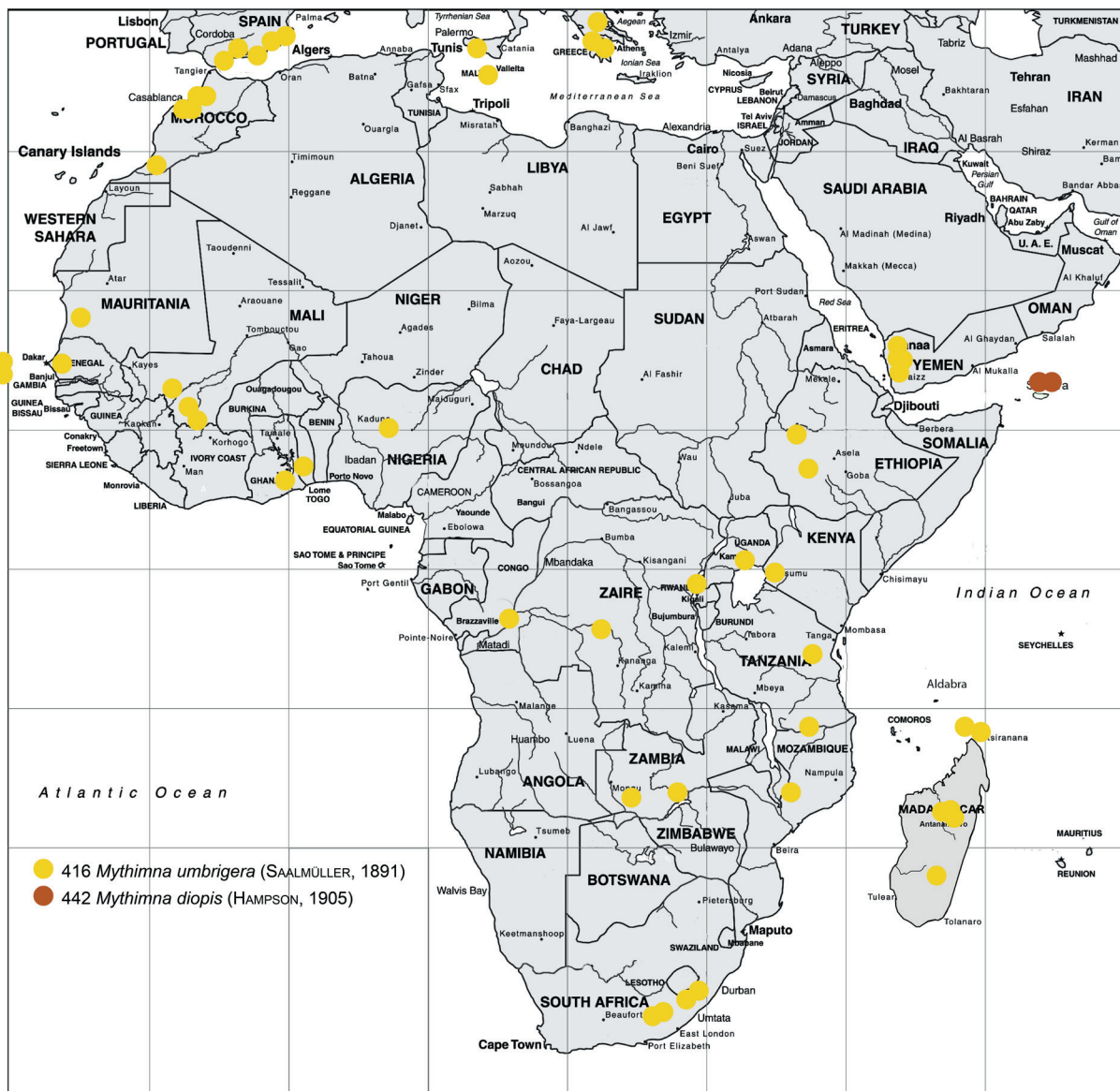


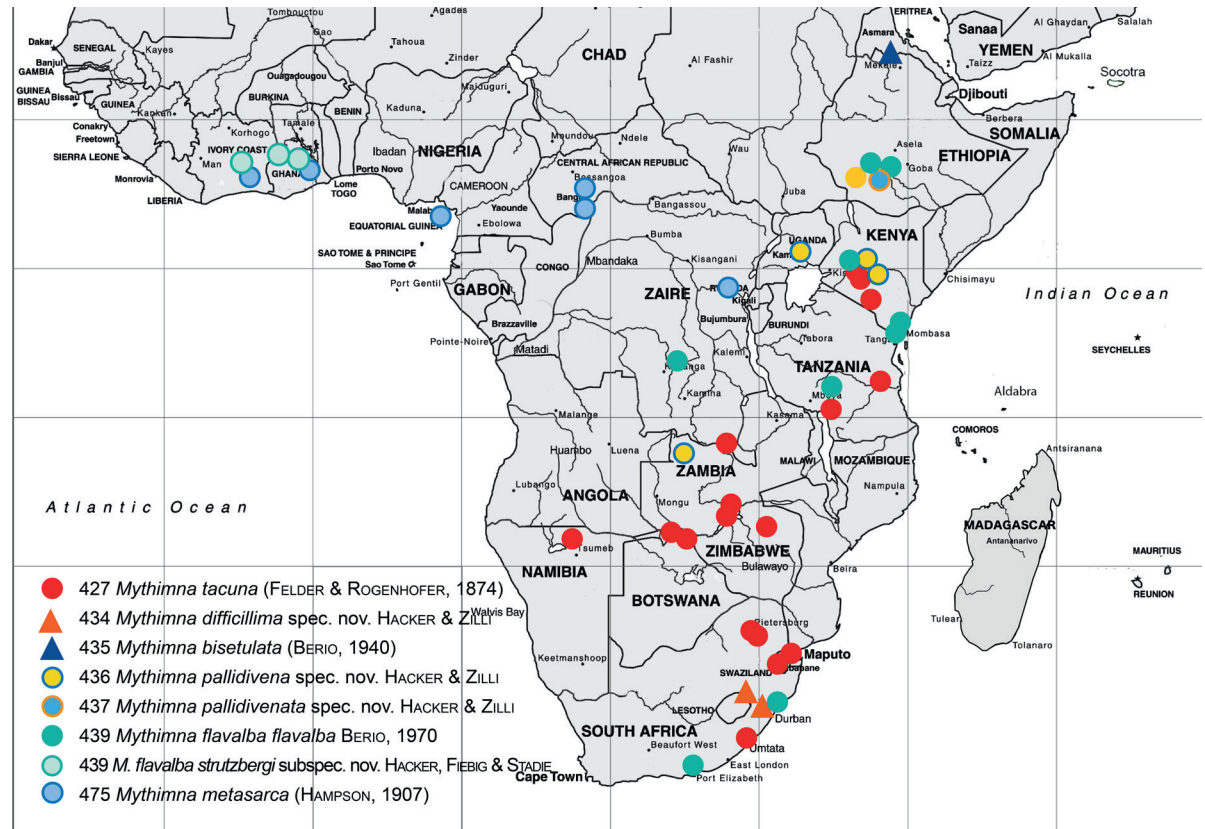
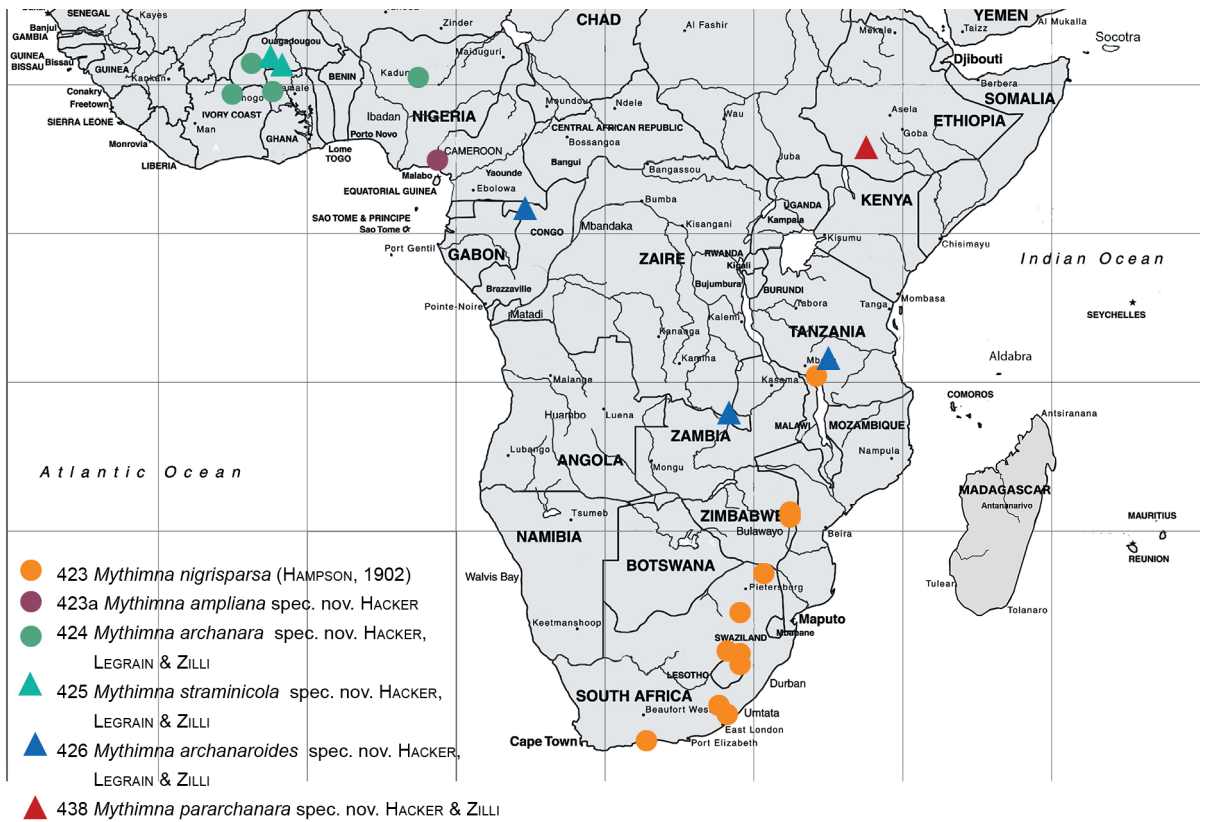


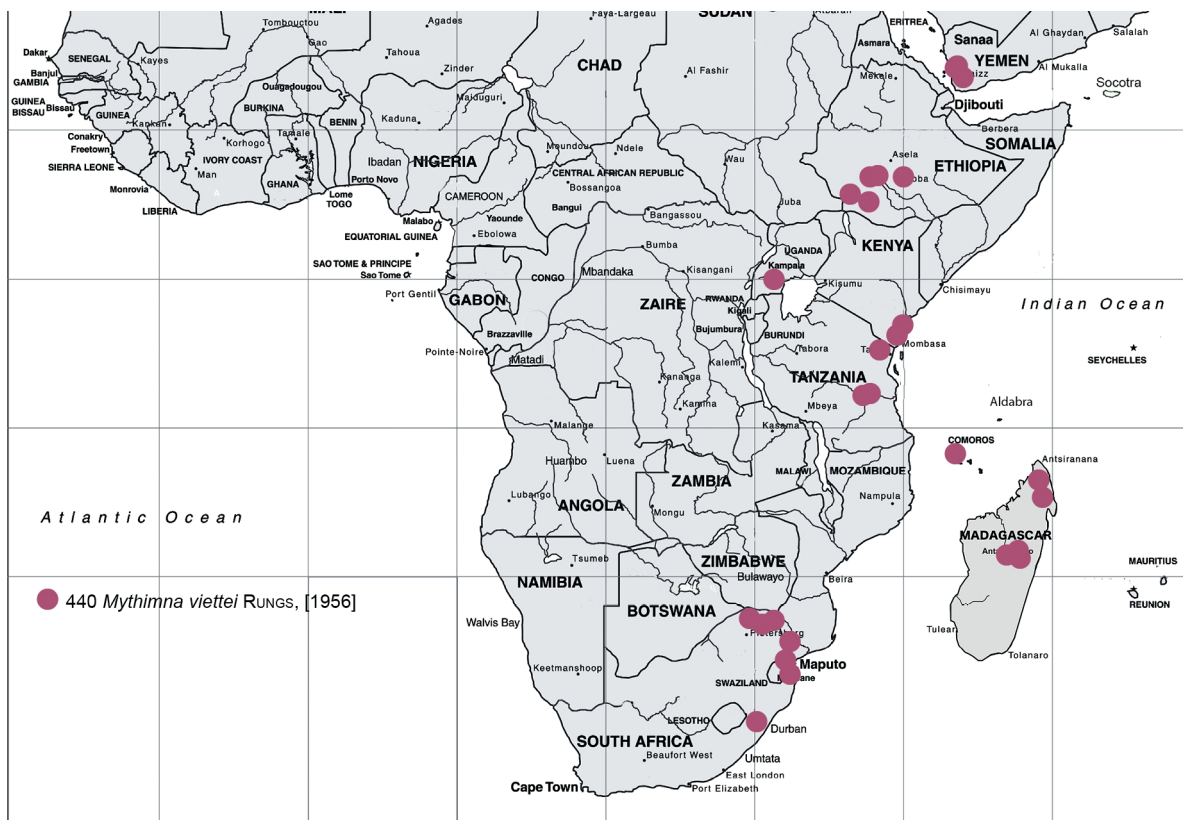
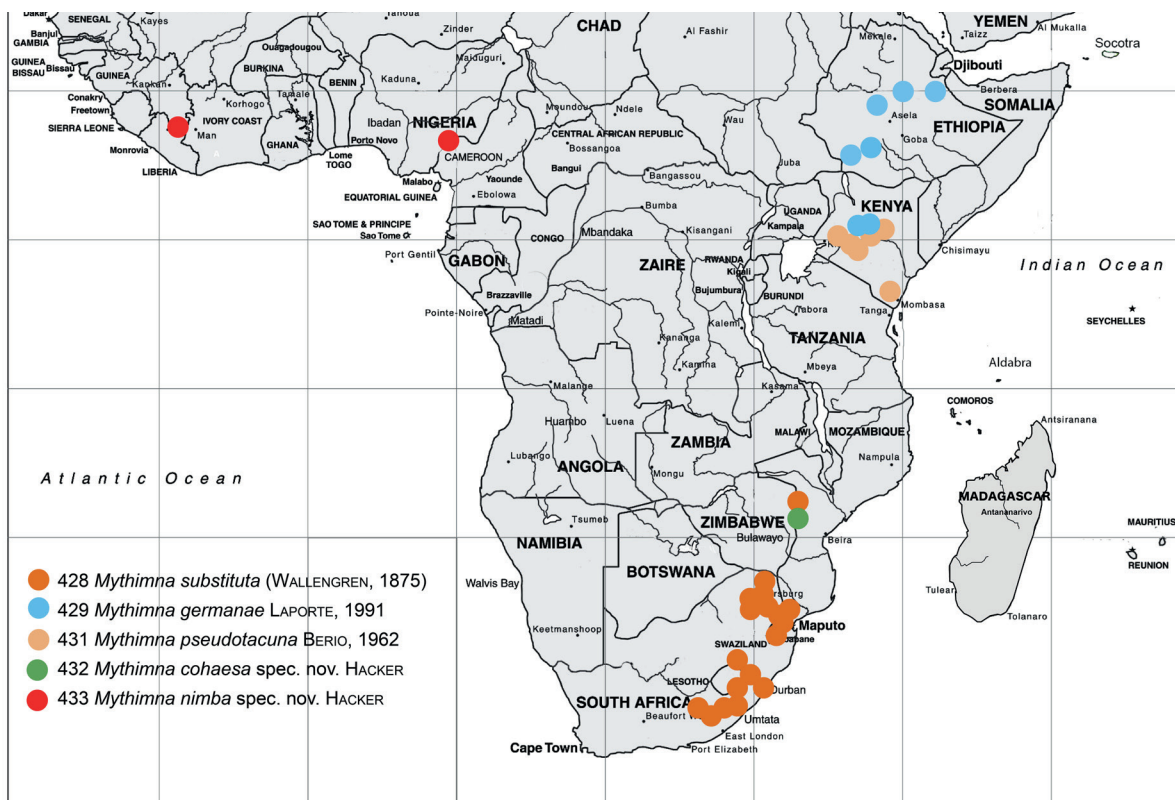


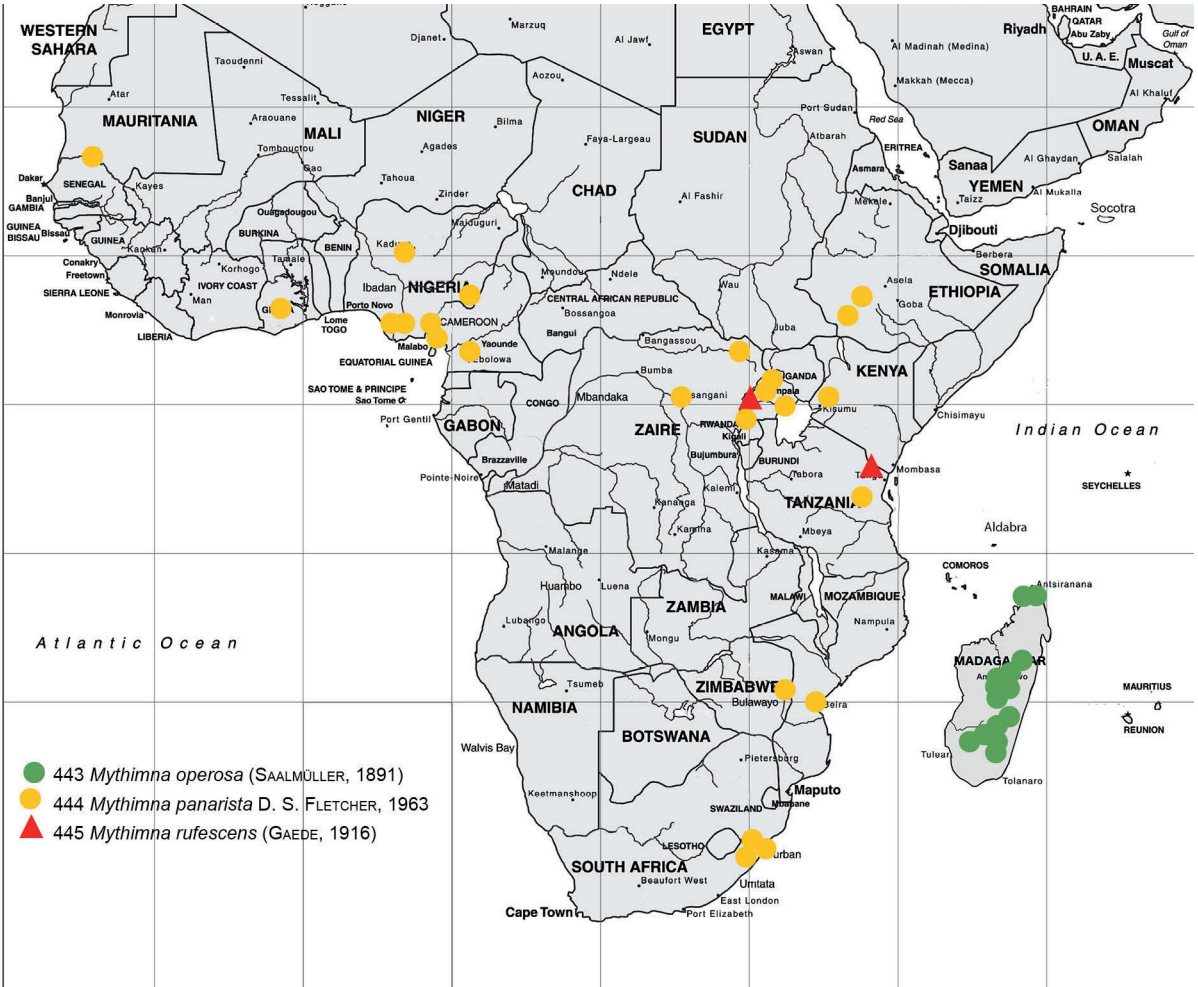
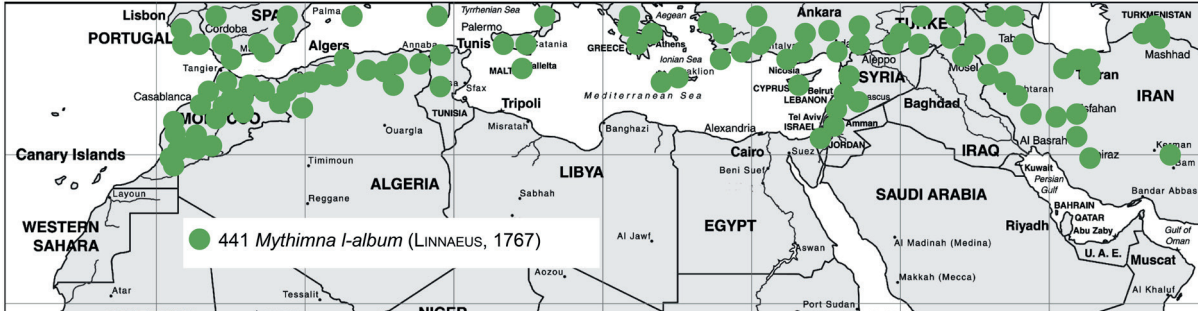


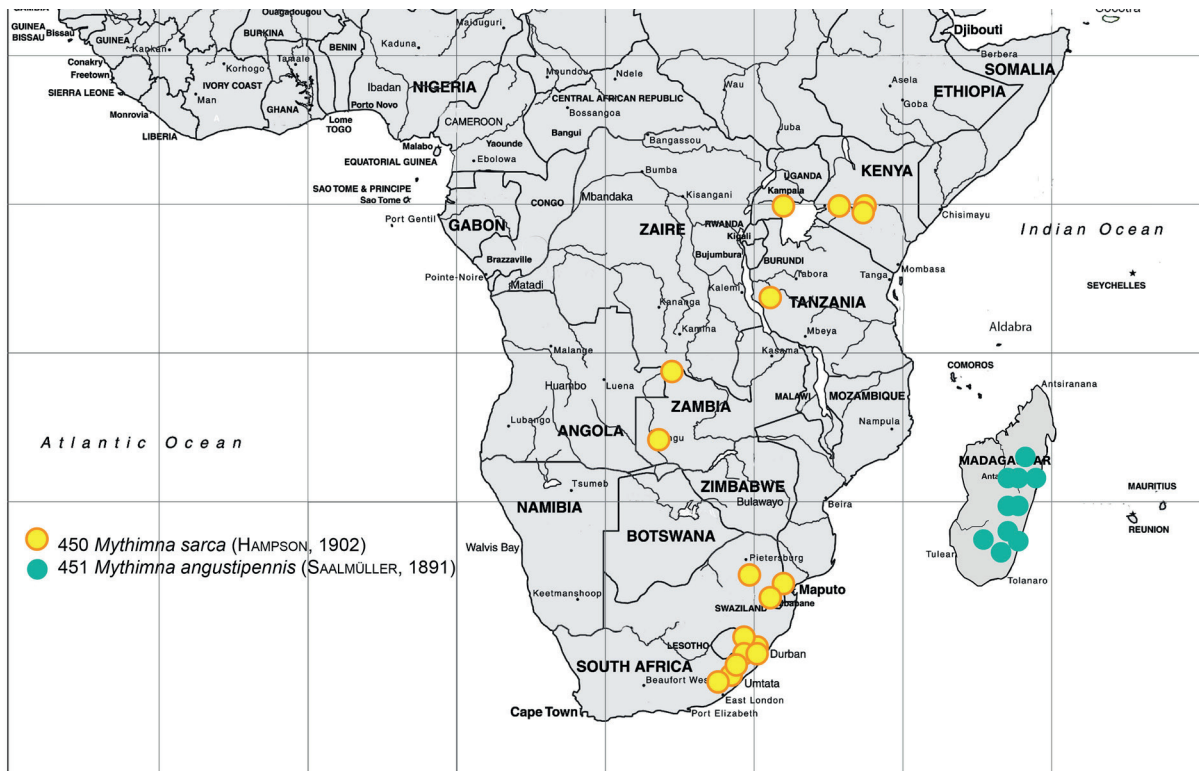
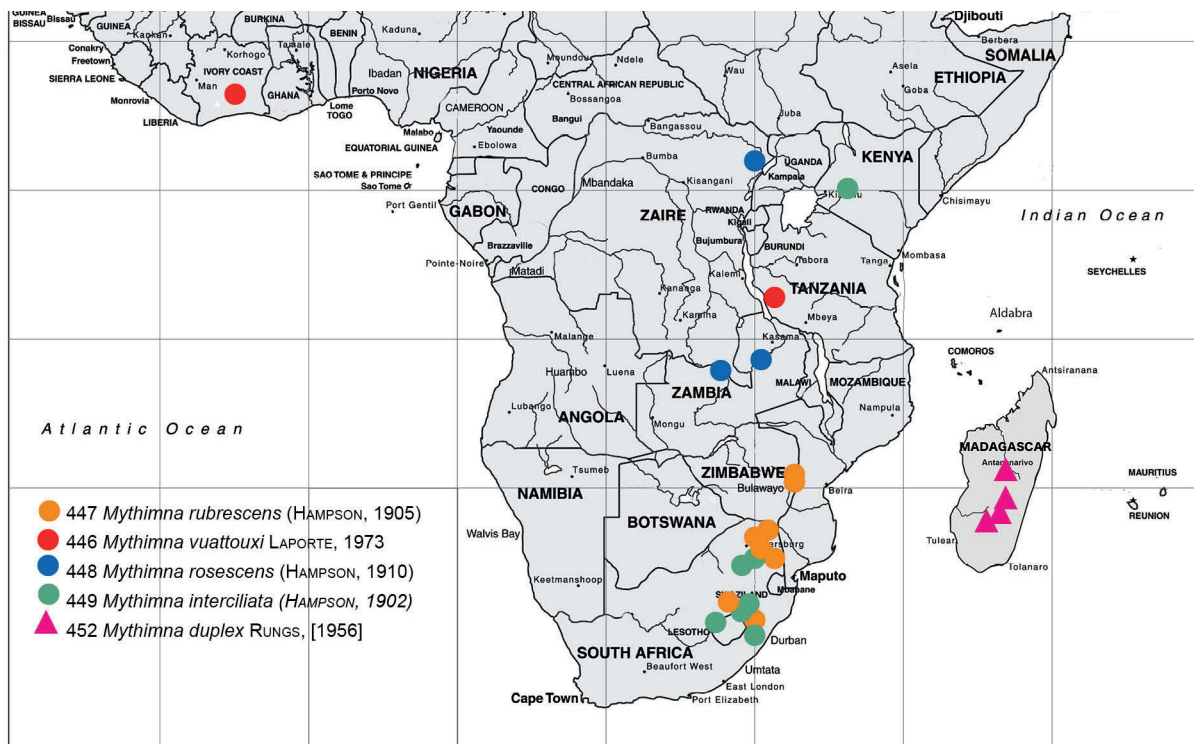


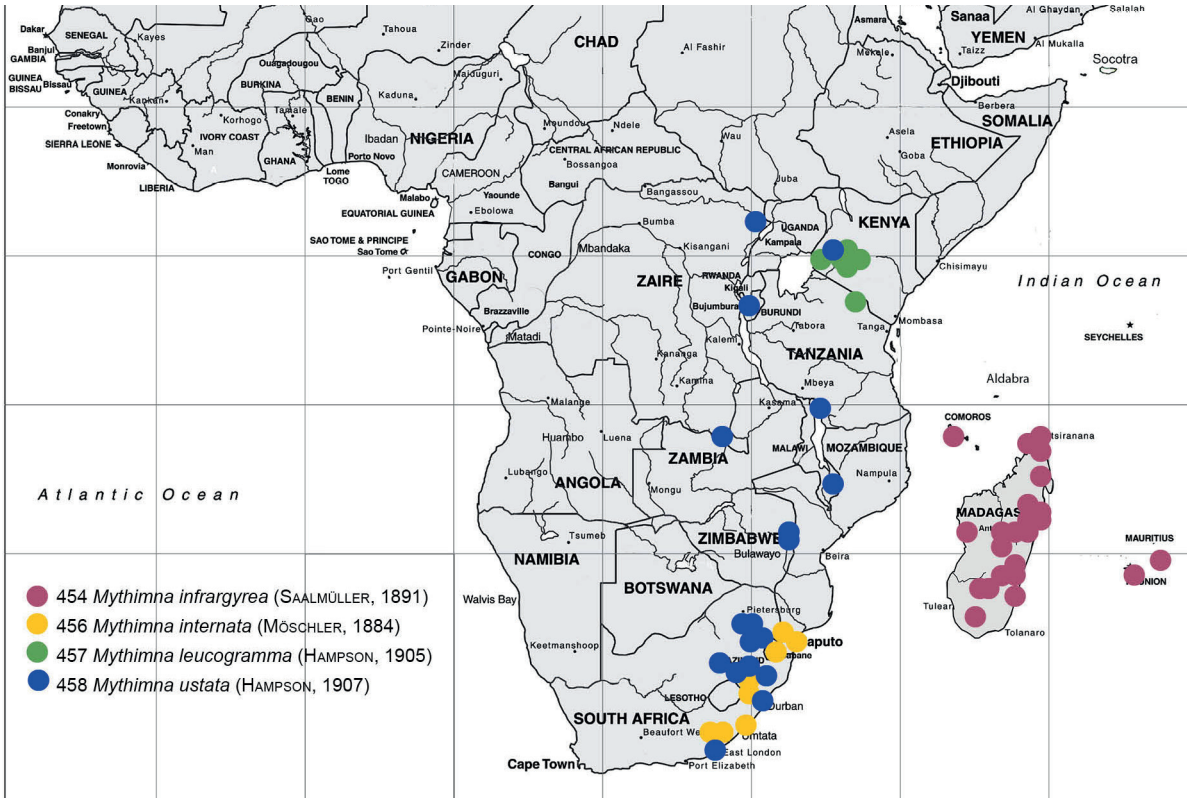
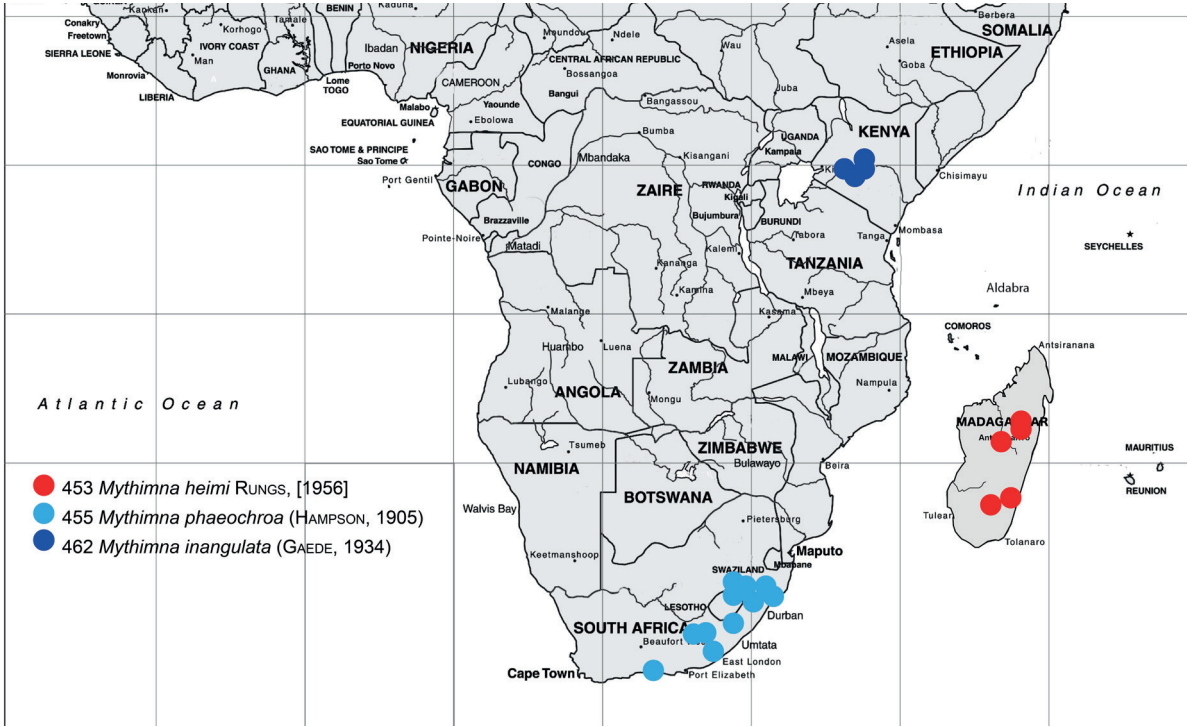


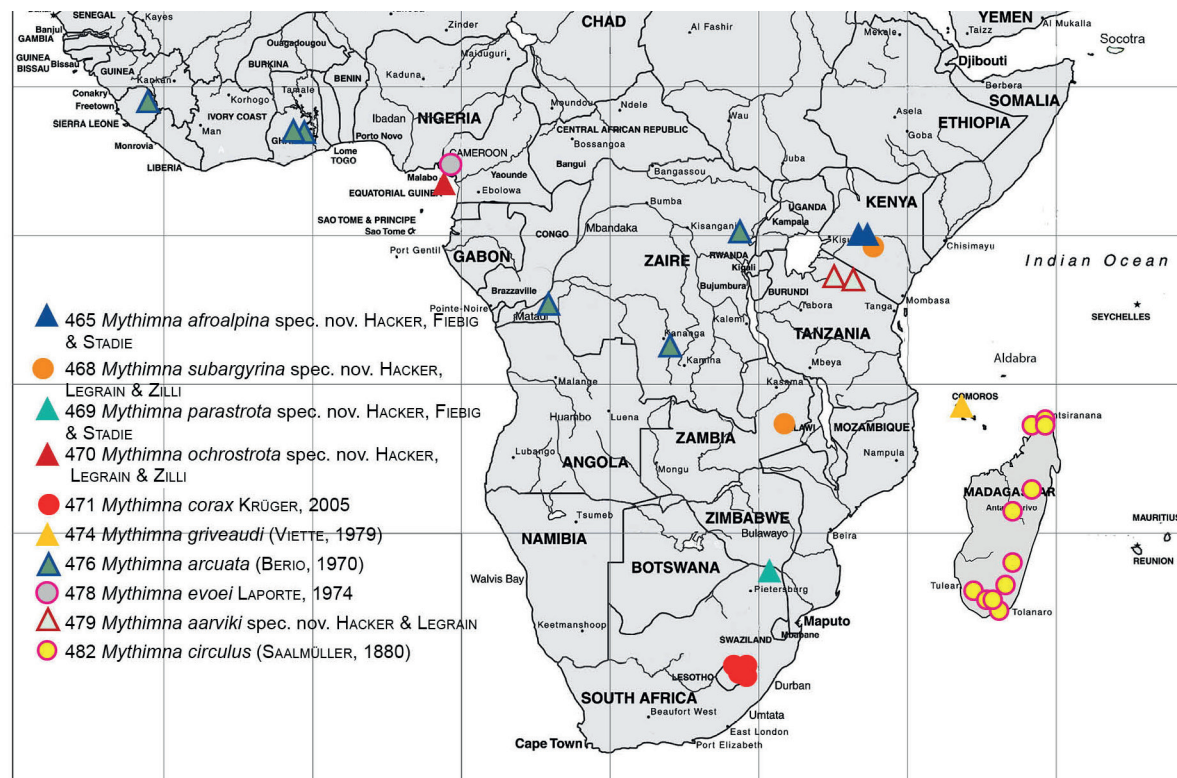
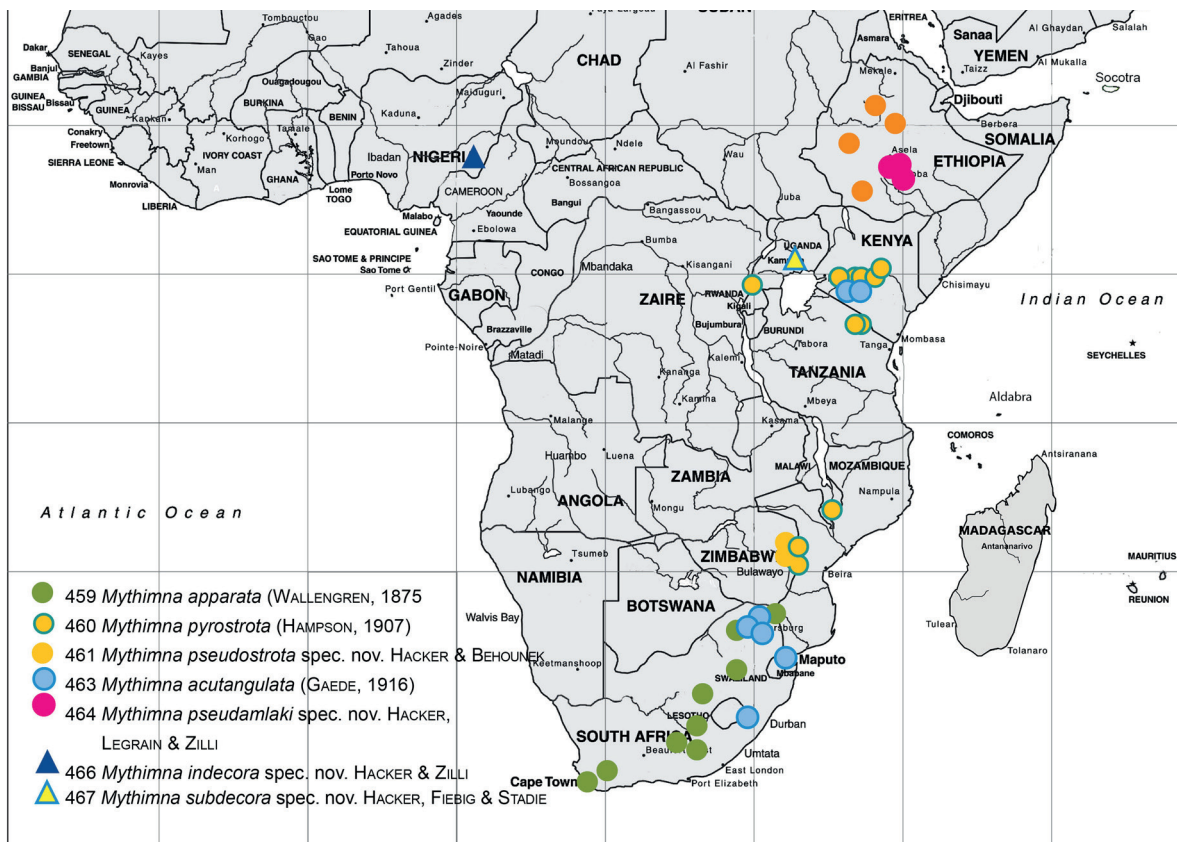


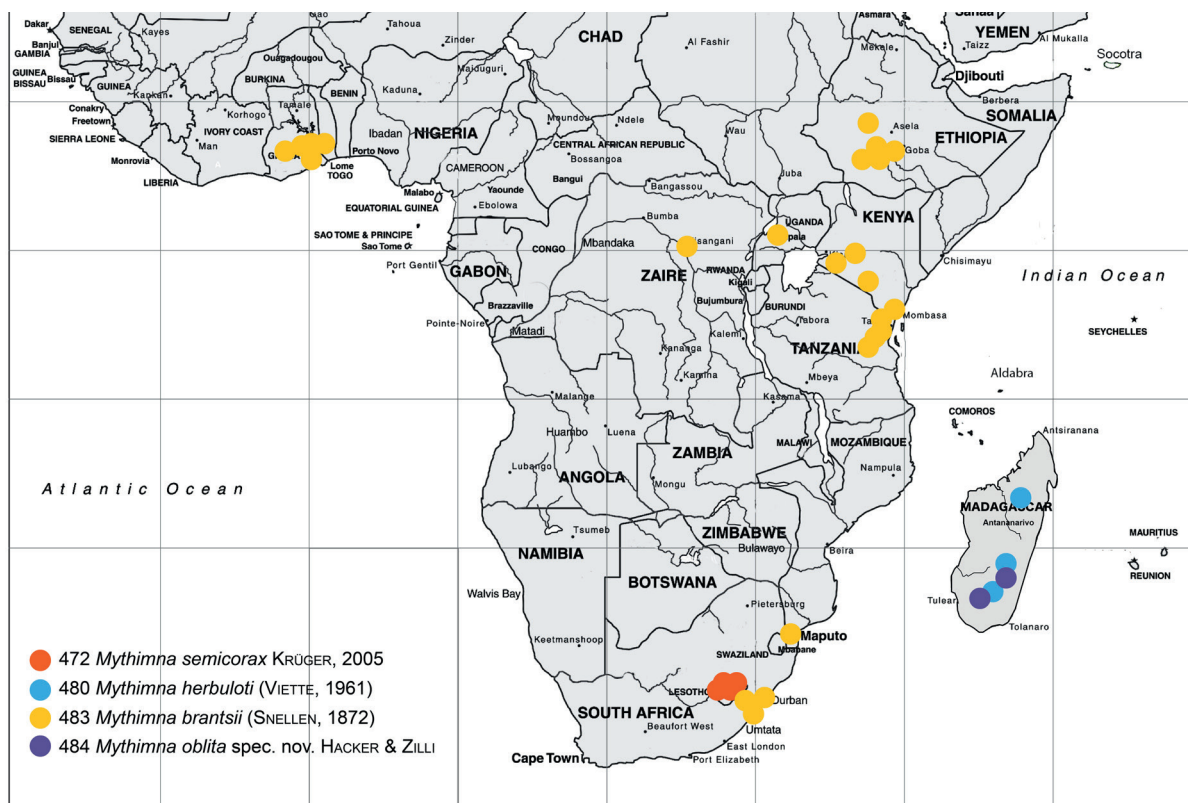


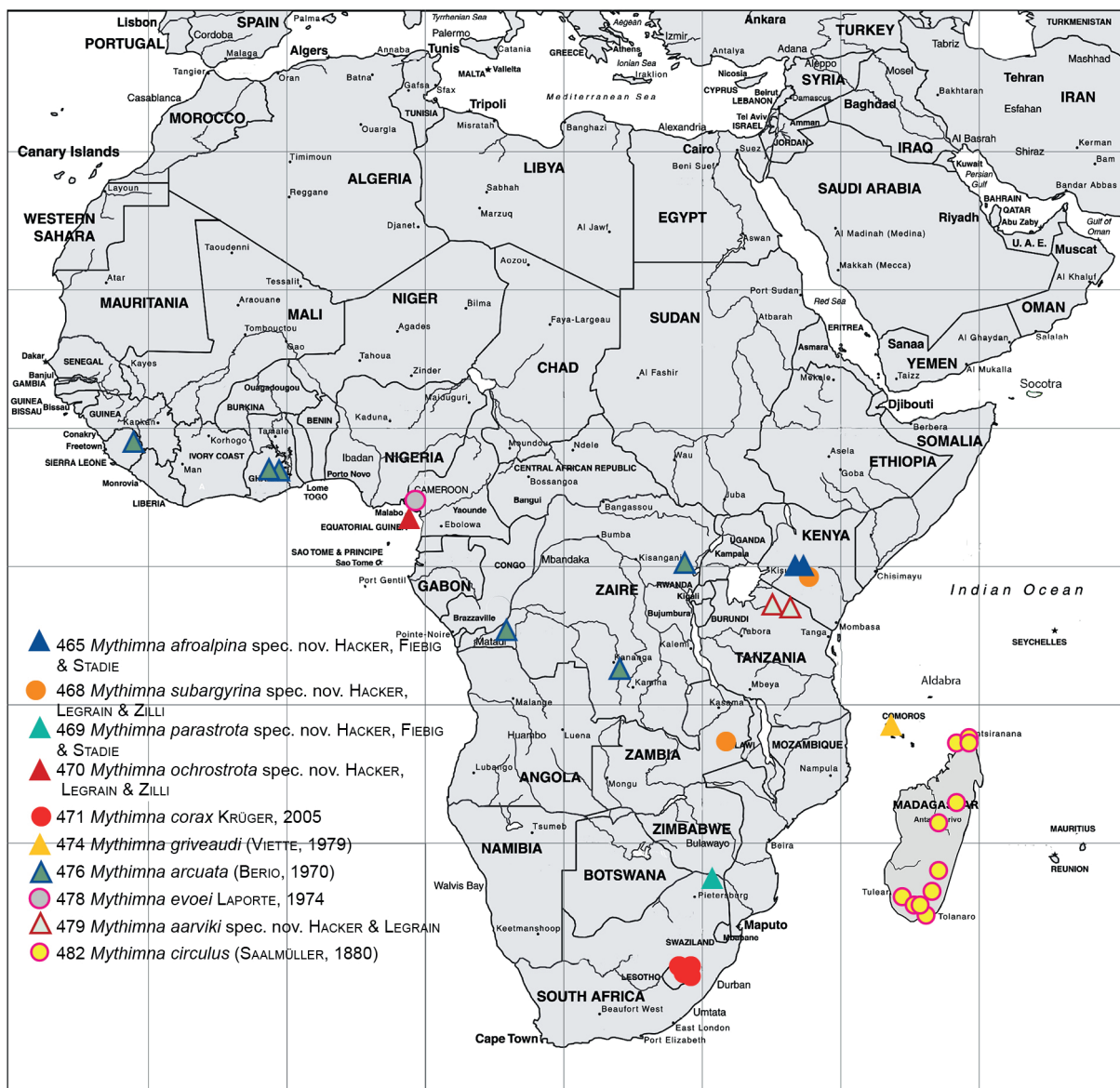


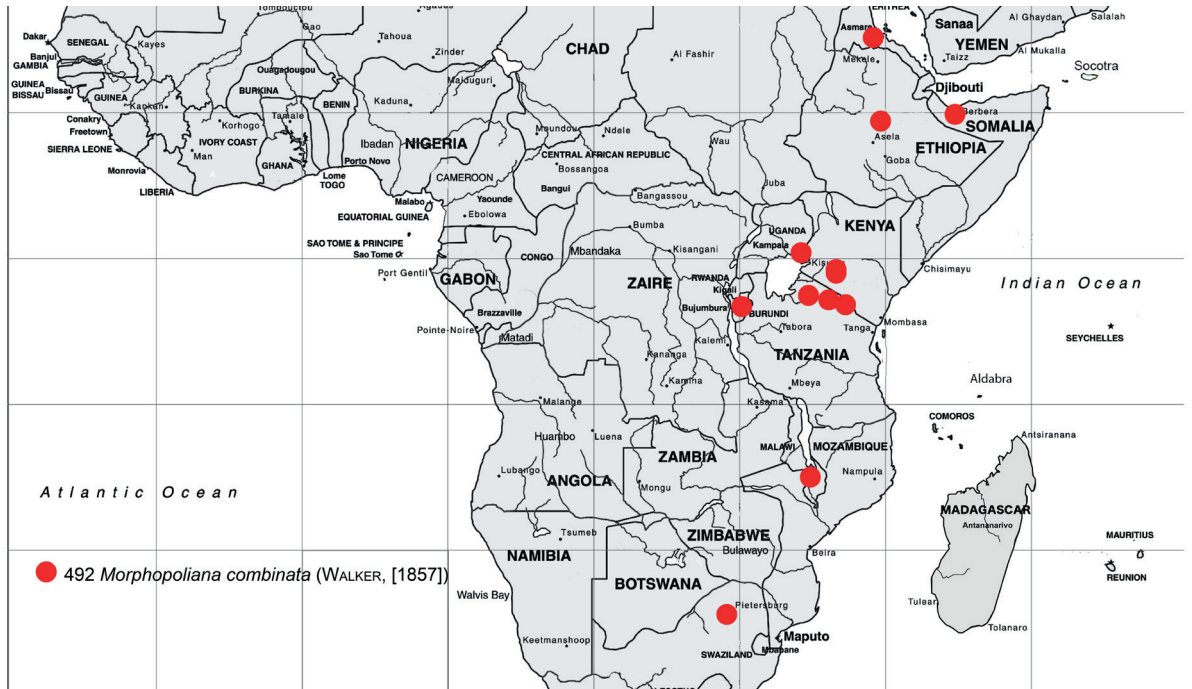
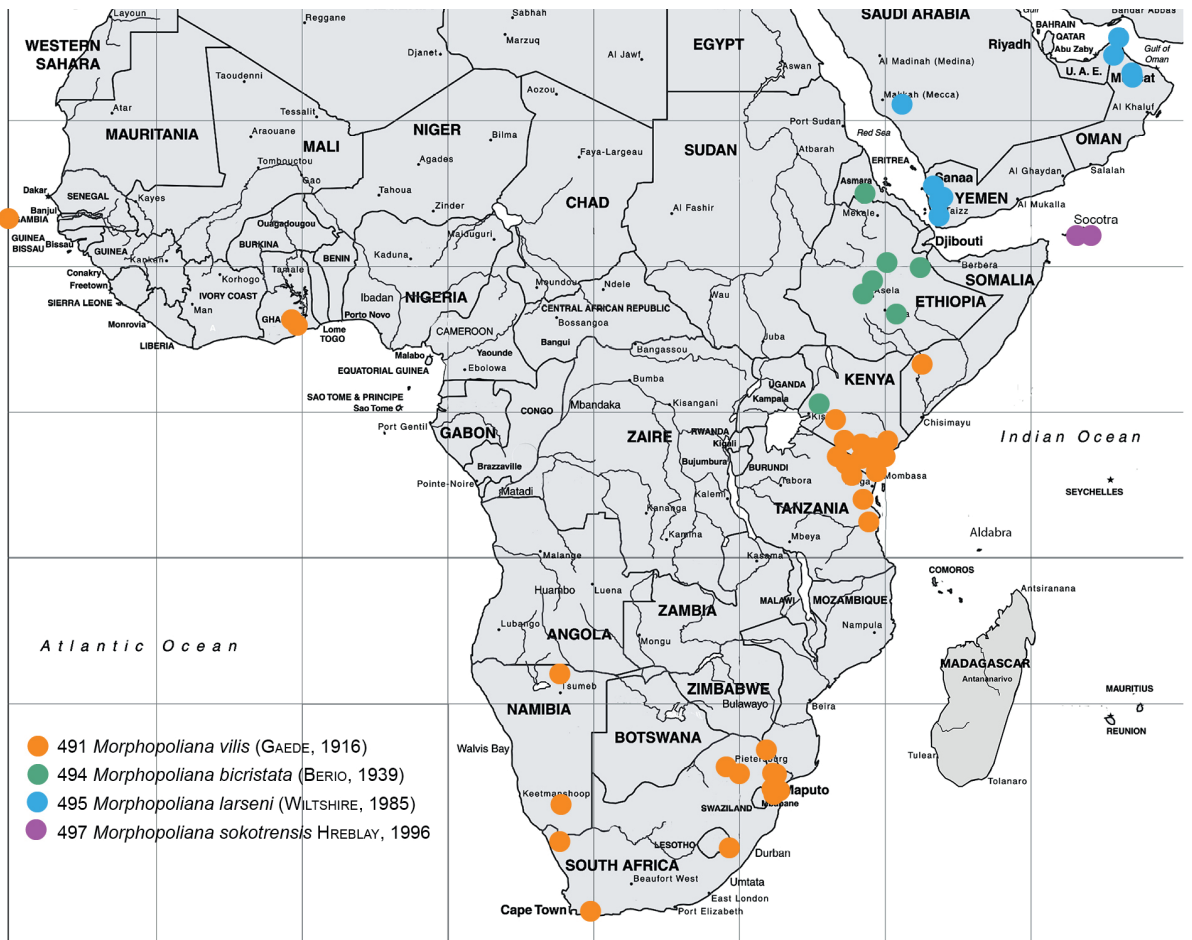


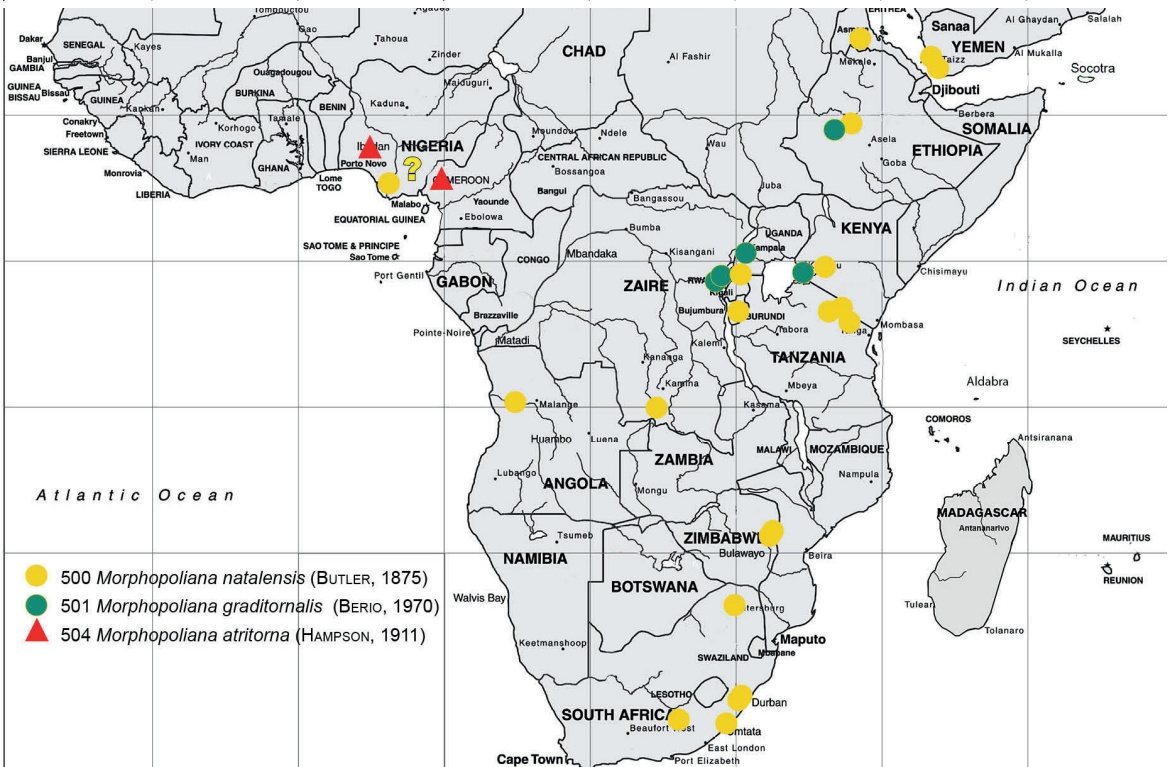
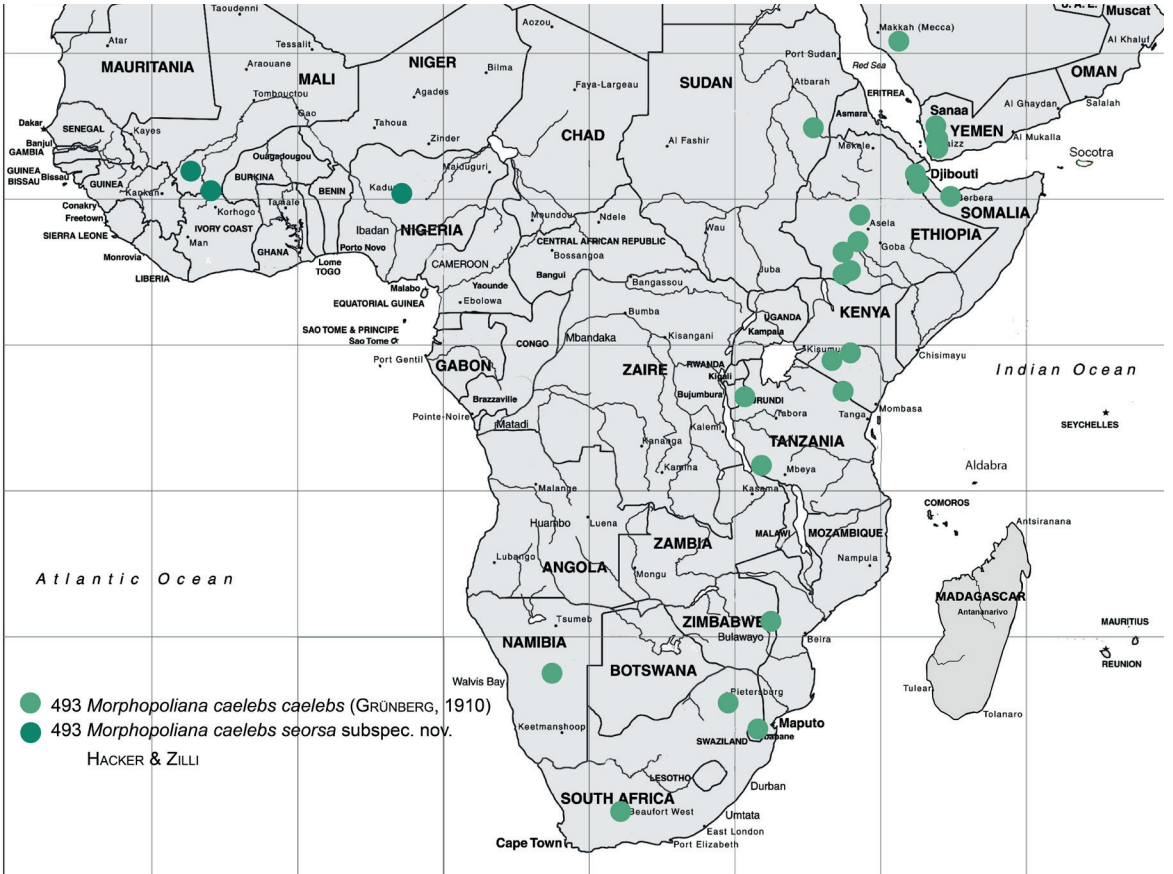


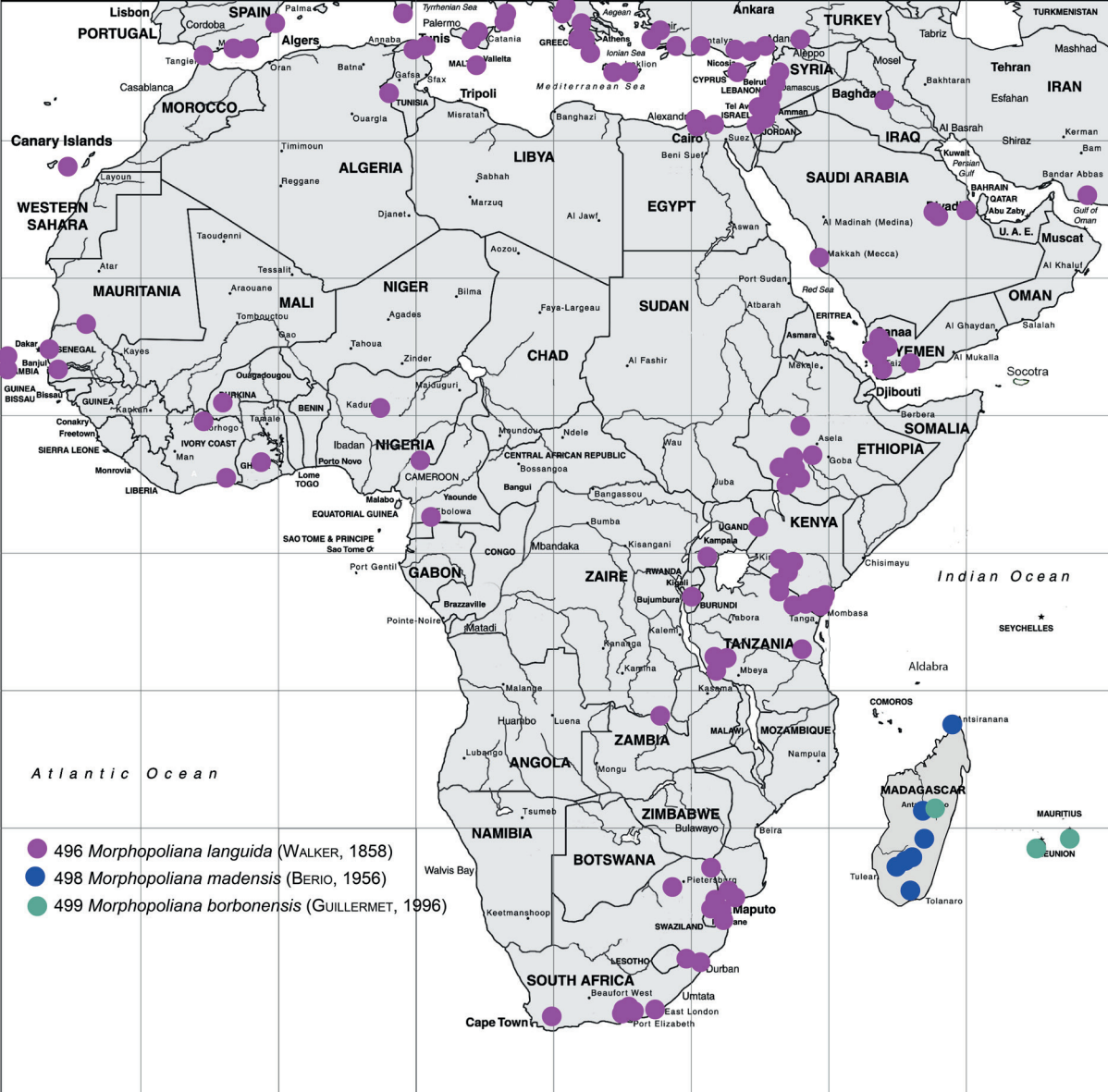


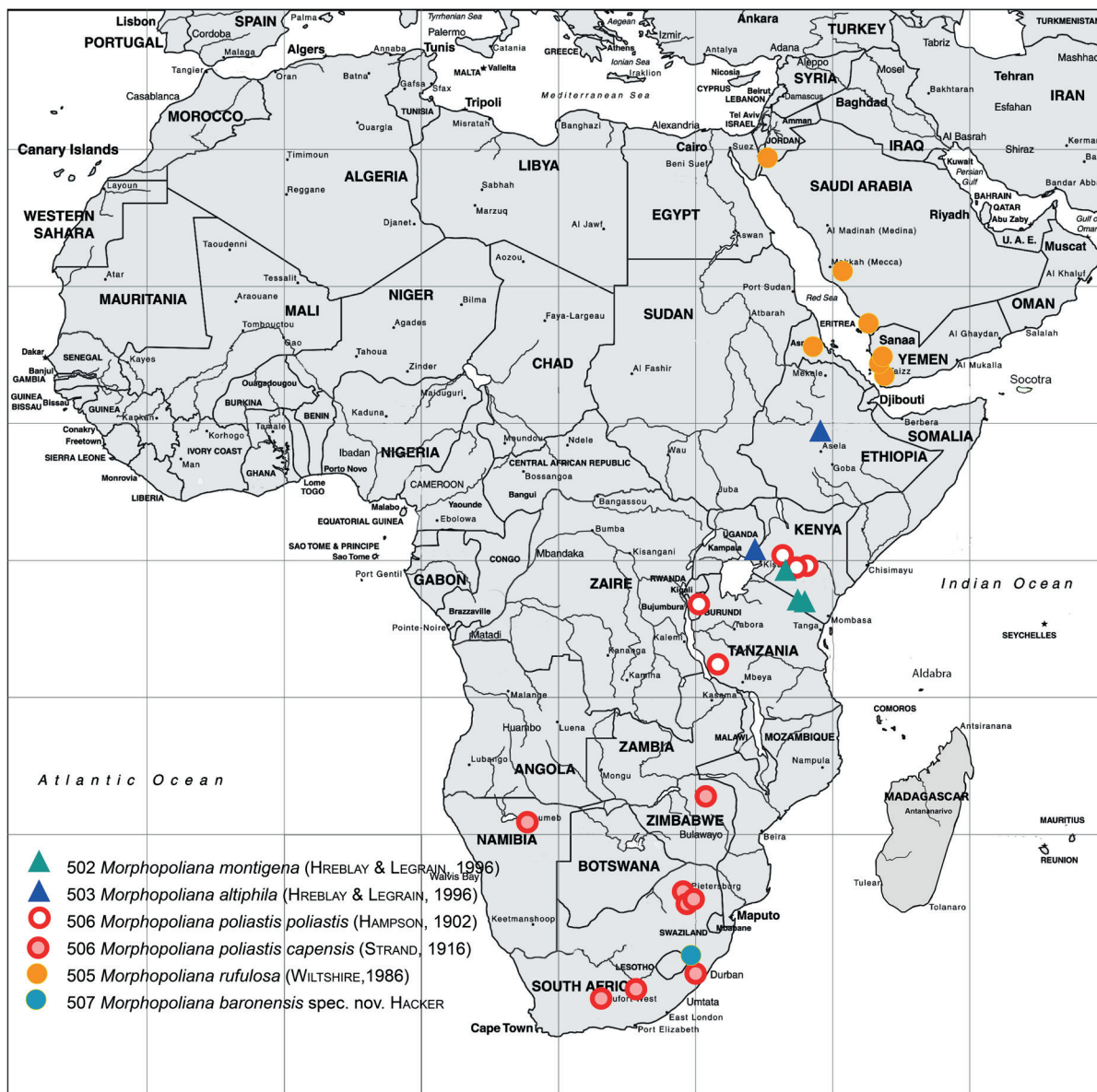


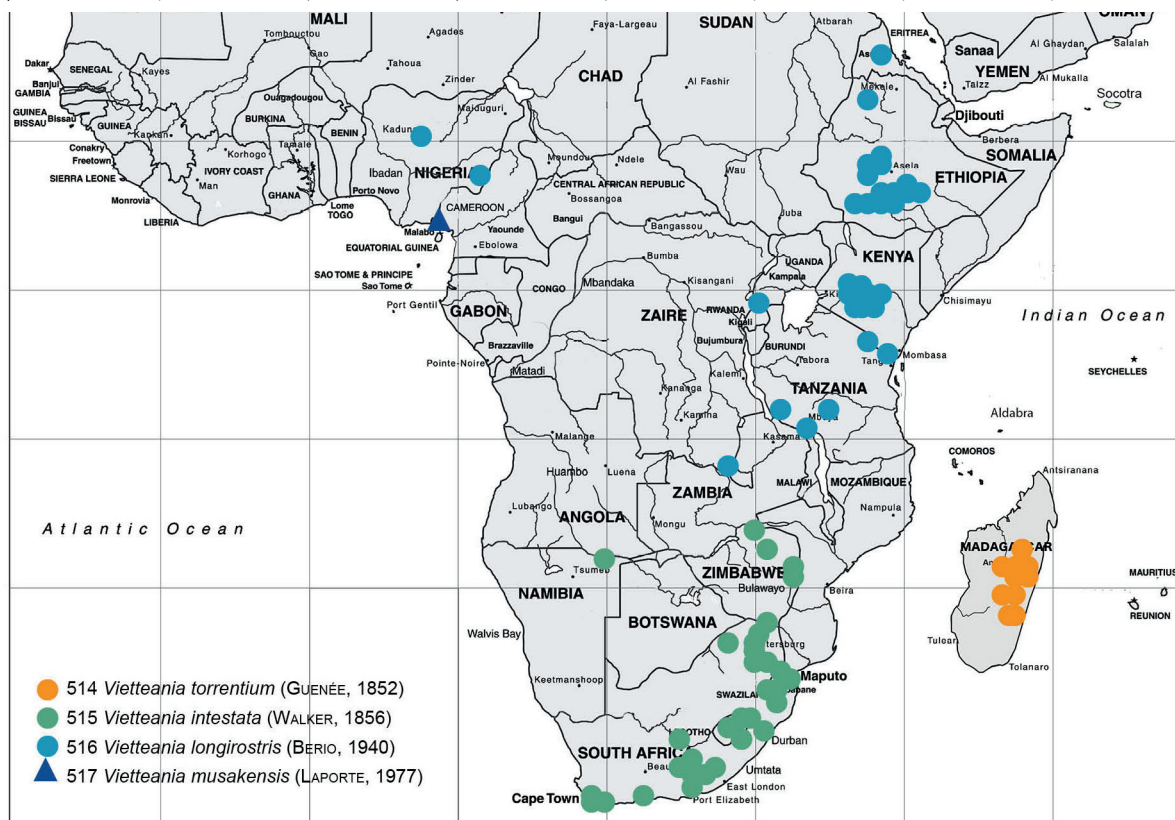
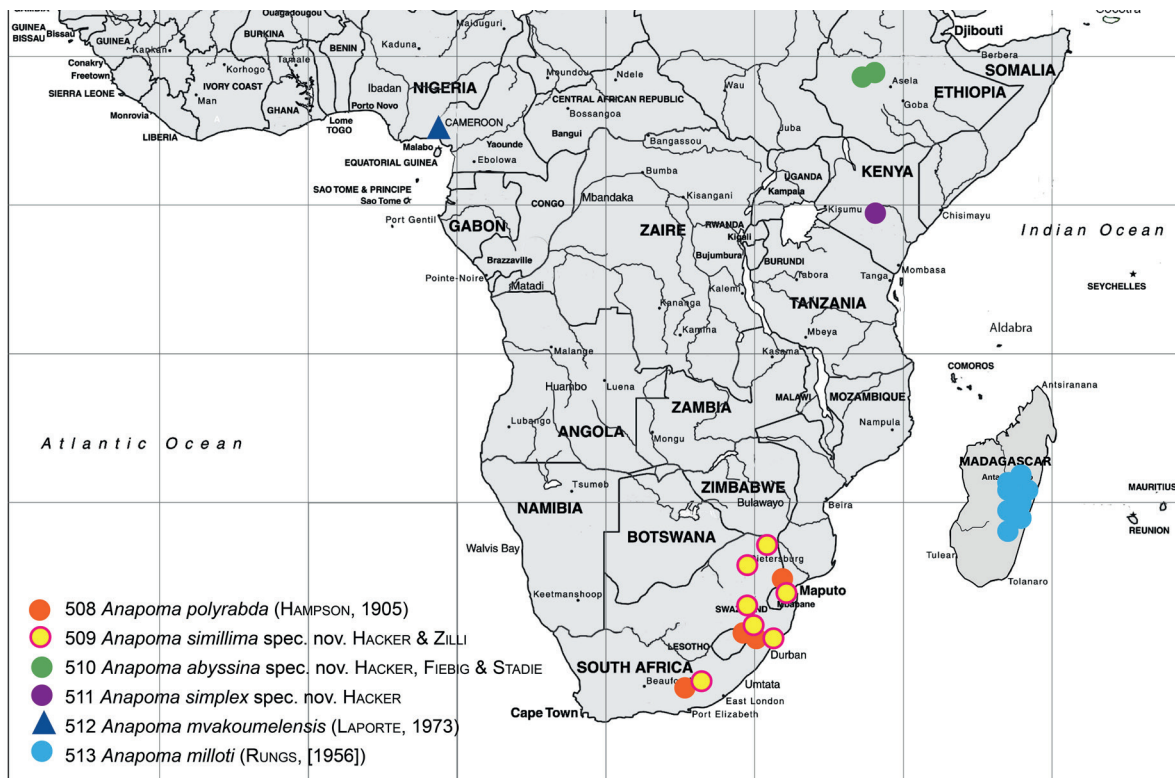


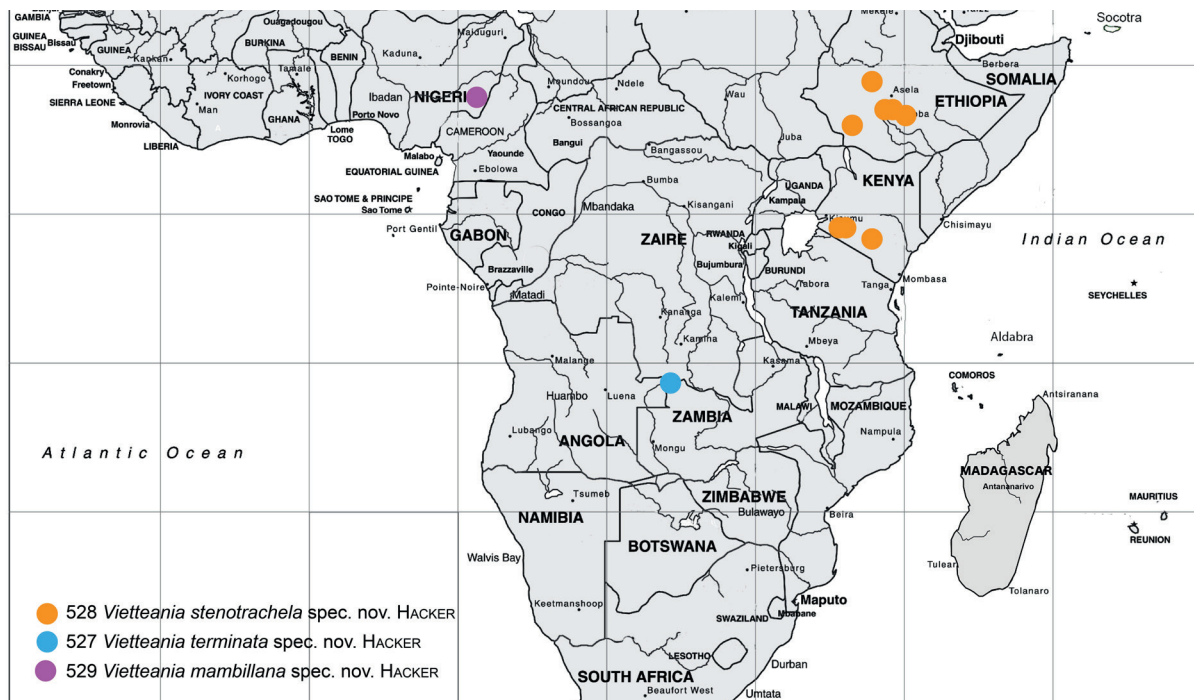
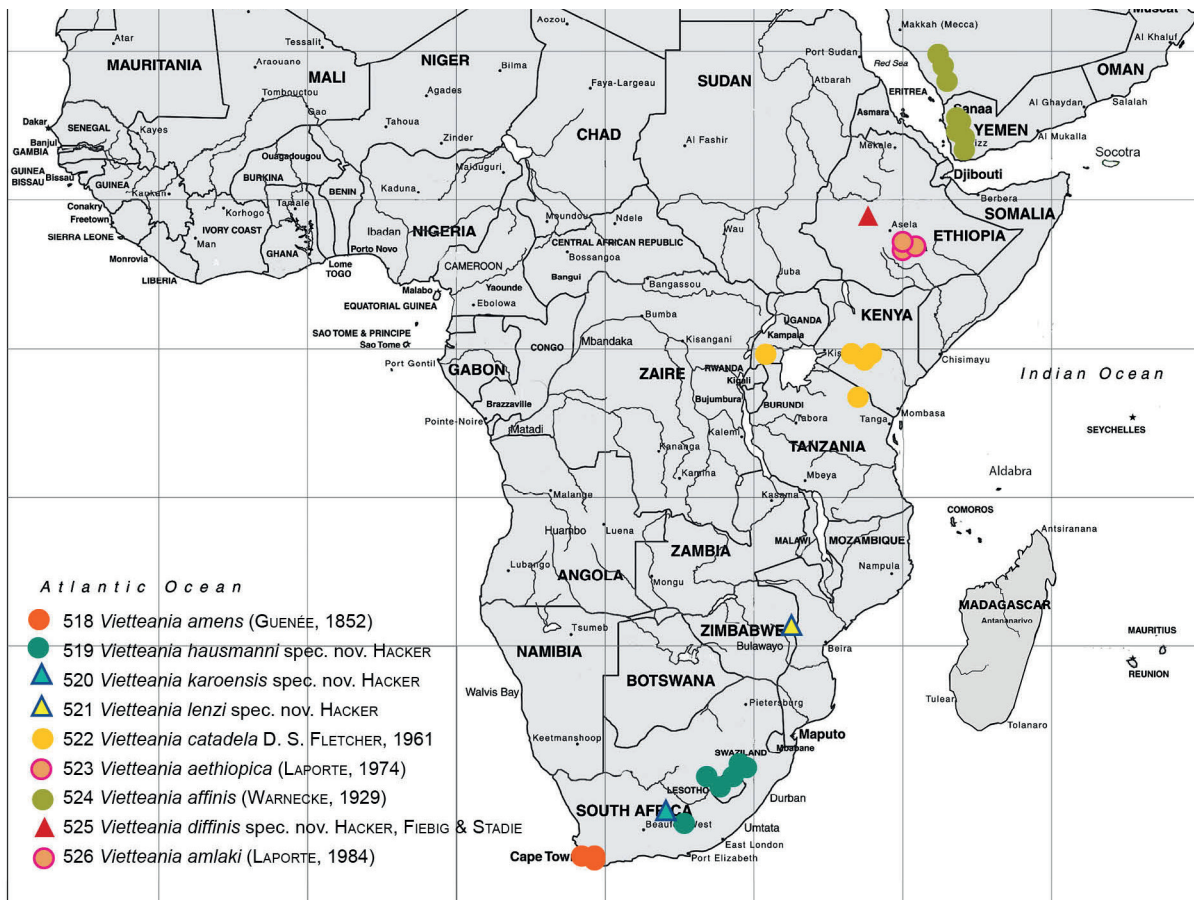




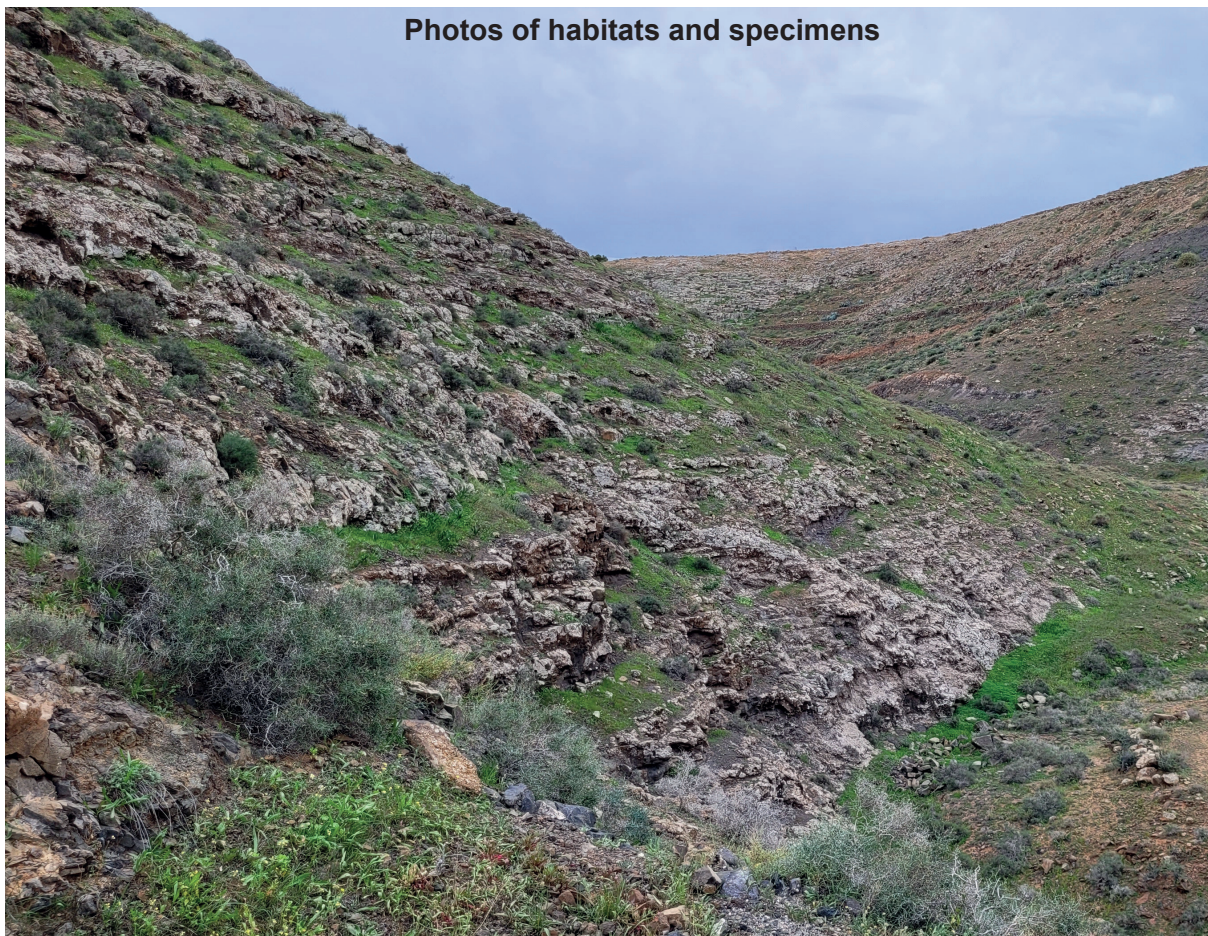




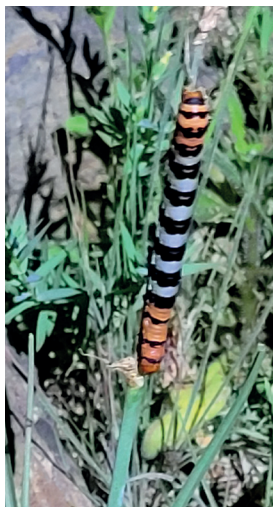




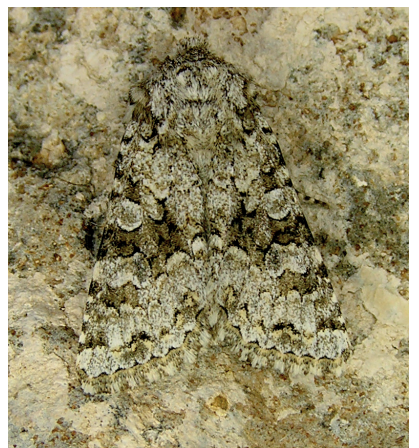
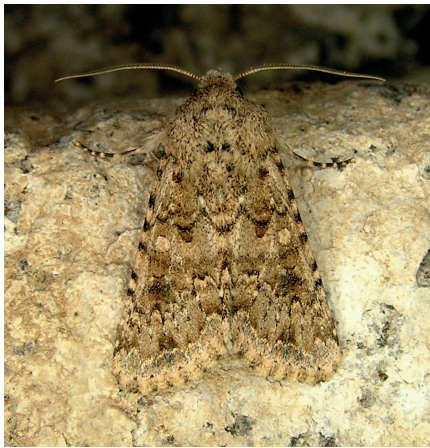
Photos of habitats and specimens



Spain, Canary Islands, Fuerteventura, 2 km east of La Matilla, 293m; habitat of *Polytela cliens* (FELDER & ROGENHOFER, 1874: (photo: Ralf FIEBIG)



Polytela cliens (FELDER & ROGENHOFER, 1874): larvae feeding on *Dipcadi serotinum* (L.) MEDIK. (Asparagaceae) and adult (photo: Ralf FIEBIG)



Spain, Canary Islands, Lanzarote, Haria, Órzola, habitat of *Cardepia affinis affinis* ROTHCHILD, 1913, *Hadena* (*Pronotestra*) *silenides* (STAUDINGER, 1895) *Hecatera maderae* (BETHUNE-BAKER, 1891) (photos: Egbert FRIEDRICH)



Spain, Canary Islands, Furteventura, La Pared, in the foreground halophilous vegetation with *Suaeda vera* FORSSK. ex J. F. GMEL. (Amaranthaceae) (photo: Egbert FRIEDRICH),



Spain, Canary Islands, Furteventura, La Pared, habitat of *Anarta sodae rosacea* (ROTHSCHILD, 1920), *Leucania fortunata* (PINKER, 1961), *Mythimna vitellina* (HÜBNER, [1808]), *Leucania zeae* (DUPONCHEL, 1827) (photo: Egbert FRIEDRICH/Dirk STADIE),



RSA, Krantzklouf Nature Reserve, one of the major Provincial reserves in the Indian Ocean Coastal Belt biome; habitat of *Odontestis vittigera* (HAMPSON, 1902): (photos: Steve WOODHALL)



Odontestis vittigera (HAMPSON, 1902), larvae, pupa, adult, reared from larvae (photos: Steve WOODHALL)



Lacanobia blenna (HÜBNER, [1824]), adult and larva, Greece Evros-Delta (photos Dirk STADIE)



Enterpia laudeti roseomarginata CALBERLA, 1891i, Israel (photo: Oz RITTNER)



Orthosia boursini RUNGS, 1972, adult and larva, Morocco, Ifrane (photos Dirk STADIE)



Anarta sabulorum pulverata (BANG-HAAS, 1907), Israel, En Avedat (photo: Oz RITTNER)



Odontestra speyeri (FELDER & ROGENHOFER, 1874), adult and larva, Ethiopia : (photos: John HEYNS/Dirk STADIE)



Xanthopastis crini (FABRICIUS, 1775), larva, Tunisia, Hamam Chatt: (photo: Dirk STADIE)



Hecatera weissi levantina HACKER & ZILLI, 2001, adult, Israel (photo: Oz RITTNER)



Mythimna sarca (HAMPSON, 1902), adult, RSA (photo: John HEYNS)

Vietteania longirostris (BERIO, 1940), adult and larva, Kenya (photos Dirk STADIE)



Mythimna brantsii (SNELLEN, 1872) adult and larva, Ghana (photos Dirk STADIE)



Vietteania intestata (WALKER, 1856), adults, copula, RSA (photo: JOHN HEYNS)



Leucania phaea HAMPSON, 1902, adult and larva, Ghana (photos Dirk STADIE)



Vietteania amens (GUENÉE, 1852), adult (photo: John HEYNS)



Kenya, mouth of the Sabaki River N Malindi: habitat of *Cardepija quercii* (BERIO, 1941) (photos Ralf FIEBIG, Dirk STADIE)



Cardepija quercii (BERIO, 1941), larva on *Suaeda monoica*, Kenya (photo: Hartmuth STRUTZBERG)



Cardepija definienis (WALKER, 1857), larva, RSA (photo: Marion MACLEAN)



Anarta stigmosa (CHRISTOPH, 1887), larva, Greece, Evros-Delta (photo: Dirk STADIE)



Melionica cupreata (HAMPSON, 1905), adult, RSM (photo: JOHN HEYNS)



Aspidifrontia binagwahoi (LAPORTE, 1978), adult, Kenya



Omphalestra mesomelana (HAMPSON, 1902), adult, RSA, Gauteng (photo: JOHN HEYNS)



Apospasta fuscirufa (HAMPSON, 1905), adult, RSA, Woodbush (photo: JOHN HEYNS)



Apospasta rhodina D. S. FLETCHER, 1961, adult, Uganda (photo: ARMIN DETT)



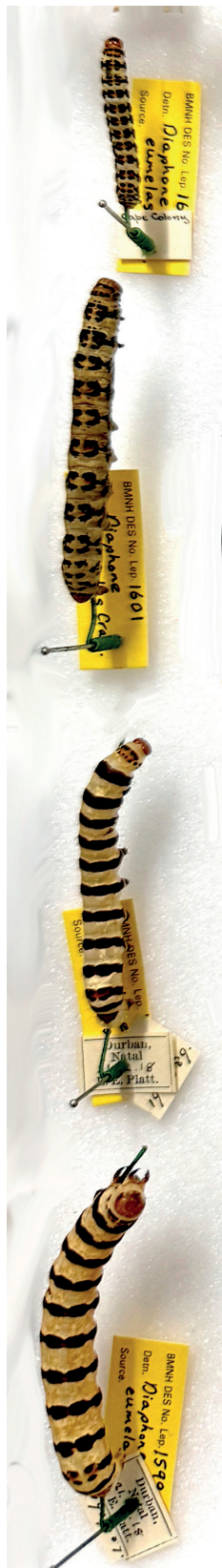
Leucania perleuca spec. nov. HACKER FIEBIG & STADIE, adult, Tanzania (photo: DIRK STADIE)



Tycomarptes renisigna (WALKER, 1857), adult, RSA (photo: JOHN HEYNS)



Aspidifrontia atavistis HAMPSON, 1902, adult, RSA, Gauteng (photo: JOHN HEYNS)



Diaphone eumela (CRAMER, 1781), two larval types (RSA) (from STAUDE et al., 2023, p. 422-425, [figured as *D. eumela* (l.) and *D. mossabicensis* (r.)])



Diaphone eumela (CRAMER, 1781), larvae, Kenya (photos: Dirk STADIE)



Morphopoliana borbonensis GUILLERMET, 1996, adult and larva, Réunion (photos: Dirk STADIE)



Nyodes vitanvali LAPORTE, 1970, larva on *Pteridium centrali-africana* (HIERON.) ALSTON, 1956, Congo, Bas Congo, Kilueka, near Lemfu (from: www.afromoths.net/species/49982)

Diaphone eumela (CRAMER, 1781), preparations of larvae at the NHMUK (photos: Alberto ZILLI)



Zimbabwe, Juliasdale, Vukutu (ecoregion 19c), highly weathered rocks of the Zimbabwe Craton, a part of the ancient continental crust of Western Gondwana, which date back to the early Archean Aeon; type locality of *Nothogossa lenzi* spec. nov. HACKER (photo: Jürgen LENZ).



Kenya Dakatcha coastal woodland, north of the Sabaki river and between 25 and 50 km inland from the coast, dominated by *Brachystegia spiciformis* in the valleys and *Brachylaena huillensis* and *Cynometra webberi* on top of the low hills (photo: Dirk STADIE).



Kenya - Tsavo, Sangala Hills, habitat of *Cardepiya emmanueli* BERIO, 1993 and *Diaphone rungsi eburnea* subsp. nov. HACKER & ZILLI (photo: Ralf FIEBIG).



Tanzania - Mountain's Hug, between Kilimanjaro and Mt Meru, habitat of *Dicerogastra pallidula* spec. nov. HACKER, FIEBIG & STADIE (photo: Dirk STADIE).





Colour Plates